Emphasis moves to diplomacy in Gulf as UN secretary-general seeks to meet Iraqi minister

Thatcher insists no talking to tyrant

By MICHAEL KNIPE AND OUR FOREIGN STAFF

PRESIDENT Saddam contravening United Nations Hussein of Iraq yesterday welcomed the prospect of a meeting with Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, the United Nations secretary-general, to discuss the confrontation in the Gulf, but Margaret Thatcher dismissed the prospect of a negotiated settlement.

The prime minister said there could be no negotiations with "a dictator, a despot and a tyrant" and it was "most unlikely" that there would be a negotiated settlement to the dispute.

Mrs Thatcher was speaking soon after news emerged that a further eight Britons had been rounded up in Kuwait, bring-ing the total number of British hostages to 147. Another eight French nationals, including two children, had also been detained. France announced that it was sending a squadron of 162 paratroopers to the United Arab Emirates, the first French ground forces deployed since the start of the

Gulf confrontation. Señor Perez de Cuellar announced on Saturday that he had asked Tariq Aziz, the Iraqi foreign minister, to meet him for talks in New York or Geneva. While President Saddam welcomed that prospect, his ministers maintained their belligerence and a warning was issued that Iraq would attack any ships that damaged

INSIDE

Briton dies in lake disaster

A British woman died and three others were feared drowned when a motor cruiser capsized on a lake in central Taiwan. Of the 88 people on board, 54 were drowned or

were missing, feared dead. The boat was taking employees of Shell and their families on a "moon-gazing" cruise. Police said the boat was overloaded and arrested the owner on charges of manslaughter and negligence Page 18

Rural eyesores

The exemption of farmland from normal planning regulau tions should be ended because many farmers are disfiguring the countryside, says a report from the Council for the Protection of Rural

Derby victory

Derbyshire won the Refuge Assurance Sunday cricket

Senna wins

Ayrton Senna, the Brazilian driver, celebrated his signing a new contract with McLaren by winning the Belgian Grand

Teaching aid

After two years of planning the Open Polytechnic will appear this week to produce teaching and learning materials Page 29

Degree places

A full list of vacancies remaining for degree courses at universities and colleges is published today. A list of vacancies in humanities and social sciences will be published tomorrow. Pages 31-34

• Degrees awarded by Glasgow university are published ... Page 34

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and Letters......Page 11

overwhelming strike on Iraq if

In his first public conde

prayed for those "unjustly

kept far from their home-

land". About 21,000 Western-

ers, including 4,500 Britons

and 3,000 Americans, are

being held in Iraq and Kuwait.

lrag said it has moved some of

them to sensitive areas to act

as shields against any attack

Another escape route ap-

peared to open for other

foreigners yesterday when

Iran's foreign minister said

Tehran would allow foreigners

IRAQ

by the United States.

TURKEY

• Aranta

ISRAEL JORDAN

UN and the law,

Leading article

their way there.

fighting erupts.

yesterday that Moscow had no plans to use force in the Gulf or join any military move approved by the UN to stop Iraq breaking sanctions. Moscow's support appeared to raise the possibility that the Soviet Union could join the blockade of Iraqi shipping being enforced by American, British and French warships. Mr Shevardnadze indicated however, that first there would have to be another decision by the security council to set up an international

The efforts to promote dialogue were opened up by Kurt Waldheim, the Austrian president, who urged the West to talk to the Iraqi leader after returning from Baghdad. Dr Waldheim said President Saddam had repeatedly told him he was ready for talks. Western governments have given the Austrian leader's visit to Iraq a cool response.

At least 70 warships, mainly American, are in the Gulf region to strangle Iraqi trade and to support a multinational force in Saudi Arabia and other Gulf countries. The Spanish frigate Santa Maria and two corvettes sailed on

Sunday to join them. can defence secretary, said in a nation of Iraqi actions, the television interview that sanc- Pope decried violations of tions were beginning to work international rights and and there were now "virtually no Iraqi ships" in the Gulf. However, the administration has to assess how long Americans will retain the political will to wait for sanctions to

The US Central Command prepared to move its headquarters from MacDill Air Force Base in Florida to Saudi Arabia. It ordered F111 bombers to leave bases in Britain and fly to the Saudi Arabia to bolster its "Desert Shield" operation. About to pass through Iran from 40,000 American troops and Iraq.

President Saddam

Hussem announces that

Hussen amounces that UN secretary-general, Javer Perez de Cuéllar, is welcome to visit Baghdad. On Saturdey. Perez de Cuéllar asked

the traqi for**eign minister to** nieet him

JORDAN

Desert patrol: American soldiers on a training exercise in the Saudi Arabian sands. The 40,000 US troops deployed there are finding the heat their principal enemy so far The heat is on for US troops

From Nicholas Beeston with us forces in saudi arabia

FOR T.E. Lawrence the heat have served abroad in bases sirmen are in the country and defence officials have said about 60,000 more are on their way. There are also Arab ground troops, British warplanes, nine French warships Saudi Arabian midday sun from an 18-hour flight from and 40 combat helicopters either in the kingdom or on Fort Bragg, North Carolina, the feelings were the same if American military sources in Saudi Arabia said generals from the Vietnam era leading hot," he said. the US forces favour an

left a wife and two children to fill sandbags and dig bunkers join his 90-man unit, responsible for supplication. The American, aged 28, had nition to the troops in the front line. His anti-chemical kit was causing him particular annovance since his last foreign posting was to Johnston Atoll in the Pacific where the US has built an incinerator to destroy its chemical weapons stockpile. "I never thought we would need these things much

longer," he said. Like most of the 40,000 US troops now deployed in Saudi Arabia, Sergeant Tippins quickly discovered that the climate and not President Saddam Hussein was going to be his worst enemy. For American forces who

SOVIET

IRAN

KUWAIT

from the Arabian desert was from Germany to Korea, the "a drawn sword" which struck Arabian peninsula is turning him speechless. For Staff Sergeant Frederick Tippins,
emerging yesterday into the
and cable television which gave a home from home lifestyle for most servicemen share tents and , redimentary the message rather less ele-gant. "It's hot, damn hot, too them to their quarters. They them to their quarters. They have to spend hours cleaning sand from their weapons and

A cold Coca-Cola, once the staple of the US fighting man is now a distant dream. What little air conditioning is available is reserved for weapon system computers.

Even the MREs, Meals Ready to Eat, once the pride of US military catering look unappetising. Peanut butter turns into liquid, chocolate bars disintegrate. The only advantage is that you no longer have to cook the main course of chilli, lasague or meathalls but just leave it in the sun for 20 minutes. When it was discovered that some of the 82nd Airborne were secretly buying hamburgers from a local fast food chain, senior officers stopped the practice before fighting broke

out in their own ranks. While morale appears to remain high, US commanders are aware that conditions will have to improve if their soldiers' stay is prolonged.

At one airbase servicemen are now allowed to take out films from a video library and have been promised segregated access to a Saudi swimming pool, but not during prayer time.

Yesterday Major-General Gus Pagonis, the head of US

Keenan loath to leave **McCarthy**

By Edward Gorman irish affairs CORRESPONDENT

born teacher freed in Related on Friday after being held hos-tage for 4% years by Islamic militants, told doctors in Dubhin yesterday that he had not wanted to be released if his friend and fellow captive, the British journalist John Me-Carthy, remained confined.

was met by Charles Haughey. the Irish prime minister, at an emotional welcoming cere-mony at Dubin airport late on Friday night, also spoke for the first time about the conditions of his captivity.

According to Professor Sean Blake at the Mater private hospital in north Dublin, where Mr Keenan is resting and undergoing medical tests he had been held blindfolded and had not known until three days before he was set free that he was to be released.

Mr Keenan told him he wa held in chains for most of the time in a very small, hot and mosquito infested basement room. It was only during the past six months that con-ditions, particularly his diet, had improved and his captors, who called themselves as Is-lamic Dawn organisation, had allowed him a little more

The freed teacher said he had known nothing of plans for his release early last month. Those plans were thought to have been dashed by an Israeli air raid on Hezbollah targets in southern

Mr. Keenan's revelations came as Mr Haughey con-firmed in a radio interview that the Irish government had known for some time thought to have been at least a week - that the release was to happen this weekend, and that Irish officials had told Mr Keenan's two sisters several days ago. Mr Haughey said it had been agreed that nothing Continued on page 18, coi 1

Keenan's return, page 5

Pakistan in rush to try Bhutto From Zahid Hussain in Karachi

HASTY preparations are caretaker prime minister, con under way by the militaryr, and 13 of her former

up by President Ghulam Ishaq minister, Jehangir Badr, former minister for petroleum, Faisal Saleh Hayat, former commerce minister, and committee of her Pakistan

Miss Bhutte has stated her

taker government. "We do not accept any tribunal nor do we Quoting sources close to the have any intention to appear president, the report said that before it," she told journalists among Miss Bhutto's col- in Sakkar in Sind province. leagues who would be tried are She said the process of Aitzaz Ahson, former home accountability has been initiated to keep her party out of the electoral process.

She added that the central Ahsan ul-Haq Piracha, former People's party will consider finance minister for state, further action after receiving Sources at the secretariat of notice to appear before the Ghulam Mustafa Jatoi, the tribunal.

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Diplomats at 26 missions continue to defy frag and refuse to move to Baghdad. Water and electricity out to several embassies. Eight Britons and eight French nationals, including two children, rounded up in Kuwait city by Iraqi soldiers. King Husain arrives in Libys on first leg of a mediation mission which will take in London and Bonn, Sudan's presiden logistics in Saudi Arabia, even BAHRAIN promised that showers would SAUDI ARABIA; soon be installed and that US Central Command some luxury items from home prepares to move headquarters from Florida to Saudi Arabia. would soon find their way to iraq threatens to attack affied ships if any of its frontline troops. Muscal F111 lighter-bombers from British airfields arri in the Gulf to bolster If that is not enough, he even held out the possibility that if US forces remain in OMAN ABU DHABŁ Saudi Arabia for a long period 200 paratroopers due to R&R, rest and recreation in the form of an air-conditioned beachside hotel, could be

Joins Syria in opening border to allow trapped foreigners to flee from Iraq and Kuwait.

Crippen's last defiant messages of hope



Dr Crippen: letters from

By JOHN SHAW

NINE letters sent by Dr Crippen to the aristocrat he regarded as his providential angel show that the celebrated murderer had high hopes of reprieve right up until his death. The letters, written from the cells during and after his trial at the Old Bailey in 1910, were sent to Lady Somerset, a society woman who was not only convinced of Crippen's innocence but sympathised with him over his enforced separation from Ethel le Neve,

The Crippen case was sensational in its day because he was the first murderer to be traced and captured by radio. Crippen and le Neve, who was disguised as a boy, were arrested after a chase across the north Atlantic en route to a new life in Canada. He was hanged for poisoning his wife Cora, whom he had married four years before meeting Ethel,

South Kensington, next month. Edmund Pollinger, an expert in the book department at Christie's, said the correspondence, which is being sold anony-mously, is still in good condition. It is estimated to fetch up to £2,500 at the

"There was no doubt he was head over heels about his girlfriend Ethel," Mr Pollinger said. "She looked very impressive in the dock and he asked Lady Somerset to buy her clothes to keep up appearances during the trial. He was absolutely convinced she would be acquitted. These letters were the last things he ever wrote. They are a remarkable survival from a famous

Amid the publicity of the trial Lady Somerset offered the couple friendship and help. In eight letters from Brixton prison before conviction, Crippen was confident of his acquittal and writes of plans to take up Lady Somerset's offer of hospitality. Although containing numerous asides about prison life and the daily routine, a constant theme is his concern for Ethel: "I do not think anyone could know of my agonies of mind about Ethel and how it seemed to me an angel had been sent to help me when you wrote so kindly offering your friendship and comfort to her."

His last letter, written after his conviction, expresses buge relief at Ethel's acquittal and goes on to discuss his own appeal. It shows that right to the end he believed things would turn in his favour. The note, from Pentonville shortly before he was hanged on November 23, concludes in a ten-word postscript: "I am still hopeful and all may yet come right."



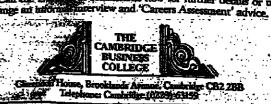
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Diplomatic triumph puts Bush's long-term strategy in focus

A WEEK ago President Bush donned a military hat and gave a stirring speech to war veterans laced with the language of a nation contemplating war. Now, the immediate threat of a military confrontation between Iraqi and US forces has receded and attention shifts towards a UN embargo as the world's best hope of squeezing President Saddam Hussein out of Kuwait.

Mr Bush, plagued by White House press corps criticism for playing golf on his summer holiday. kept away from television cameras. His press secretary simply issued a 100-word statement welcoming a historic vote on Saturday by the Security Council to authorise force to stop

violations of the trade embargo against Iraq.

The 13-0 vote was a significant diplomatic victory for Washington. Consistent with efforts over the past week to emphasise the international nature of attempts to achieve Iraq's withdrawal from Kuwait, the White House pledged its "complete support of the United Nations action".

In the view of many in Washington, Mr Bush is now forced to determine a long-term strategy, founded either on pressure on Iraq through the embargo or on efforts to seek a diplomatic presidents weighed down by hostage crises to risk solution. By late yesterday, the surrounding of foreign embassies in Kuwait City by Iraqi forces had not provided the first flashpoint some people believed could provoke hostilities. With world opinion behind him in the form of the UN vote, Mr Bush now faces the pressures of opinion at home. A prolonged hostage confrontation, re-layed in emotional detail by the US media, could dent America's strong support for military action

against Iraq.
So far, the administration appears to rule out, as a likely starting point for hostilities, the US disabling of an Iraqi tanker that attempts to flout the UN-imposed blockade. The US public, despite overwhelming support for military action in the Gulf, seems unlikely to back a military strike unless Iraq attacks Saudi Arabia or its oil fields, or harms US hostages.

The Bush administration has emphasised it

regards President Saddam's position as weaken-

ing militarily and diplomatically.

The prevailing view among some influential commentators in Washington is that Mr Bush has

perhaps hundreds of US casualties by striking against Iraq if provoked.

Some reports have tried to make much of the recent absence of James Baker, the US Secretary of State, from the public eye while he takes a summer holiday in Wyoming, prompting ru-mours that he does not have the backing of his close friend and fellow Texan. "He is cautious and prefers to see local initiative," acknowledged one State Department official. "But it's also an agreement that (Richard) Cheney (the US Defence Secretary) will be up front on the military stuff and Baker will be there on diplomacy." Behind the scenes, Mr Baker has spoken regularly to his British and Soviet counterparts, Douglas Hurd and Eduard Shevardnadze, and advised the Bush administration on the legal aspects of implementing the UN blockade.

The American military build-up is now said to have passed "threshold A" - the point at which forces on the ground would be able to repel an attack on Saudi Arabia by Iraqi armoured divisions. With only about 40,000 American combat troops in the kingdom, the US will not be ready for "threshold B" - the point at which troops could launch an attack - until the extra 60,000 on the way have arrived and, in particular, until about 300 M I Abrams battle tanks have been unloaded from the ships on their way from Diego Garcia and from the United States. It could be another two weeks before the full complement

has arrived. In spite of the conviction that air power will win the day for the Americans, an offensive against the Iraqis, who have the advantage in terms of tanks and manpower, cannot be sustained solely by bombing raids, even if the precision attacks were as successful as the Pentagon hawks clearly anticipate. There will have to be enough armour and troops on the ground to counter offensive sweeps by the Iraqi Republican Guards divisions. That means wait-ing for the arrival of the US 24th Infantry Division (Mechanised) from Fort Stewart in Georgia. The first elements are already in Saudi Arabia but they went by air. The rest are coming

Although this is the reality of the military

by the Pentagon hawks serves at least to sharpen the propaganda campaign against the Iraqi leader. Two of the US ships in the Gulf area, the battleship. USS Wisconsin and the guided missile cruiser USS Antietam, are armed with Tomahawk cruise missiles. These weapons, each costing \$1.3 million (£670,000), are highly accurate for specific targets. They have to be programmed with precise targeting information from previously photographed terrain before they can be fired. The suggestion that the Americans have a cruise missile targeted on President Saddam's palace in Raphdad mesumably has Saddam's palace in Baghdad presumably has more to do with propaganda than reality, especially since the Iraqi leader spends most of his time in an apparently nuclear bomb-proof bunker on the outskirts of Baghdad.

The same F111 fighting wing sent to Libya has now been deployed to the Gulf, providing further evidence that the potential for launching strikes on targets in Iraq is being gradually increased.

Twenty-four F111s from the 48th Tactical
Fighter Wing, based at Lakenheath in Suffolk,
have arrived in the Gulf region.

Thatcher does not see a negotiated end to conflict with Saddam

By Michael Knipe, Diplomatic Correspondent

AS THE number of British hostages seized by Iraq in Kuwait rose to 147 vesterday, Margaret Thatcher made it clear that she did not expect a peaceful end to the conflict with the Baghdad government of President Saddam.

In an interview with BBC television, she said that it was "most unlikely" that there would be a negotiated settlement to the

"The United Nations has said he must totally withdraw from Kuwait and the legitimate government be restored. I doubt very much he will do that," she said as she left a church service near Chequers. "There will be no negotiations with a man who takes over, by force, someone else's country except that he gets out

You are dealing with a dictator who is an absolute tyrant, who has had a callous charade on TV with children, and who has not hesitated to use chemical weapons against innocent people.

"This man is a despot and a tyrant and must be stopped." Mrs Thaicher added.

missed the prospect of negotiating with the Iraqi leader until he withdrew his forces from Kuwait. Any attempt to do so, he said would end up with a whole range of half-baked, meaningless initiatives which are alleged by his side to be peace initiatives.

Mr Waldegrave said he hoped that if there was a meeting between the Iraqi leader and Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, the UN secretary-general, it would bring home to the Iraqi leader that the secretary-general was not free to broker separate deals.

"If Iraq thinks that there is any room for manoeuvre on that they will be wrong. And that is what Mr Pérez de Cuellar will be doing and I think that will be very helpful in clarifying the reality for Saddam Hussein, because one sometimes doubts whether he really understands the reality."

Mr Waldegrave said he hoped the question of the hostages could be settled seperately. All the world's humanitarian organisations were now working on

Eight more British citizens were William Waldegrave also dis-rounded up by the Iraqi military in Kuwait on Saturday. This followed the seizure of two British couples, including a heavily pregnant woman and her husband on Friday night. They were all being held at what the Foreign Office called "civilian establishments" in Kuwait City.

At Britain's besieged embassy in Kuwait, Michael Weston, the ambassador, and his three-strong diplomatic team remained without electricity or telephones. Iraqi troops, armed with machineguns and mortars, were posted outside with orders not to allow anyone to enter or leave the compound.

Asked whether the fact that the Iraqis had not acted to evict them might indicate that they might be trying to pull back from the risk of confrontation, Mr Waldegrave said it was difficult to say whether they were playing a cat and mouse game or whether they were in a

"They keep changing their mind. And they may now have decided to sit there and see what happens and let us run out of food and fuel which will take some time. But it is difficult to know."

Azmi Shafiq al-Salihi, the Iraqi ambassador to London, denied a suggestion that the Iraqis wanted a confrontation at the embassies. Interviewed on BBC Radio 4's The World This Weekend programme, he said: "It is not a matter of confrontation. Rather, it is a matter of sovereignty. By this I mean Kuwait is part of Iraq and each country can only have one embassy to represent it in Iraq.

Dr al-Salihi, asked about last week's Iraqi broadcast in which President Saddam was seen with hostages, including a five-year-old British boy, said it was a "humanitarian touch".

The broadcast provoked out-rage in Britain with Mrs Thatcher saying she reacted with "revulsion" and opposition politicians

describing it as "obscene".

But the ambassador said: "To be frank, it seems to me that here events are described contrary to the truth. Thus this humanitarian touch has been described far from its real objective." He added that he had received many letters from the public supporting Iraq and "they were happy with this humanitarian touch". He offered to display the letters.

O Consul expelled: The govern-ment has asked Yemen to reconsider its expulsion of Douglas Gordon, the British consul-genera! in Aden, who has been given until midday today to leave. Mr Gordon was asked to depart within 48 hours after Yemen accused him on Saturday of activities incompatible with his dipiomatic status."

UN and the Gulf, page 10 Leading article, Letters, page 11

(Susan MacDonald writes).

President Mitterrand has called

2a extraordinary session of the

French parliament today to de-

bate events in the Gulf. Michel

Rocard, the prime minister, will address the National Assembly



BAGHDAD

'If they attack us ... we will sink one or two of their ships'

From Michael Theodoulou in Nicosia

BAGHDAD has vowed to attack MiGs and French Mirages. Baghships enforcing the blockade on Iraqi trade if one of its vessels is damaged or sunk. "If they attack us, we will attack them and sink one or two of their ships," warned Latif Nascef al-Jasem, the minister of culture and information, after the UN security council voted to enforce sanctions.

He ruled out retaliatory strikes against ships heading to oil terminals in Saudi Arabia, even though the country was hosting most of the US-led multinational forces. But, in a veiled threat, Mr al-Jasem added that Saudi oilfields could be damaged if there was a confrontation between Iraq and the international fleet.

The warning increased tension in the Gulf, where US warships last night were stalking a dozen Iraqi tankers. Last week two Iraqi tankers sailed on after US ships fired shots across their bows.

But the US believes that Saturday's UN resolution gives it a mandate to disable Iraqi tankers if they defy the blockade in this way. They would do this by torpedoing the rudders. Sinking an Iraqi tanker would not only increase the risk of all-out war, but could lose support for the US in some parts of the Arab world; it could also cause a large oil slick if the tanker were loaded when struck.

Iraq accidentally attacked an American warship during the Gulf war, killing 37 sailors and underlining the vulnerability of even the most sophisticated fleets.

At least 70 warships, mostly fleet. Iraq's air force has 500 combat planes, mostly Soviet dad has also threatened suicide attacks on American warships.

Mr al-Jasem poured scorn on a report in the Sunday Times that cruise missiles were aimed at President Saddam's headquarters. The Iraqi president, he said, "neither has palaces nor is he a lover of riches and headquarters at the expense of the people ... The homes of all the Iraqis are his permanent residencies."

• NEW YORK: THE UN secretary-general, Javier Pérez de Cuellar, vested with the newfound authority of the United Nations, at the weekend launched a personal initiative "to avoid armed conflict" in the Gulf (James Bone writes).

Describing Saturday's vote authorising naval action against Iraqi shipping as without precedent, Señor Pérez de Cuéllar invited the Iraqi foreign minister, Tariq Aziz, to "urgent" talks this week in New York or Geneva. The talks would allow a full exchange of views, he said.

President Saddam said in Baghdad that the secretary-general was "always welcome" to visit him in

The UN leader is hoping to use the personal relationship with Mr Aziz formed during six years of talks on the Iran-Iraq war to bring Iraq into line with the five security council resolutions passed since its invasion of Kuwait

But he will have to overcome Baghdad's very public animosity to the security council, which Mr 13-0 vote as a "tool for America's aggressive and unjust policy".

WHITEHALL

Prime minister leads top-level teams monitoring events

By RICHARD FORD, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

WITH senior ministers and of- also plays a central role in ficials returning from holidays, the Waitehall machine is now fully operational in preparing Britain's day-to-day response to the confrontation in the Gulf.

A series of committees, comprising ministers and officials, meet almost every morning to deal with difficulties arising from the emergency though the daily handling of events is left to a Foreign Office unit.

The prime minister and four senior colleagues are in overall charge of Britain's reaction to events in the Gulf, though 10 Downing Street denies that this ministerial group is a "war cabinet" similar to the one that operated during the Falklands campaign. Downing Street and Whitehall sources have repeatedly emphasised that the flare-up in the Gulf is not the same as the Falklands, since then Britain was alone while now the country is part of an international effort to end Iraq's occupation of Kuwait.

So far none of the divisions that erupted in Whitehall and Westminster at the time of the Falklands have emerged publicly, but few politicans expect that this uneasy calm could outlast the outbreak of hostilities.

The key political team handling Britain's response has been drawn from the larger overseas and desence committee which met on August 8 and decided to send air and naval forces to the Gulf. This smaller team of ministers, which met almost every day last week, is chaired by Mrs Thatcher and includes Douglas Hurd, the foreign secretary, Tom King, the defence secretary, Sir Patrick Maybew, Attorney-general, and John Wakeham, energy secretary. Sir Patrick attends the meetings

because he advises on the legal ramifications under the UN Charter of Britain's involvement in enforcing the trade blockade. Mr Wakeham's place in the team is due to his ministerial responsibility for oil and also because he is one of the prime minister's most trusted and shrewdest colleagues who has overall responsibility for

Backbench MPs have noted the absence of Sir Geoffrey Howe, the deputy prime minister, Kenneth Baker, chairman of the Conservative party, and Cecil Parkinson, transport secretary and a member of the Falklands "war cabinet", from the team.

At 10 Downing Street, the prime minister is provided with support by Charles Powell, her foreign affairs private secretary, and Sir Percy Cradock, foreign affairs adviser to the prime minister. Sir Robin Butler, cabinet secretary. ensuring co-ordination.

ministers and officials which is usually chaired by Mr Hurd and in ment, monitoring Iraqi students in this country, have also attended on an ad hoc basis.

operating 24 hours a day from the basement of the Foreign Office's main building in Whitehall. A team of officials has been put secretary at the Foreign Office.

Under the top ministerial committee is a second grouping of

his absence by William Waldegrave, minister of state at the Foreign Office. This inter-departmental committee, consisting of ministers and officials, meets every morning to pool information. It includes representatives from the Foreign Office, defence ministry, and departments of trade and industry, and transport. Representatives from the Home Office, responsible for Iraqis in Britain, and the education depart-

The day-to-day handling of the emergency is being dealt with by a Foreign Office emergency unit together under the leadership of Roger Tomkys, a deputy under

Sailors on the French aircraft

carrier Clemenceau off Djibouti,

at the southern tip of the Red

Sea, are standing by for orders.

Jean-Pierre Chevénement, the

defence minister, visiting the

carrier at the weekend, said:

"The Clemenceau will be ready

to leave in a few days for the Gulf,



UNITED NATIONS

Week of hard bargaining sets post-Cold War ground rules

From James Bone in New York

A WEEK ago today America summoned the Security Council into emergency session to adopt a resolution approving the use of "such minimum force as may be necessary" to stop ships breaking the UN embargo against Iraq. the security council did approve a

That meeting was almost, in the words of one diplomat from a US ally, "a total disaster". Breaking ranks with the other five permanent members of the security council, the Americans decided to force the pace to get UN authority to stop an Iraqi tanker heading towards Yemeni territorial waters. Only an assurance from Yemen that it would not unload the tanker, the Baba Gurgur, enabled

overwhelmingly in its favour.

A week of hard bargaining had the Americans to avoid a dip-lonatic debâcle. Neither the Soviet Union nor China was ready

to vote by the US-imposed dead-

line, nor were most of the other 10 members of the security council. Britain would have voted with the Americans, but still preferred to wait for consensus. In the early hours of Saturday,

resolution allowing foreign navies to intercept Iraqi shipping. The wording authorised navies to "use such measures commensurate with the circumstances as may be necessary". But this time, the security council voted

established widely acceptable ground rules for international action. It is a week that had changed the world, by beginning to define the structure of the international system in the post-Cold War world.

Behind the apparently minor semantic differences over wording

were key differences between the world's greatest powers over who should police the globe now that superpower tensions have eased. The United States, eager to assert its role as world leader, sought swift UN authority for unilateral action — the kind of carte blanche it received in Korea in 1950 when the security council voted in the absence of the Soviet

of a UN operation.

The Soviet Union, seeking to redefine its place in the world, wanted as much UN control of the operation as possible, partly to rein in the Americans and partly to establish the United Nations in its intended role as an incipient world government, one of the cornerstones of Mr Gorbachev's

Union to place it in the command

"new thinking".

Ironically, Britain, one of America's staunchest allies, often found itself sympathetic to the Soviet point of view. A second-rank power like France, Britain stood to gain as a veto-bearing permanent member of the security council if the role of the United Nations were enhanced. China pursued its traditionally isolationist policy of avoiding

After the Yemeni assurance that it would comply with the UN embargo, the five powers met with renewed urgency at the French diplomatic mission in the section of midtown Manhattan known as Turtle Bay. Discussions focused on the precise role of the five's military staff committee, a dormant security council sub-committee originally intended to command UN forces.

The Russians used their ability to delay adoption of the resolution that the Americans felt they needed so badly to try to wring concessions from the United States about a UN role in coordinating the naval operation. Diplomatic sources said that

last Wednesday the Russians asked for 48 hours to make up their minds. Some speculated that they were stalling while Soviet citizens were evacuated from Iraq and the Soviet foreign minister tried to put pressure a visiting Iraqi official.

Finally, Mikhail Gorbachev delivered a final warning to his old ally President Saddam and authorised further UN action. The resolution fell short of the terms of article 42 of the UN Charter, which empowers the security council to take military action to enforce sanctions adopted under article 41. But the draft did provide, in British wording, a vague role for the military staff

The bargaining continues. The five powers now have to decide just what role the military staff committee will play.

That will determine whether

Saturday's security council resolu-tion will go down in history as a victory for collective security or merely unilateral action by the United States with a UN figleaf. ☐ The UN Security Council decision backing military action to enforce the trade embargo is restricted to maritime operations (Michael Evans writes).

Although the UN trade em-

bargo, resolution 661, mandates all countries to stop trading with Iraq and Kuwait, the latest resolu-tion, 665, leaves a loophole as far as military action is concerned, because it does not cover airliffs in

and out of Iraq.
If an attempt was made to shoot down an aircraft carrying military equipment or other vital products to Iraq, such action would not be sanctioned by the UN.

There is evidence that Libya sent 10 planeloads of military. equipment to Baghdad last

DUBLIN

Blockade sets empire of beef baron at risk

By EDWARD GORMAN IRISH AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

THE Irish government, in an attempt to alleviate the difficulties in its beef industry caused by the Gulf confrontation and UN sanctions, is to break the EC embargo on ministerial visits to Tehran

imposed after the Rushdie affair. Charles Haughey, the Irish prime minister, said in Dublin yesterday that the EC had given its approval for a visit by Michael O'Kennedy, the agriculture minister, who will try to clinch a beef deal worth £100 million to help to offset the sudden loss of export

earnings to Iraq.
"It has been agreed that this visit can take place," Mr Haughey said. "The cattle and beef industry here is facing a very critical time. One major breakthrough is to get a major beef contract to supply beef to Iran. That will take some of the pressure off the situation."

Bahram Ghassemi, the Iranian ambassador to Ireland whom Mr Haughey praised for his efforts to secure the freedom of Brian Keenan, said that the delegation

had a good chance.

The Irish beef industry has been hit hard by the Gulf confrontation. By far the worst hit is the beef baron Larry Goodman, who holds 40 per cent of the Irish market and whose privately owned Goodman International is believed to have been brought close to receivership. A special session of parliament is being convened by Mr Haughey on Tuesday at which emergency legislation will be introduced.

Debate is expected to deal almost exclusively.

exclusively, however, with Mr Goodman's problems.
The severity of the crisis emerged on Wednesday with rumours that receivers were moving in Goodman International said it in. Goodman International said it was "in discussion with its bank-ers" because of "the current situation ... and the imposition of

T. +

UN sanctions against Iraq."
Iraqi is believed to owe Goodman International about £200 million for beef shipped over the last three years. This year it had agreed to supply £45 million in meat to Baghdad, but thousands of tons are in freezer ships in the Mediterranean unable to deliver because of the UN blockade.

المكذا من الاجل

and Roland Dumas, the foreign

minister, just back from talks in

Moscow, will address the Senate.

General support for the govern-

ment by the opposition is ex-

pected. Yesterday 162 men of the

1st Parachute Regiment left for

Abu Dhabi, A further 29 para-

From Michael Theodoulou in nicosia

ARAB leaders sympathetic to Iraq were involved in a hectic round of shuttle diplomacy yesterday in a last-ditch attempt to avert a war in

King Husain of Jordan left for Libya on the first step of a North African tour that will take him to Algeria, Tunisia, Morocco and Mauritania. He is expected to go

on to London and Bonn.

The king returned emptyhanded from the United States
recently, having failed to persuade ill sink one p handed from the United States recently, having failed to persuade President Bush to withdraw US forces from the Gulf in return for a simultaneous Iraqi pull-out from Kuwait. It was not clear if President Saddam Hussein had agreed to the initiative, but Arab diplomats said Iraq would not allow the return of the Kuwaiti emir.

Other Arab states involved in seeking a political end to the emergency include Sudan, Libya, and Yemen, together with the Palestine Liberation Organisation.

Palestine Liberation Organisation.

They maintain Iraq is committed to a peaceful solution, but observers said their standing as intermediaries has been diminished by their support for Bagh-dad, and reports that Libya may be smuggling chemical weapons to Iraq and that Sudan and Yemen have given base facilities to Iraqi

Omar al-Bashir, the Sudanese

YEMEN

Diplomats baffled by stance over sanctions

YEMEN has baffled the diplomatic community by stridently insisting at the United Nations in New York that it would comply with sanctions against its ally, Iraq, while at home visibly refus ing to do so (Michael Theodoulou writes from Nicosia).

Upset at being caught out, it has ordered home a British diplomat who watched an Iraci tanker unloading at the port of Aden last week. Douglas Gordon, the British consul-general in Sanaa, was given 48 hours to leave on Saturday because Yemen said he was involved in activities "incompatible with his mission". Yemen's role as a potential sanctions-b has been marginalised by Saturday's security council resolution giving the US a mandate to block forcibly trade with Iraq.

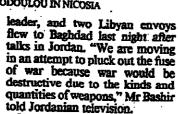
On Friday, Douglas Hurd, the foreign secretary, said an Iraqi tanker, the Ain Zalah, had unloaded oil at Aden. It was the first tanker to slip through the blockade. A Foreign Office spokesman said Mr Gordon had "naturally been observing tanker movements in Aden harbour, like many others", but denied he was involved in any activity "incompatible with his status".

Officials in Yemen said Mr Gordon had used binoculars and taken photographs of the Aden refinery and of military sites from a hill overlooking the strategic strait of Bab al-Mandeb at the

mouth of the Red Sea. Despite Yemeni denials. sources said Iraqi planes were in Sanaa on Friday to fly food to Baghdad. More alarming were reports from Egyptian military sources that Iraq flew fighter jets to Yemen and Sudan last week as a strategic reserve in case US planes destroyed Iraqi air bases. that 12 Kuwaiti fighter jets, seized during the invasion, were parked at the airport in Yemen's capital. There have been big pro-Iraqi

and anti-American demonstra-tions on the streets of Sanaa and Aden and the president, General speeches in support of President Saddam after the first US forces arrived in the Gulf.

Enforcing the embargo on Iraq would hurt Yemen's economy. Iraq and Kuwait were two of the best customers at the Aden refinery. But Yemen is also dependent to a degree on aid from Saudi Arabia and remittances from hundreds of thousands of its workers



He was accompanied by Mustafa al-Kharouni, a senior aide to Colonel Gadaffi, the condemned both Irag's invasion of Kuwait and the multinational forces in the Gulf. They held 90 minutes of talks with Crown Prince Hassan of Jordan and with Mudar Badran, the Jordanian prime eminister. prime minister.

Prince Hassan insisted there

could be an Arab solution to the problem if the West listens sympathetically. "There has been a positive response on the part of Baghdad which effectively is seek-ing to negotiate. I think this appeal could be heard more clearly in many capitals of the world," he said, referring to Washington and

Egypt, which was the first Arab state to send forces to the Gulf in defence of Saudi Arabia, has called an emergency meeting of Arab foreign ministers in Cairo on Thursday. President Assad of Syria was due to arrive in Alexandria yesterday morning for talks with President Mubarak of Egypt, but did not turn up and no reason

His last visit to Egypt was in July and it formally ended a rift triggered by Egypt's Camp David peace accord with Israel. Syria has recently moved closer to the Arab mainstream by taking a high-profile role in the release of Western hostages held in the Middle East, and amazed observers by dispatching troops to join the multinational forces.

● JERUSALEM: Israeli press reports yesterday said that President Saddam's next surprise move could be to propose a union between Iraq and Jordan. Reports describe this as "an offer King Husain cannot refuse" (Richard

Owen writes). Quoting intelligence assess-ments, Israeli newspapers said that such a union need not, in the first instance, require Iraqi armed forces to enter Jordan, so Iraq would not cross the "red line" laid down by Israel, Israeli leaders have said repeatedly that Israel would regard Iraqi troops in Jordan as a reason for war.

President Saddam did make such a proposal, Israel believed King Husain would resist it strongly. "The king has clearly reached understandings with Washington which, despite his rhetoric, place him more or less on the Western side," one Israeli official said. The Israeli view is that regional stability is best served by the survival of the Hashemite monarchy in

Letters, page 11



From Christopher Walker IN AMMAN

PERCHED incongruously on the stone roof of the modest residence of Father William Taylor, the Anglican chaplain of Jordan, is a ereen bedouin-style tent complete with sleeping bags and water container, for the past week home

to 50 or more Filipino refugees.

"It is a sign that Amman is bursting at the seams that we have to provide this sort of shelter." Father Taylor, a former assistant to the Archbishop of Canterbury, said. "We are facing a refugee crisis of major proportions, but the world has been late in waking

While the media's attention has been concentrated on the flood of penniless Egyptians who are fleeing from Iraq and Kuwait, Amman is now playing host to at least 35,000 refugees from other Third World countries whose governments are often too poor to organise their exit.

The Asian and Arab (other than Egyptian) refugees are sleeping in requisitioned churches, mosques and union halls, and 10,000 of them are packed into the Amman International Centre, the country's biggest car showroom.

Slow awakening by West as Jordan wrestles with refugee nightmare

"This country's already limited resources have been stretched beyond the limit. Things are very finely balanced," said Father Taylor, aged 32, referring in diplomatic language to the chance of rioting between Jordanians and

refugees over food.

"Rice and sugar are in very short supply because of the war fever," he said. "If the refugees keep on pouring in in vast num-bers, this could pose a serious problem. At present there is just enough to feed them, but that situation may not last. The next weeks will be critical."

The problem of the Third World refugees is visible in many parts of Jordan's hilly capital, where tent encampments and people sleeping rough in embassy

gardens are easily spotted. The Egyptians, who form by far the largest proportion of the refugee exodus through Jordan now well above 200,000 - are

ital for fear of clashes with the locals. "They treat us like dirt." one young Egyptian lawyer from Kuwait complained. We are given insufficient food and water and even if there are some of us who have money, we are forbid-den to enter Amman where we might have the chance of buying something. Instead they force us in convoys down the desert highway straight to Aqaba on the

Red Sea." The enormity of the problem is only now beginning to dawn on a world which until recently had been concentrated on the fate of the foreigners still inside Kuwait and Iraq, rather than on the plight of the tens of thousands of people who have succeeded in escaping,

normally penniless and with few possessio "As word gets around that the border is open to Arabs and Asians, the problem in Jordan could get very much worse,"

officials claim that they can allow 20,000 people a day to cross the border at Ruweishid in the east. Most churches and Islamic organisations in Amman have

joined forces in an ad hoc fashion to alleviate the suffering. But the use of schools as temporary dormitories ended on Saturday when one million children returned for the new term. Some 800 more Filipinos were

due in Amman yesterday, many of whom are likely to spend days or weeks here before aircraft can be found to take them home. Other races include Pakistanis. Indians, Yemenis, Sudanese and Bangladeshis. Most were employed in service industries or as household staff.

Sri Lankans, who make up a high proportion of those arriving from Iraq and Kuwait, are a special case because of the civil war at home. "This has meant that many refuse to go back," Father Taylor said. "There are also dangerous frictions between the Tamil and Sinhal elements."

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purification equipment, food and cash began arriving at the week-end. The British government has provided £500,000. As well as many harrowing

personal experiences, the Asian and Arab refugees, whose number could total 100,000 by the end of the week, also face a bleak future without jobs in their home countries once they eventually succeed in getting there. Father Taylor and other leading

churchmen have formed an evacuee emergency relief committee which is struggling to cope with the problem. "We are working from hour to hour," he said. "The situation is changing all the time and no one has the exact figures to facilitate advance planning. Jordan, which has considerable

financial problems, has already spent an estimated £6 million on providing accommodation and transport. Much more will be needed in the coming weeks if another disaster is to be averted for those men, women and children rapidly turning the Hashemite kingdom into one of the world's

SAUDI ARABIA

Threat from Iraqi missiles 'minimal'

IRAQ's batteries of Scud-B missiles, considered one of the most formidable weapons in President Saddam's arsenal, pose only a minimal threat to the American and British forces based in Saudi Arabia, according to US air detence officers.

It had been feared that the large but outdated surface-to-surface missile, which caused such havoc when fired at Iranian cities during the Gulf war, could be fitted with chemical warheads and used with devastating effect on civilian and military targets in Saudi Arabia.

The change in attitude is largely due to the arrival of the Patriot missile, the most sophisticated anti-aircraft and anti-missile weapon in the US armoury. An inspection this weekend of a Patriot battery, operated by the US Army's 7th Air Defence Artillery, revealed that the weapon is now deployed around key

Tomado, two delivering runway

cratering bombs, called SG357, and the other two, HB876 mines

which have delayed fuses, pre-

venting the enemy from taking

immediate action to repair the

damaged runway. The dispensers

As the Tornado sweeps in low over an airfield, the dispensers

release their bomb load simulta-

neously in a co-ordinated se-

quence. The SG 357 bombs crater

the runway over a large area and

carry 60 bombs and 430 mines.

installations used by American, British and Saudi forces. The radar-guided Patriot, which consists of a sealed launcher

containing four missiles, was first deployed five years ago by American forces in Germany. Captain Joseph Dantona, battery commander in charge of four launchers, said that during live firing exercises against missiles

similar to the Scud, the Patriot had a hit rate of 100 per cent. "I feel very confident that our system is capable of stopping the Scuds before they reach their

target," he said. It is estimated that it will take six to nine minutes from the time a Scud is fired in Iraq or Kuwait before it reaches its target in Saudi Arabia. However, with the satellite intelligence and airborne reconnaissance now in place, the American forces believe they will

US spy satellites currently positioned over Iraq and Kuwait keep a constant watch over the

away from the launching site and loaded not more than 24 hours before being fired, giving Ameri-can forces time for a pre-emptive

projectile and shoot it down with

If this fails, then one or several Patriot missiles with the range of 35 miles would then be fired. • RAF problem: Oman's military came to the rescue when more than 300 RAF personnel faced

know when Iraq plans to use the Scuds before they have even been

movement of the missiles and the activities of their crews. The Scud's highly unstable liquid rocket fuel has to be stored

If the missile is fired, F15 fighters on constant patrol along the Saudi border would be able to intercept the relatively slow

heavy canvas tents more suited to the Arctic (The Press Association reports). The Jaguar detachment

living under the desert sun in

mostly from RAF Coltishall, Norfolk - were ready to put up their own "tent city" on arrival at Thumrait as part of the multinational effort in the Gulf region, an RAF press officer reported from Oman. But the first to arrive discovered

the tents they had brought were unsuitable for the heat and high winds of the Oman bondu or flat

They also found that below the thin layer of surface sand was bedrock which no tent peg could

Faced with the arrival of hundreds more personnel over the next few days, Wing Commander Jerry Connolly and Squadron Leader Terry Lloyd met Thumrait's station commander and persuaded him to allow their men to remain in the barrack blocks, where they had been temporarily

housed. And as more of the detachment arrived, so the Omanis gave up more of their own accommodation for the RAF.

Wing Commander Connolly The Omanis - and the station commander in particular were absolutely marvellous from the word go.

"At Thumrait we are hit night and day by very high winds from the south, which with the 35°C heat from 9am to 5pm each day, would soon have made life intolerable, even assuming we could have got the tents up." Wing Commander Connolly added.

Under US military rules The Times is not allowed to identify the location of the missiles site.

Iran opens border to aid escapers

IRAN yesterday opened its 750mile border with Iraq to facilitate the escape of foreigners trapped in Iraq and Kuwait. Tehran radio quoted Ali Akbar Velayati, the foreign minister, as saying the decision was based on "humanitarian considerations" (Juan Carlos Gumucio writes from Dubai).

Reports from Tehran said that several cars carrying Indians and Pakistanis had already been allowed into Iran and that thousands of others were expected to follow soon. IRNA, Iran's official news agency, said that some 50,000 Iranian residents of Kuwait had returned home in the

Dr Velayati spoke after a meeting with Raul Manglaplus, the Philippines foreign minister, who travelled to Tehran to ask for help in repatriating nearly 50,000 Filipinos from Iraq and Kuwait.

More favour 'assassination'

New York - Forty-three per cent of Americans favour the idea of assassinating President Saddam, but 80 per cent are opposed to a quick US attack on Iraqi positions, according to a Newsweek poll released on Saturday.

Support for assassination was up from 34 per cent in a similar poll taken a fortnight ago, a week after Iraq invaded Kuwait. US law forbids American involvement in assassinations. (AFP)

Iraq frees PoWs

Baghdad — Iraq said yesterday it had sent home all registered Iranian prisoners of war and asked the International Committee of the Red Cross to list those not previously counted. By late Saturday, Baghdad and Tehran had each freed 16,000 prisoners. The Red Cross says there were about 20,000 PoWs registered in Iraq and 50,000 registered in Iran. The United Nations estimates another 10,000 PoWs might be held by Iraq and 20,000 by Iran. (Reuter)

Missile denial

Moscow - Soviet military leaders have denied giving the Americans secrets of Iraq's Moscow-supplied missile systems, the Soviet daily Izvestia said yesterday. It acknowledged that a military attache talked with the US defence department during the American arms build-up in the Gulf. But the attache, General G. Yakovlev, had only given information on Iraq that had already been published, Izvestia said, quoting Soviet defence ministry officials. (Reuter)

nadoes, which will be based in Bahrain, will be armed with JP233

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began under a joint project with the United States until the Americans dropped out, was designed for high speed, low level, simultaneous delivery of two complementary weapons, according to Jane's Weapon Systems. There are four separate dispensers on each

The JP233, whose development

BOMBS TO BLAST **ÀIRFIELDS**

HIGH-TECHNOLOGY WAR Airfields at risk from Tornadoes

By MICHAEL EVANS DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

THE squadron of Tornado GR1s ordered to the Gulf last week are due to leave from RAF Bruggen in West Germany today with crews selected from the air base at Marham in Norfolk. All 12 Tor"low altitude airfield attack

the HB876 mines with mininarachutes attached to slow their drop into the holes and fractures, posing a continual threat to repair teams. The mines are also intended to cause considerable damage to aircraft on the ground.

Hunting Engineering, of Ampthill in Bedfordshire, which developed the JP233, claims it is five times more effective per aircraft load than any other similar weapon system. It was not ready in time for the Falklands conflict in 1982, when the RAF used the last of the Vulcan

bombers to bomb the runway at

Stanley airfield.

Kuwaitis. Who will pay us now?"

the less, the college faces financial collapse as the Kuwaiti money runs out. Arab-run hospitals in Nablus and Gaza City face severe cuts, perhaps even closure.

Palestinians worked in the Gulf, more than 30,000 of them from the occupied territories. Israeli officials say that some \$140 million a year flowed into the occupied

amount coming from those in the other Gulf states. According to banking sources in east Jerusalem, the Iraqi regime is making some effort to maintain the flow of funds to "Palestine", conscious that a loss of income because of events in Kuwait could help to turn Palestinian opinion against Baghdad. But Palestinians are finding that the value of their savings - assuming such savings are not lost for ever - has dwindled because of the decline in Arab currencies, notably the Kuwaiti and Jordanian dinars.

not impeded.

WEST BANK

Painful economic shock for Saddam's Palestinian admirers

IN JERUSALEM

UNTIL the Gulf crisis erupted, Ali was earning good money in Kuwait and sending most of his income home to his family at Jalazoun refugee camp on the West Bank. Now he sits in the small shack at the camp which his family calls home,

wondering what they will live on. The modest hut is a welcome refuge from the heat, the dust and the watchful eye of the Israeli patrols above the valley in which the rundown camp is set. Water trickles in the background as Ali's mother prepares a meal. But money is running out to feed herself, her three younger sons and

an assortment of relatives. "I left here to go to Kuwait to get rich," Ali says, turning his worry beads in his

hands. "Now I am back where I started, and I am still poor."

His story is echoed in refugee camps

from the West Bank to the Gaza Strip. Although the Palestine Liberation Organisation and the Palestinian leadership in the occupied territories have supported President Saddam, and many ordinary Palestinians have hailed the Iraqi leader as a hero who will liberate Palestine, the reality is that for many Palestinians Iraq's invesion of Kuwait is an economic disaster. As this begins to sink in, some Palestinian leaders are beginning to reconsider their initial enthusiastic support for Baghdad and to adopt a more

balanced position. They now condemn the acquisition of territory by force while also calling for a one doctor said. "This hospital received territories from Palestinian migrant work-US withdrawal from Saudi Arabia and an \$1 million (£515,000) a month from the ers in Kuwait, with roughly the same

overall Middle East settlement which would resolve not only Iraq's claims to Kuwait but also the status of the West Bank, Graffiti on West Bank walls reflect an emerging battle between those who hold to the original pro-Saddam line and those who have doubts. Concern over the sudden drying up of

Kuwaiti funds is felt most keenly in east Jerusalem, where several key Palestinian institutions had been kept affoat by Kuwaiti oil money - proof that the Palestinian claim that "Kuwait did nothing for us" is untrue. On the Mount of Olives there is despair among doctors at the Mokassed hospital, where many intifada injuries have been treated. "Seventy per cent of our salaries came from Kuwait,"

tor, remains defiant. "Our people support Saddam Hussein," he said. "Palestine needs liberators as well as donors." None The effect on ordinary families could be no less drastic. A quarter of a million

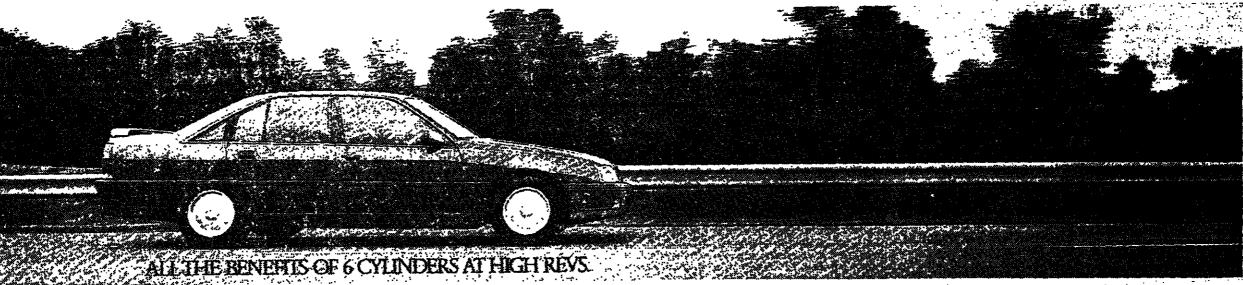
At the Abu Dis College of Technology,

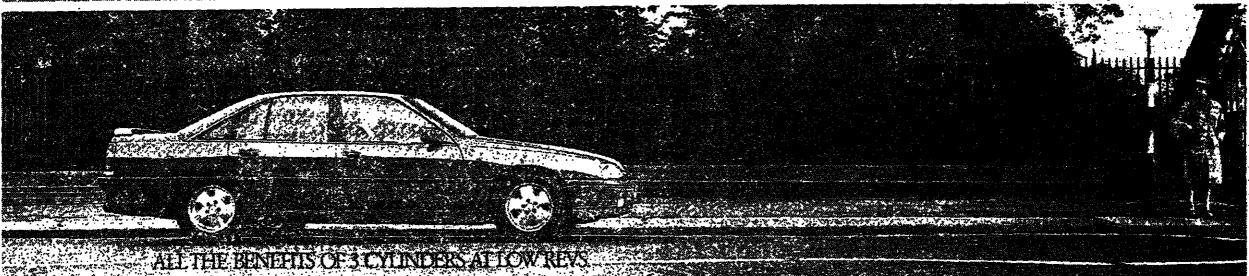
part of the Arab University of Jerusalem.

Professor Mohammed Kuttub, the direc-

Israel yesterday said it would help West Bank businessmen by raising the limit on the amount of Jordanian dinars Palestinians can import into the West Bank, and by ensuring that trade between the West Bank and Gulf states by way of Jordan is

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CARLTON GSi 3000 24v.



MIDDLE EAST: RETURN OF BRIAN KEENAN

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Homecoming achieved with dignity and humour

By Edward Gorman, IRISH AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

DURING his four and a half John McCarthy, the television years of captivity in darkened journalist aged 33, seized in cells in Beirut, Brian Keenan must have dreamt of what he land, the American academic would say and do when he returned to his native Ireland. June 1985, were well. He may have wished that he

would say funny or moving things, that he would remember to keep a hold of his emotions and to thank all those, especially his sisters and family, for their tireless work to secure his release. Perhaps the Belfast teacher and university lecturer, aged 39, fantasised that he would be received like a head of state.

How gratifying it must have been for him that it all happened just as he might have wished it. Mr Keenan returned to Dublin on Saturday night with dignity, displaying a robustness of character and an untarnished sense of humour.

He was met by his family and friends, among them Frank Reed, the American hostage with whom he had spent some of his time in captivity, and Archbishop Robert Eames, the Church of Ireland Primate.

As Mr Keenan spoke to the press, his two sisters, Elaine Spence and Brenda Gillham, stood beside him, flanked by Charles Haughey, the Irish prime minister, and Gerard Collins, the Irish foreign minister.Mr Keenan said that he was delighted to be home. "It's been a long four and a half years. Sometimes it seems like four and half lifetimes."

He thanked Mr Haughey and the Irish government, and joked about the medical care he was to receive and about how much he looked forward to eating bacon and eggs cooked by his mother. "I am torn between a rock and a hard place. I am overwhelmed at the affection tonight, but another part of me goes back to those men that are left behind. They are somewhere out there and somewhere in here (pointing to his heart),"

Yesterday Mr Keenan was hospital, undergoing a the coming weeks, more details about the conditions of his captivity are expected to be

He may also have information about the British and American hostages still held in Beirut, with whom he was

confined. Mr Keenan said that.

April 1986, and John Sutheraged 59, in captivity since

Terry Anderson, the American journalist aged 42, kid-napped in March 1985, was in "good form", he said. He had no news, however, about Terry Waite, the Archbishop of Canterbury's special envoy, who disappeared in January



Back on home ground: Brian Keenan, escorted by Charles Haughey, the Irish prime minister, arrives at Dublin airport yesterday after his release in Beirut on Friday

Government accused of inertia on hostages

By ROBIN OAKLEY, POLITICAL EDITOR

way for a resumption of

moved the goalposts."

Nothing had come of nu-

merous meetings between Foreign Office officials and

Mwaffak Nassar, the head of

the Syrian Mission in London

accredited to the Lebanese

embassy but there had been no

contacts at ministerial level.

"Re-establishing contact is as

difficult as reaching for the

On his latest visit to Beirut

telephone." Mr Ardley said.

Hereford, and Tim Rathbone,

Conservative MP for Lewes,

their wives, who had

accompanied them, had

moved freely in south and

west Beirut visiting hospitals

which were undoubtedly staffed with Amal and

Hezbollah sympathisers.

A TORY MP yesterday criti- him the plight of British cised the government for not working hard enough to secure the release of British hostages

in the Lebanon. Robert Adley, MP for Christchurch, who returned recently from a visit to Beirut with two other Conservative Foreign Office had told him MPs, accused the government of "failing to enter open way for doors" and said the root of the relations. problem lay with a difference between the Foreign Office and the government.

Mr Adley, who is chairman. of the British-Syrian parliamentary group, is pressing for a resumption of dip-lomatic relations between Britain and Syria, the major power broker in the Lebanon.

"The absurdity of the situation is that in the Gulf conflict we could have our troops lined up with Syrian troops, with whom we do not have diplomatic relations, against Iraqis, with whom we do." He said that he had pre-

viously been reluctant to reveal contacts he and other MPs had made in Beirut and Syria in seeking the release of the hostages but that he had been angered by Foreign Of-fice claims, after the release of as a guest of the Lebanese Brian Keenan, that there were government with Colin Shep-

to talk to.

Mr Adley said he wanted more direct contacts between the Foreign Office and figures such as Sheikh Fadiallah, the religious leader of Hezbollah, who told British MPs, "All we need to do is talk", when they had recently discussed with hostages.

Mr Adley claimed that two at which he praised the long at lon years ago he had secured from record of British diplomacy in faroun al-Sharah, the Syrian the region and told them that, foreign minister, the if contact could be made with condemnation of intermembers of the British govnational terrorism which the ernment, then he was sure progress could be made. was required to smooth the David Tatham, the British ambassador, advised against a second meeting.

After a visit to Damascus with Robert Hicks, MP for Cornwall South-East, ap-Mr Adley criticised the decision. He said the new government in Iran was proved by the Foreign Office clearly interested in reducing but condemned by Downing the stock of hostages and that Street, he had passed to minnothing was being demanded isters recordings by a BBC in return. journalist of the Syrian foreign minister making the required condemnation. "But they then

Minister hints at diplomatic move

By MICHAEL KNIPE, DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT

relations with Syria and Iran was given yesterday by William Waldegrave, minister of state at the Foreign Office.

"I hope that there is going to be steady progress on this tions with either Damascus or issue now," Mr Waldegrave Tehran. The Syrian governsaid on BBC Radio 4's The World This Weekend. He said the prospect would be helped by the beneficial effects of the gave its support to the military changing relationships in the Middle East.

Iraq's invasion of Kuwait had resulted in Syria and then the involvement of the Syrian Iran joining the more moderate states in the region on the side of the United States and Britain.

For the moment Britain is after Ayatollah Khomeini

A CLEAR hint that Britain in the curious position of threatened to have Salman was preparing the ground for a having diplomatic relations Rushdie, the author, killed.
resumption of diplomatic with the Baghdad government The lack of diplomatic relations - in spite of its blatant action in detaining nearly 3,000 British citizens and its violation of diplomatic conventions — but not having diplomatic relapersonal envoy, the journalist John McCarthy, and Jackie Tehran. The Syrian govern-Mann, a retired pilot, who are still being held by militant ment has been its ally in the build-up of multi-national forces in the Gulf and Iran

> presence at the weekend. Relations with Syria were broken off in 1986 because of embassy in London in a plot to blow up an Israeli airliner at Heathrow and ties were cut with Iran in March last year Kaufman, Labour's shadow foreign secretary, said that

The lack of diplomatic relations has complicated the government's response to the plight of Terry Waite, the Archbishop of Canterbury's

Muslim groups in Iran. Friends and supporters of anxious indeed to help bring the British hostages, who have about the release of the hosbeen impatient at the government's lack of action, are hoping that the apparent success of Dublin in gaining the release of Brian Keenan may provoke greater effort by the British government. Gerald

during his recent trip to Damascus the Syrians had made it clear that the hostagetakers paid great attention to eovernments' concern about Mr Kaufman, speaking on TV-am, said he had gone to

Damascus specifically to discuss the British hostages. "What is clear is that the Syrian government are very tages, despite the fact that we tions with them."

He said the Syrians had told him that President Bush and James Baker, the US Secretary of State, had frequently written to President Assad of Syria about the American hostages.



35TH ISSUE

SAVINGS CERTIFICATES

TAX-FREE



Release brings hope to families of those still held

By RAY CLANCY

British hostages still held in Beirut said yesterday that the release of Brian Keenan filled them with hope, but they did not expect another homecoming for some time.

The sight of Mr Keenan raising his arms aloft as he stepped onto the ground at Dublin airport marked an important step in the long campaign to secure the release John McCarthy, Terry Waite and Jack Mann, but evidence that Iran is taking an increasingly moderate line with the West to increase trade is also regarded as significant.

Relatives in Britain have always found it hard to cope with American, French and Swiss bostages being freed when there is no sign of progress closer to home. Now the easing of tension between

Keenan, the freed hostage,

said yesterday that he should

make a full recovery, but

experts in the rehabilitation of

would face bouts of deep de-

pression as he tried to come to

terms with the ordinary world.

Mr Keenan surprised doc-

tors at the Mater clinic in

Dublin where he is undergoing

a thorough medical examina-

tion. Professor Scan Blake

said that he was young and resilient and should make a

full physical recovery from severe malnutrition and ex-

haustion. The psychological

scars would be more difficult

In captivity he is likely to have been dependent, needing

permission to move about or

even go the lavatory. Redis-

covering his independence,

even in such mundane mat-

ters as sitting at a table and

using a knife and fork, could

out of the Salman Rushdie dispute, and recent indications from the Foreign Office that diplomatic relations could be restored with Iran



McCarthy: chances for

those of traffic, radio, tele-

vision and the telephone are

unfamiliar to people whose

senses have been numbed by

stress may have permanently

Former hostages who have

been released have spoken

about the difficulties of re-

adjustment. Lawrence Jenko.

director of Catholic Relief

Services in Beirut, was kid-

napped in January 1985 and released in July 1986. He said:

person they once knew."

doing that."

changed their characters.

Captive's mental scars

will take time to heal

By JOHN YOUNG

DOCTORS treating Brian be difficult. Sounds such as

long-term detainees said he years of isolation. Fear and

THE families and friends of Britain and Iran, which grew and Syria, the two countries British hostages still held in out of the Salman Rushdie regarded as having the most influence with the Beirut kidnappers, all increase the possibility that a British hostage could be freed next.

David Waite, brother of Terry Waite, the Archbishop of Canterbury's special envoy who was kidnapped in January 1987, said yesterday: "The release of Brian Keenan gives us hope, but also the situation in the Middle East which has changed yet again. A month ago we seemed to regard the Iranians as taking a hard line but now they seem to be more moderate. They realise that they have to get the hostage situation off the cards in order to obtain better trading rela-tions with the West."

The family and friends of John McCarthy, the television journalist who disappeared in April 1986 as he was on his way to Beirut airport to fly home, have been heartened by the news Mr Keenan has given about his fellow captive.

Pat McCarthy, John's father, is eager to hear a firsthand account of how his son is coping with imprisonment. Canon John Oates, of St Bride's in Fleet Street, the journalists' church where a candle burns constantly for John McCarthy, said: "Pat told me he thought it was wonderful to hear Brian talking about John he does not expect him to be freed for some time." The hostage's uncle, also John McCarthy, said: "By the law of averages it should be John who's next to be freed. John and Brian became good friends and shared a cell. Now the worry is that John might be alone."

Jill Morrell, of the Friends "You want to be touched. hugged, and you have to learn of John McCarthy Group set that no one will hurt you for up to campaign for his freedom, said the British govern-Caroline Gorst-Unsworth, ment was not doing enough to secure the release of the hostages and she did not resident psychiatrist at the Medical Foundation for the Care of Victims of Torture, expect John to be freed soon. said: "The one predictable "Brian has had the Irish thing is that his friends will find him different, sometimes government working on his behalf. This in no way means that Britain is going to get its radically different from the

hostages out."

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local remand units plan would cut number of juveniles in jail

By QUENTIN COWDRY HOME AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

MAGISTRATES could be given powers to remand juveniles directly to secure units run by local authorities under government plans designed to reduce sharply the number of teenagers sent to adult jails to await trial.

The bolstering of the magistrates' authority is part of a finely balanced package of measures being floated in Whitehall, which ministers hope will end the mutual mistrust which magistrates and social services staff often display during juvenile bail hearings. The real goal, however, is to cut to the minimum the number of youths under 17 remanded to prison, a practice which leads

to a small but steady stream of teenage

suicides behind bars. Ministers believe two factors explain why about 1,600 boys aged 15 and 16 are remanded to adult prisons each year: there are too few places in the network of local authority juvenile secure units and magistrates suspect that some social services departments are far too lenient towards juveniles remanded into their

To overcome those perceived weaknesses, the government intends to increase the number of secure units, in which defendants are kept under lock in key, and give courts the authority to attach residency conditions when remanding juveniles into the care of local authorities. Magistrates would,

however, only be able to order a custodial remand if they thought bail for the individual would expose the public to the risk of "serious harm" or repeated

The existing system of "certificates of unruliness", which enable courts to remand juvenile boys aged 15 and 16 to adult remand centres or jails, would be

Whitehall officials are still discussing how great the expansion in secure units should be but they are under strong pressure from magistrates, social services chiefs and probation officers not to backslide on the issue. They have been told that it was the absence of such facilities in Wales which drove mag-istrates to remand Philip Knight, aged

15, to Swansea prison in June. Knight hanged himself in the jail on July 15.

It is understood, however, that Home Office ministers do not want to outlaw the remanding of juveniles to prison department establishments, as they are being urged to by a spectrum of groups ranging from the Howard League for Penal Reform to the Magistrates' Association. They think the option should be retained as a backstop for courts faced with juveniles accused of particularly chilling crimes or for those who have absconded from secure units.

Paul Knight, director of the Associ-ation of Directors of Social Services' children and families committee, said he would support a move to give mag-istrates the power to remand certain

juveniles to named secure units, as long as all the necessary resources were provided. "The issue is how to provide regimes which are much more attuned to the needs of young people. We would all agree that a small number of juveniles have to be securely contained, but that doesn't mean they have to await trial in appalling conditions in jails," he said.

However, Mr Knight, who heads the social services department at Waltham Forest borough council in London, said: 'If the government wants to increase our responsibilities in this sphere, we must be properly funded and that means extra funds for training too".

John Hosking, chairman of the Mag-

istrates' Association, said his members would warmly support the empowering

juvenile remands" to be sent to secure units. "At present some departments allow juveniles with very serious records simply to return to their families to await trial." He said, however, that the trial." He said, however, that the association utterly deplored juveniles being remanded to prisons.

Five teenagers have committed sui-cide in prison department establishments this year one at Swansea jail, another at Winchester, and three at Hindley young offenders institution in Wigan. Courts were banned from imposing certificates of unruliness on girls aged 14 in 1977, girls aged 15 and 16 in 1979 and boys aged 14 in 1981. The criteria under which they can be imposed have also been progressively tightened.

Lax controls on farmers blamed for rural mess

By Michael Hornsby, agriculture correspondent

countryside, according to a a year. report published today. The

controls is out of date and should be ended, the report by the Council for the Protection of Rural England (CPRE), the other countryside features. National Housing and Town Planning Council and the Four new national parks Association of District Coun-

Tony Burton, senior plan-ner with the CPRE, said: "All other industry is subject to planning controls. Why is agpublic funds are being used to encourage more environmentally sensitive farming and the countryside is no longer seen as merely a food factory?"

The release of the 31-page tion of a government white paper on the environment.
"We hope at the very least that the government will indicate its willingness to extend planning controls to deal with the sort of problems we have identified," Mr Burton said.

The report is critical of the way farmers are able to erect buildings covering an area up postage and package) 1,000 sq ft for agricultural use without planning permission. they can build "in virtually any location, in any style, in any colour, regardless of the impact on the rural landscape," the report says.

The three organisations also want the government to tighten controls on the temporary use of farmland for activities such as music festivals, circuses, clay pigeon shooting and motor-cycle racing.

As present, the law exempts most such activities from planning permission provided

LAX planning controls that than 28 days a calendar year. allow farmers an almost free That, the report says, "allows hand to erect buildings, lay an activity on every Sunday roads, pull up trees and hedge-rows and hire out their land control over the duration of for non-farming uses are each day's activity". The perdestroying the peace and dis- iod of exemption should in figuring the appearance of the general be reduced to 14 days

The report also recom-The exemption of farmland mends that local authorities use from normal planning should be able to issue landscape preservation orders to protect hedgerows, woodlands, dry-stone walls and

should be created, and stricter controls should be imposed on development in existing parks, to preserve Britain's most cherished landscapes from further damage, a report riculture still different when to be published on Wednesday will advise the government.

The South Downs, the North Pennines, the New Forest and the Cambrian Mountains in central Wales are recommended as canreport comes a few weeks didates for park status in the before the expected publica- report, which was drawn up by more than 40 conservation groups represented in the Council for National Parks.

> Planning Control Over Farm-land: Reforming Permitted Development Rights in the Countryside (Council for the Protection of Rural England, 25 Buckingham Palace Road, London SWI; £5, including



Unspoilt view: Protesters claim that a proposed 125ft high lattice of radar masts would be visible on the skyline behind St David's cathedral

Battle to save smallest city's skyline

By ROBIN YOUNG

ONE carnival float in today's procession through the narrow streets of Britain's smallest cathedral city, St David's in Pembrokeshire, will cast a pall on the jollity.

Mounted by the Pembrokeshire Against Radar Cam-

idents fear will ruin views all over the St David's peninsula, undermine the local tourist industry and possibly en-danger people's health for

miles around. The government's plan is to

The ministry proposes to cathedral. The site lies between the pilgrims' path to the shrine of the patron saint of Wales and an area designated as of special scientific interest for its wild orchids. It is in the Pembrokeshire Coast Nat-

ed in the second world war. More recently people have known it as a place where cowslips and mushrooms grow, where they can see badgers and foxes, or watch peregrines, red kites and ravens. It has been used occasionally for emergency land-

parliamentary questions, bombarded the Ministry of American senators asking them to oppose the scheme.

thought was an environmental outrage could be a health hazard. Professor Thomas Blundell, director of the from tourism. Imperial Cancer Research Fund unit at Birkbeck College, who has a holiday cottage at Prendergast, near the airfield, has written to the ministry urging that the station should not be built because of unquantifiable health risks it

would be used at St David's Peter Trier, a local hotelier may cause increased incidence immune system.

Mere mention of such possibilities, residents fear, could cause irreparable damage to the tourist industry on which much of the local economy depends. St David's cathedral had 500,000 visitors iast year, and Parc estimates that as many as 15,000 local residents get their livelihood

In carnival spirit Parc's supporters on the float will be selling helium-filled balloons carrying the campaign logo. They are suggesting that the balloons should be flown at 125ft, so that people can see for themselves how tall the radar curtain will be if it ever

Home-buy plan 'hides extra cost

A government plan to offer council tenants the opportunity to own their homes by converting tent to mortgage payments is criticised today for failing to highlight a series of "hidden" costs.

The government is monitoring pilot schemes in Scot-land and Wales before decid-ing whether to extend the scheme nationally to give 4.2 million tenants the chance to own their homes.

The project in Scotland pro-duced only 154 applications out of 1,000 enquiries and in Wales there were only 118 enquiries, according to Tim Dwelly in an article in Roof. He said: "Hidden extra costs, such as insurance, repairs and service charges and solicitors' fees, make all talk of payments being identical to a tenant's rent quite dangerous."

Under the scheme, rent is translated into a mortgage payment and the equity share that this equals is established.

Portable courts for big trials

The Lord Chancellor has approved the creation of two portacourts" to house the forthcoming Blue Arrow and Barlow Clowes trials. Work has begun to transform two empty floors of Chichester Rents, owned by the department, in Chancery Lane.

The temporary courts are needed because there are no courtrooms in the London area capable of housing all the defendants and lawyers involved in the cases.

Hope for puffins Puffins on Lundy Island in the Bristol Channel are fighting back from the edge of extinction after a trapping and poisoning campaign on their greatest enemy, the black rat. The birds were also badly affected by pollution and the disappearance of their favour-ite food, the sandeel. The campaign against the rats has all but removed them and puffin numbers may be as

Jurors' outing

high as 100.

THE 11 jurors in the Guinness trial yesterday went on a day-trip. After spending five nights in a hotel, the jury was taken to an undisclosed country location within an hour's drive of London for "a change of scene", in the words of Mr Justice Heary. Today, they will resume deliberations at Southwark Crown Court.

Policing the IRA

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The head of the Metropolitan Police's anti-terrorist branch is to have direct control of the police's operations against the IRA on mainland Britain. Until now, if an attack has taken place outside London the squad has had the authority only to liaise with the relevant county force.

Tanker crashes

The driver of a petrol tanker died yesterday after it crashed into a concrete flyover support in Birmingham and caught fire Firemen tackled flames of up to 100ft high. West Midlands police have named the driver of the tanker at Victor Levett, aged 47, of Hednesford, Staffordshire.

£8m campaign

The international campaign to raise £8 million for a new Shakespearean Globe Theatre in London was launched in Sydney yesterday by the director and actor Sam Wanamaker. The new theatre is due for completion in two years if the funds are raised.

Portfolio winner

The winner of the weekly, £4,000 Portfolio Platinum prize was John D. Gilbert, of Ringwood, Hampshire. The competition resumes to-

Bond winners

Winners in the National Savings Premium Bonds weekly draw are: £100,000, bond number 11P1 658618, winner lives in Sheffield: £50,000, number 30CF 268374 (North-Humberside); £25,000, number 6CK 783564 (Doncaster).

Labour line divides TUC

By TIM JONES, EMPLOYMENT CORRESPONDENT

subject to intense lobbying to insist on unfettered freedom. ensure that the Conservatives are prevented from playing union leaders regret, believing the union card against Labour that there are more pressing at the next election.

Next Monday, the day beaddress the TUC in Blackstatement on employment ment, which retains many

It is a debate that many matters to be addressed than raising the spectre of 1979 and fore Neil Kinnock is due to the winter of discontent. Norman Willis, the TUC general pool, congress delegates will secretary, has given a warning decide whether to adopt a that rejection of the docuthey take place for no more law, which is in line with laws introduced by the Con-

TUC leaders will this week be Labour party policy, or to servatives, could lose Labour the next election. Yesterday, most union leaders were confident that they

could defeat what one called "the wish of the fundamentalists to commit the TUC to a line which the public would not support". The TUC gen-eral council statement differs little from Labour's line on employment law, under which picketing would be limited. The attack against the docu-

ment will be led by Alan Jinkinson, general secretary of the National and Local Government Oficers' Association, who has accused Labour of adopting much of the basic philosophy of Tory policy.

Calculations about dele

gates' likely decision could be upset by the 1,300,000-strong Transport and General Workers' Union. Although Ron Todd, its general secretary, has spoken for the Labour line, its executive has decided to submit to the congress an amendment softening Nalgo's motion but still unpalatable to Mr Kinnock. Mr Todd hopes that, by next week, his delegation will reverse the move.

Leading article, page 11

AGENDA The week ahead

Bournemouth launches centenary celebrations. Last day of Notting Hill carnival. Топростоя

Today

British Psychological Society conference at Sterling Univer-sity. Financial Times conference, World Aerospace and Air Transport to 2000, Inter-continental hotel, London.

Wednesday National Deaf Children's Society news conference on deaf children at school. National Dahlia Society show. **British Veterinary Association** conference, Vets in Society.

Thursday British Coal's annual report. Newspaper Society conference on regional paper readership. Friday

Royal Society news conference on myalgic encephalomyelitis ("yuppic flu") research. Saturday

Home Farm Trust begins fund-raising week for the mentally handicapped. Association of Wrens' 70th anniversary_reunion_at_Wembley conference centre, London.

paign (Parc) it will warn co-operate with the Americans ings, air-sea rescue helicopter to the campaign and author of holidaymakers of defence in building a radar system that practice, or air cadet training, a forthcoming book *Electro-*ministry proposals which res- would watch the northern Early warning of the govern- pollution, claims that studies seas from the Facroes to the ment's intentions came from in China, the Soviet Union Arctic, by bouncing signals off America through the disclo- and America show that radio the ionosphere. The transmit- sure of US defence depart- frequency transmissions at ting station at St David's ment documents under the much lower energy levels than would cover 85 acres with 35 Freedom of Information Act.

masts. A row of 16 masts Peter Trier, a local hotelier connected by lattice mesh and chairman of Parc, says the of Down's syndrome, some would be 125ft high and campaign has collected more forms of leukaemia, brain

1,100ft long, with a lower row than 20,000 petition sig-tumours, meningitis, genetic put the masts on St David's bombarded the Ministry of airfield, a plateau above the town within two miles of the of protest, and written to all They have also gathered evidence that what they first

The airfield was requisition-

would bring. Roger Coghill, a consultant descends on St David's.

Solicitors divided over specialist advertising

By Frances GIBB, LEGAL AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT THE 70-strong council of the see they have the necessary said if any solicitor could call himself a specialist simply

Law Society of England and knowledge." Wales is sharply divided over its recent decision to allow solicitors to advertise themselves as specialists in particu- sition, Mr Holland said if it The president of the society,

leading member, Rodger Pannone, among others, are strongly critical of the new for harsh attack by the National Consumer Council and

standards, some criteria, for designated as experts in cerallowing solicitors to claim to tain fields. Anne Grosskurth, be specialists so that people for the Legal Action Group,

Although the rule was apbecause he or she felt it proved by the council in the face of considerable oppo-

Tony Holland, and another the position within three to four months and, if need be, reverse it.

The Legal Action Group rule, which has also come in and National Consumer Council have both issued statements condemning the have got to take account of the ety's existing scheme of spec-fact that there must be some ialist "panels" of solicitors

rustified, then large numbers of them would do so. The National Consumer proved to have been a mis-Council, in a five-page retake, the council could review sponse, said the move was highly retrograde and called for safeguards for the public.

'if solicitors spend a high proportion of their time working in one area they may feel justified in calling themselves specialists. But consumers are change, which they say will be unlikely to understand the the Legal Action Group. change, which they say will be unlikely to under mine a consumer society and we will undermine the Law Society.

The Law Society and we will undermine the Law Society. The Law Society council's decision, opposed by a majority of its own committee on specialisation, comes as the scheme of specialist panels is

Vitamin-IQ link discounted

By Nigel Hawkes, science editor

not increase the intelligence of given extra vitamins. children, according to a study just published by scientists at the Department of Food and Nutritional Sciences at King's College London.

Tests on 225 children in north London showed that vitamin and mineral suppleing skills. The results contradict findings by Dr David tween the performances of the ported that a study of 86
Benton, of the University two groups.

College of Swansea, who Professor Naismith said, to shown any improvements

المكذا من الاجرا

EXTRA doses of vitamins do increase in IQ among children help children on poor diets, by improving overall nutrition In their study, published in and thereby increasing the British Journal of Nutrition, Professor Don Naismith and his colleagues tion. That could allow them to

children a specially for-mulated vitamin and mineral ments had no effect on their harmless and chemically in- lier this year a team led by Dr performance in a range of active placebo. Tests before Iain Crombie, of the departverbal and non-verbal reason- and after the trial showed no ment of community medicine

College of Swansea, who Professor Naismith said, to shown any u found up to a 9 per cent however, that vitamins might—in IQ.

do better at intelligence tests from King's gave half the but it did not boost their IQ. The publication of the remulated vitamin and mineral port is another blow to Dr supplement, and the rest a Benton's original theory. Ear-

under review.

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Cheshire CWII 9BR. Please send me a free brochure and a fact sheet.

By Melinda Wittstock, media correspondent road, BBC programmes will end up just as dull and bland as the rest. It would take the BBC back to

TELEVISION executives, programme producers and broadcast journalists have together mounted a campaign to defeat attempts by Tory MPs and peers to write a strict code of impartiality into the statute book.

Broadcasters at the Edinburgh International Television Festival at the weekend attacked the proposed amendment to the Broadcasting Bill as a recipe for tedious, bland and unworkable television. It would also severely restrict freedom to report, effectively muz-

zling programme makers and broadcast journalists, they said Programme makers will bom-bard Home Office officials for the next six weeks with queries about which existing programmes would be censored after the enactment of such an amendment, which would extend the impartiality code to include programmes expressing a personal view.

Although the government last month rejected a Lords amendment to introduce specific rules on impartiality, including mandatory airing of "balancing" programmes within a set period of time, it has said that it will amend clause 6 of the Bill to force the Independent Television Commission (ITC) to tighten existing rules on impartiality in its code of practice.

The ITC would have to follow guidelines set out by the Home Office that are expected in the government's amendment during the Bill's final reading in the Commons this October.

Liz Forgan, director of pro-grammes at Channel 4, said that fixing "in legal concrete" a de-tailed list of do's and don'ts would result in "a field day for lawyers" and in bland journalism.

"In the new competitive age of television, no one could endure the cost and hassle of legal action for long before finding a way to avoid it," Ms Forgan said, adding that the proposed impartiality rules would intimidate broadcasters into self-censorship

Charles Wheeler, a BBC foreign correspondent and a former member of the Panorama team, said: "If ITV is forced to go down that

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The footballer Paul Gascoigne is interviewed by Tom Marsden, aged 11, for the launch of BBC Radio 5 today, the first new national radio network for 23 years. David Hatch, managing director of BBC Network Radio (centre), listens in.

Tom, from Tottenham, northeast London, won the assignment to interview

the footballer for the first programme, Take Five, by sending in a rap song for Radio 5. The station is aimed primarily at young listeners and sports fans, and has taken over Radio 2's former medium wave network (Robin Young writes). The first voice heard was that of Andrew

Kelly, aged five, from Blackpool, Lan-

cashire. He was chosen to open the network after taking part in a Radio Goes to Town show during the summer. Radio 5, which has taken two years to set

up, will carry all radio sport except Test match coverage, which will stay on Radio 3 for now and transfer to Radio 5 at a later

Sinn Fein chief tells media to fight ban

By RICHARD EVANS

GERRY Adams, president of Sinn Fein, called last night on British media executives assembled in Edinburgh to fight the government's ban on broadcasting interviews with members of his organisation.

In an article written by the republican leader for the Edinburgh television festival newspaper, Mr Adams accused television and radio stations of interpreting the ban introduced by Douglas Hurd in October 1988 "in a way which has hardened its

The republican leader said the government-imposed censorship had severely inhibited public understanding in Britain of the issues creating the conflict in Ireland, and had led to a dramatic decline in broadcasting coverage of the conflict within Northern Ireland and Britain.

"Is Thatcher going to be allowed to mould a compliant media or is the media going to take an example from those who have refused to conform to the politics of the last atrocity, and challenge British governments' efforts to deny free speech and freedom of access to information? The choice is yours," he wrote.

Although British broadcasters remain opposed to the ban, Mr Adams's appeal appeared to have made little impact last night. Mr Stuart Purvis, editor of ITN, said: "I doubt whether Adams, talking about free speech, advances the cause of broadcasters over the ban because the organisation he supports has itself ended the free speech of many human beings. Broadcasters have carried out their responsibilities under the letter of the law, but without breaking the law."
Mr Tony Hall, the new director

of news and current affairs at the BBC, said it was up to broad-casters to make sure the issue was kept in the public domain by telling viewers if a reporter had been stopped from saying what he would have liked to have said about Northern Ireland.

"I think we've continued to report Northern Ireland thoroughly, but not in the way we would want. The restrictions hamper us in our job of telling the viewers honestly and directly what is going on."

Viewers' club proposed in place of licence not be able to remain anonymous

By RICHARD EVANS

the shackles of the Fifties before ITV brought the BBC to life."

The BBC, ITV companies, Channel 4, independent producers

and the Campaign for Quality Television have said that they will

step up their lobbying efforts.

Michael Grade, chief executive
of Channel 4, said: "Regulation
must be left to those delegated in

Parliament to regulate us, the ITC, not the courts and politicians."

that impartiality in programmes is

an appropriate area for detailed

legislation ... These proposals would stultify rather than help

promote a true commitment to impartiality at every level of the programme-making and commis-sioning process ... They seek to apply a formula in a complex area

where there are many shades of

grey and the vital requirement is

in good judgment."

In a letter to David Waddington, the home secretary, Marma-duke Hussey, the BBC chairman, wrote: "The BBC does not believe

THE battle over the funding and future of the BBC in the late 1990s began in earnest at the weekend after a proposal to transform the corporation into a private nonprofit-making foundation.

Senior BBC executives attending the annual television festival in Edinburgh heard a radical plan to end reliance on the licence fee as the main source of revenue for the BBC put forward by Professor Sir Alan Peacock, whose report into broadcasting issues four years ago proved to be the catalyst for the government's broadcasting bill now before Parliament.

Mrs Thatcher has never disguised her personal enthusiasm for replacing the licence fee, and Sir Alan's blueprint, involving chib-style membership similar to

be examined keenly in Whitehall. The Home Office and the BBC are at present discussing the size of the licence fee when the present three-year agreement expires next April, but the real debate over the corporation centres on what will happen when the BBC's current charter runs out at the end of 1996.

Sir Alan, who envisages the BBC spearheading the dev-elopment of subscription and payas-you-view television in the next few years, said that one solution might be to transform the BBC from being a public corporation to a private non-profit-making foundation, which would enable those who valued the BBC's contribution to subscribe voluntarily to its upkeep. "In short, they would put their money where their mouth is, buttressed, per-

- :....

would go with private contributions to charitable corporations." Difficulties with people not

making voluntary contributions could be overcome by using methods adopted by other organizations. "Bodies such as the British Legion or the Automobile Association are founded to promote some common indivisible aim. They can exercise some moral pressure on servicemen or motorists to subscribe by claiming that they provide them with a common benefit - better war pensions, better roads. Non-payers who benefit should examine their consciences," Sir Alan said. "Such pressures have been used very skilfully in public service broadcasting in the USA, but

primarily in the case of small local

stations where non-pavers may

and can easily be made to feel uncomfortable." Apart from moral pressure, non-profit-making organisations also tempted members by offering

special privileges and services once they became a voluntary subscriber. At the BBC that could involve free or cheap tickets to recordings or discount on books and records. Sir Alan said the measures would make the BBC's board of governors redundant. It could be replaced by a board more like that

an independent higher education establishment with a majority of non-executive directors, a non-executive chairman, and with the principal management acting as full members of the

Will Wyatt, assistant managing

director of BBC television, said that although the BBC had an open mind about future financing and would examine all ideas, including advertising, the licence fee system, which at present brought in £1.2 billion, was simple and cheap to operate. "There is nothing as cost-effective. I shall be surprised if the licence fee does not go forward well beyond 1996. It is barmy to start messing around with the one central thing that everybody seems to think works." David Elstein, director of pro-

grammes at Thames Television, cautioned the BBC against putting all its eggs in the licence-free basket. Given the hostility within the government towards the BBC, the corporation had to motivate the public "to support the BBC as an institution rather than the

WE THANK THEM AND CONGRATULATE THEM

The first Zenith Data Systems European Challenge has reached the half way stage. We are delighted to note that the best of this month's Europeans seem intent on staying ahead in this Challenge, but we are also pleased to welcome new entries every month. Well done to all challengers and may the best dealers win.

BEST OF THE MONTH

BELGIUM C.E.T. - ANTWERPEN

Ohr. W. BRULINEEL COCX S.A. - NAMUR Mr.NOTTE EURODATA - LUXEMBOURG Mr. Depienne

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MEDIATEC - MARSEILLE M. AUBIN MEMOIRE VIVE - BORDEAUX MIZE FROMETONO MICRODIS - *Blasnac* M. MORALES

JISTRAL - *Louveciennes*

M. LEHMANN

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PROMECA OMB - CAEN M. VASSARD QUALITE SA-VERRIÈRES-LE-BUISSON M. ABECASSIS

M. LE BRAS SEAGULL - RUNGIS M. Franchi SERMI/SELACO - CARQUEFOU M. BOUGET

SBI - LANDERNEAU

SMO BUREAUTIQUE - CLAMART M. DECUGIS SSIG - LE RHEU M. CHAUVEL

GERMANY

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data systems **Groupe Bull**

DEMONSTRATIONS at the weekend by 150,000 Muslims been fuelled by propaganda in the fragile federal structure of the Yugoslav state. And ethnic the Muslims and Croats, the Albanian unrest in the Kosexplode again after the arrest of the Albanian trade union leader, Dr Hairulah Gorani, in

Both events, following a in its present form. All the own. threads of the complex tap-

a wartime killing of Muslims by Serbian royalist Cetniks. But the meeting was given attempts to lay claim to regions with sizeable Muslim populations. populations.

The meeting sealed the credentials of a new Muslim party, the Party of Democratic Action. Adil Zulfikarpasic, its with the dismissal of all leader, said: "For 70 years, the Muslims lived with their heads bowed. Today this has come to an end.

Under Yugoslavia's constitution, the two million Muslims in Bosnia enjoy special status as one of the republic's three constituent nations. Serbian attempts to depict them as a "minority in Serbia" are angering the Muslims, who form a majority in

the Bosnian republic.

The Muslim protest is only a distant counterpoint to the struggle in and around Knin in southwest Croatia. The events of last week, when armed Serbs put up roadblocks throughout the region,

the Belgrade press. Meanwhile, in addition to Serbs are continuing to bully the ethnic Albanians of Kosovo. Stripped progressively of their rights, the Albanians are near breaking point. The arrest of Dr Gorania is the final blow in a virtual armed uprising by series of humiliations which Albanian policemen and Serbs in Croatia last week, have left the 1.75 million suspension of parliament. have shattered any illusions Albanians in the region without legal institutions of their

Closure of their television estry are unravelling and and newspaper offices, sub-Western governments are at stitution of Serbian police for last taking seriously the possibility of Yugoslavia's missal of judges and more missal of judges and more than 10,000 civil servants, break-up. than 10,000 civil servants,
The Muslim demonstrations at Foca commemorated than 10,000 civil servants,
have driven the ethnic Albanian population to despair.

Mr Gorania has been sentenced to 60 days with immediate effect in an attempt to if prolonged, the Serbian authorities have threatened tougher measures, beginning

workers involved. Serbia's increasing intransi-



Milosevic: actions have

grade. An American congress man, Jim Moody, recently visited Belgrade with a warning that Congress may vote to block all American aid to Yugoslavia until the human rights situation in Kosovo improves. Congress is believed to be alarmed by the dismissal of 1,500 ethnic

Serbia's increasing isolation is also underlined by changes mood in its two southern neighbouring republics, Macedonia and Montenegro. Montenegro has edged away from the Serbian embrace. Even Macadonia is now ready to defend its sovereign

status in the face of what one of its senior politicians, Pear Gosev, calls "ever more aggressively articulated Ser-bian threats". Mr Gosev said at a recent meeting: "The Serbs are threatening to wipe Macedonia off the map." Like the northern republics of Croatia and Slovenia, Macedonia sees its future only in a new Yugoslav confederation of

sovereign states. Serbia's drive for begemony in the region is linked to the belief of the Serbian leader, Slobodan Milosevic, that in the hard negotiations which lie ahead to determine Yugoslavia's future, Serbia must be as strong as possible. His vision is of a centralised Yugoslavia in which the Serbs have the greatest say. Pockets of the Serbian population in Croatia and Bosnia are useful pressure groups.

But by activating the Serbs outside Serbia, Mr Milosevic has polarised the country and reopened old wounds. Mobilising the tiny Serbian minority in Kosovo has served only to unify the

Iliescu to visit Belgrade

PRESIDENT Iliescu of Bucharest in June to crush Romania, ostracised by much anti-government protests. He of the world, will visit Yugo- is also at the centre of claims slavia next week on his first that the overthrow of Nicolae official trip abroad since he Ceausescu was not a popular was confirmed as president in revolution but a coup. sources said yesterday. He will

President Iliescu attracted

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leaders have visited Romania and police action to end antistart his visit on September 3 since June, and Western eco-government protests. A police and will meet President Jovic. nomic aid has been frozen.

international condemnation that Moscow-educated Presi- said 80 people were detained

Soviet Union, Bulgaria and Greece soon.

● Protests continue: Groups of demonstrators blocked a central Bucharest street yesterday for a fifth consecutive No prominent Western day, despite appeals for order statement carried by the of-Diplomatic sources said ficial Rompres news agency

and washing facilities.



Soviet smokers queueing for rationed cigarettes during the worst shortage in decades. At this shop smokers are let in ten at a time, as many more wait outside. On the black market American cigarettes can cost £16.50 a pack.

Cholera and diphtheria adding to Soviet ills

From Mary Dejevsky in moscow

population.

habitat of Central Asia.

site: the camp site was cleared

Soviet system was supposed to have brought its population, it was a free health service and a dramatic improvement in standards of public health.

In recent years even that claim has been refuted as reports multiplied of the insanitary conditions in Soviet hospitals, the backwardness of treatment, the shortage of medicine and low-calibre staff on minimal wages.

Each summer brings a crop of mass salmonella poisonings, reflecting indescribable conditions in food preparation and distribution. This summer the illnesses have gone beyond salmonella.

In Moscow eight people

have died and more than 150, including 33 children, are in hospital suffering from diph-theria. The disease which conjures images of Victorian slums can spread easily in a city where many live in communal flats, sharing cooking The capital's main daily

IF THERE was one benefit the a mass refusal to be vac- Rostov-on-Don. The victims were an isolated peasant famcinated. But in several widely publicised cases, children ily. Rumours that the River have been infected with the Don itself was infected were Aids virus because of poorly denied. Raw sewage in a tribusterilised needles. The majortary of the Don was blamed, ity of those ill and all the fatalities so far, however, are mentator drew a general conadults. The poor diet available clusion. "It is time to recogto most Muscovites and the nise," he said, "that cholera is dearth of vitamin supplea disease of the underdevments make for a vulnerable eloped world."

> Elsewhere there have been outbreaks of cholera. How exceptional these are is hard to judge because the incidences show a correlation to glasnost, but doctors say it rarely strikes outside its usual summer The first publicised outbreak was near the city of

Stavropol, in the northern but the city is still closed. Caucasus. The source was traced to a spring at a camp the spring destroyed and the cholera supposedly contained. It later emerged that the original figure of 24 people affected had to be multiplied

At first the authorities con-As the exposés of poor pubsoled themselves with the idea that the spring had been infected by Syrian construction workers staying at the camp site. Reading between the lines of official reports revealed that anyone who looked vaguely Arab was chased out of town. Work on the hotel they had been build-

ing was suspended.
Then a new outbreak was reported, near the city of medicine so evidently needs.

Around the time of the Rostov cholera outbreak, the Pacific port of Vladivostok was closed to outsiders "temporarily" because of insani-tary conditions. Officials claimed there was no bacteriological risk, but said the sewage system had been damaged by heavy rain. Rumours of an epidemic were denied

Through the summer at least three other areas --Yaroslavi, north of Moscow, the northern part of the Dnestr valley, and the industrial city of Ufa in Bashkir have been without drinking water because pollutants have XI (IIIO (IVEI

lic hygiene multiply, the maligned medical profession has started to complain. A week ago doctors and hospital staff staged their first strike, with demands that would bring tears of joy to the eyes of Mrs Thatcher. They want a system of fully privatised medicine based on insurance contributions. Only that, they say, will produce the funds Soviet

Kremlin detects rise in spying activities

From Agence France-Presse in MOSCOW

War, foreign intelligence services are increasing their activities in the Soviet Union and using ever more advanced technology to gather informa-tion, *Pravda* said yesterday,

quoting a senior KGB officer. The KGB has uncovered 30 dangerous foreign intelligence agents and has prevented 120 attempts to pass on secret information during the past five years, according to Viktor Grushko, a deputy head of the Soviet security service and

DESPITE the end of the Cold chief of counter-intelligence

Among agents arrested over that time were one Tolkachev, chief engineer at a scientific research institute specialising in radio-electronic transmi sions, and a leading CIA source, Lieutenant-General Polyakov, who headed the armed forces' intelligence gathering operations, Mr

Grushko said. Most of the traitors were sentenced to death and exe-

cuted, he said.

11 burn to death in rail crash

Prague — Eleven people were burned to death and more than 30 injured when two trains collided in northern Zechoslovakia, the state-run news agency CTK said

50 people hit a goods train near Spalov, about 65 miles northeast of Prague, the agency said. Czechoslovak Radio said fire from a tank wagon spread to passenger

All but four of the survivors were admitted to bospital with burns and other injuries, CTK said. (Reuter)

Banker jailed

San Jusé - A former Costa Rican banking official was failed for 15 years for money lanndering, the daily La Nacion said. Ricardo Alem is the first person to be tried for money laundering under a tough 1988 drug-trafficking statute. (Reuter)

Opium record

seized 2,200 lbs of opium worth millions of pounds from heavily armed smugglers on the Afghan border, the biggest opium haul in the country's history. (AFP)

Pygmy threat

Kampala — Uganda's popula tion of pygmies, now down to about 100, may soon become extinct within two years because they refuse medical attention and reject modern living styles, the government-owned New Vision newspaper quoted a government doctor as saying. (Reuter)

Farm hostages

Rio de Janeiro - Five heavily armed escaped convicts are threatening to kill three hos-tages on a farm 135 miles north of here if authorities do not provide them with a helicopter, police said. (AP)

Sunday extra

Osle - The Dagbladet newspaper, citing new labour laws, printed Norway's first national Sunday edition since 1919 - when typographers and other workers stopped the presses by refusing to work on

Leaders to discuss the new Europe By NICHOLAS WOOD

MARGARET Thatcher can the flecting nature of political prizes tomorrow as she flies into Helsinki for a meeting of Western conservative leaders. A month ago the thirteenth conference of the European Democratic Union would have been a celebration of the triumph of the prime minister's distinctive brand of free-market economics over its centrally planned rival in the East. But now, with President Saddam Hussain of Iraq on the prowl in the Gulf, the nimultuous events of last autumn are passing into the

While democracy's rebirth in countries such as East Germany, Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland still dominates the formal part of the democratic union's agenda, the Gulf emergency and the huge build-up of military might in the region will provide the real talking

Helmut Kohl, the West German chancellor, is expected to tear himself away from the travails of German reunification to attend the conference, and Mrs Thatcher is likely to take the opportunity to seek to stiffen his resolve in resisting Iraqi

The Gulf crisis will also be to the fore in the talks between Mrs Thatcher and Harri Holkeri, the Finnish prime minister. Neutral Finland is an elected member of the United Nations Security Council, and with Mrs Thatcher setting such store by economic pressures to produce a peaceful solution to the confrontation she will be keen to canvass his views.

United States Republicans and leading members of Japan's ruling Liberal Democratic party will also be present, and Mrs Thatcher will be able to bring herself up to date on the mood in

Washington and Tokyo.

She will be keen to find out how much substance there is to the bellicose mutterings sceping out from the Pentagon and the margins of the Bush administration. Oil supplies are likely to be the main topic in talks with the Japanese representatives.

Not that Eastern Europe or Britain's £1 billion trade deficit with Finland, a country of only five million people, will be overlooked. The two-day conference starting on Thursstate of play in the former Warsaw Pact countries and the creation of a new security structure for Europe. German reunification and crossboundary environmental pollution are also on the

Finland is a member of the European Free Trade Association, which is currently engaged in negotiations with the European Community about closer links between the two blocs. Mrs Thatcher will tell Mr Holkeri of her support for such integration while warning that it must not impede completion of the single Euro-

pean market in 1992. A number of Hungarian and Czechosłovak political parties have applied for membership of the democratic union, which is open to christian democrat, conservative and non-collectivist groupings. Josef Antall, the Hungarian

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prime minister, and Jan Carno Gursky, his deputy, will be arguing that the union must expand to take in its latest batch of political converts. Jacques Chirac, the leader of French Gaullists and mayor of Paris, President Mitsotakis of Greece and Josef Reigler, the vice-chancellor of Austria are among those attending the conference.

ndignified end for 'nanny state'

the Sabbath. (AP)

From ANNE McELVOY

WITH German unity now little more than a month away, the East is hard at work eradicating the vestiges of the past and turning a blind eye to the irregularities in the hasty needlework stitching the two German states together again.

On the bridges over the bumpy autobahns, workers are furiously scraping away the signs which once pointed to "Berlin - capital of the GDR." The speed limit of 60 mph and stern signs warning drivers to observe the ban on alcohol - "Beware: 0.0 per cent in the GDR" - survive as reminders of the socialist nanny state.

As the unity process has failed to observe any speed limit, wrangles over future unitary traffic regulations together with those governing abortion and property claims in the East remain unsolved and are likely to be put on ice for a joint German parliament to solve.

The Social Democratic party (SPD) is still threatening not to sign the unity treaty unless Helmut Kohl, the federal chancellor, backs down on his plan to export West Germany's rigorous antiabortion legislation to the more liberal East. The Christian Democrats now appear to be outnumbered by the joint opposition on the matter.

The merger of the two states has been "sewn with a hot needle," as the German

adage has it, and bears all the hallmarks of a rushed job. In Bonn the East German mission is being hastily reorganised to house 31 of the 144 East German MPs who will be represented inthe Bonn parliament until the all-German elections on the December 2 and extra seats are being installed into the Bundestag to accommodate the newcomers. "It is a bit tight, but they will just have to squash together a bit," said a spokesman for the parliament's adminis-

All that remains now is to restore the enthusiasm that has been dissipated by weeks of party wrangling over the date and provisions for unity. The timing of the merger has been batted around so the merger has been batted around so freely by the parties of East and West in the past weeks that it is in danger of loosing its public appeal. "Most people just want the whole thing over with," an East-CDU worker yesterday.

Fate seemed to will that the country

would never become an over-40. Unity will now take place four days ahead of the 41st anniversary of the founding of East Germany on October 7. This means that the country will have gone from the rusty dictatorship of Erich Honecker through reform communism, freely elected government, coalition rule and breakdown, to a merger with West Germany in less than a year.

But political and economic mismanagement by the government of

Lothar de Maizière, coupled with exag-gerated optimism by Bonn, have made its death throes undignified.

In the final talks on the terms of unity this week, the East German prime minister will have to be in several places at once as he has dismissed several of his cabinet ministers and the remaining SPD members, including the foreign

minister, have walked out.

Herr Kohl, who needs an increase in the emotional temperature to distract attention from the cost of unification to the West German tax payers and the soaring unemployment in the East, has called it a "Day of Joy for Germany" and instructed his party's opinion-shapers to accentuate the positive.

The chancellery minister, Rudolf Seiters, announced yesterday that October 3 would be celebrated with church services, street parties and school holidays across Germany. "After 40 years of socialist repression come freedom and unity. That is why October 3 is an occasion to celebrate and show grati-

occasion to contain an additional procession to dead escapers on the German public proceedings against 77 former border guards who shot dead escapers on the German along the Berlin Wall since border and along the Berlin Wall since 1961. Günter Seidel said that bringing the guards to book was "extremely difficult" as records of the shootings

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Elite troops help to quell black strife in townships

From Gavin Bell in Johannesburg

A MASSIVE security opera- district police chief, said: "The tion has quelled fighting in black townships here, but political tensions have been fuelled by a war of words between the government and allies of the African National police in the conflict.

The strife, which claimed more than 500 lives, subsided erally perceived to be impartial a dispute is racing over at the weekend after elite troops entered the townships under emergency security legislation, and began house-to-house searches for weapons.

A sullen silence enveloped the sprawling black communities yesterday as soldiers and riot police kept the warring factions apart, but it was clear the operation could be only a temporary measure pending a political solution. In Kagiso, one of the worst affected areas, coils of barbed wire surrounded a workers' hostel where about 700 Zulus from Natal are confined to prevent clashes with Xhosaspeaking township dwellers. Colonel Martin Jonker, the

Aquino vow to crush coup rebels

Manila - President Aquino vowed yesterday to crush any rebel soldiers plotting to top-ple her and warned them: "Do heart of the matter is that not test me." A spate of bombings has heightened fears about a coup.

tempts against the president. You had failed to cow the leaders of this country during your last rampage. You shall fail again ... I will not hesistate to use all the powers in my hands as the president to crush these traitors," Mrs Aquino said. (AP)

Mohawk talks reach deadlock

Ottawa - Fears of fresh violence renewed over an Indian land claim as talks to end the conflict between the Canadian Army and Mohawks in Quebec reached a deadlock (John Best writes).

The most immediate issue is a demand for immunity ainst arrests for the death of a Quebec policeman killed in a clash with Mohawk warriors last month. More fundamental, however, are Indian claims over large tracts of land around Oka - 30 miles west of Montreal - and elsewhere.

China drafts harsh media law Hong Kong - China is draft-

ing a law to ensure the media supports the Communist party, Hong Kong newspapers reported yesterday.
China's National People

Congress has been debating a press law since 1984. The pro-Peking papers, Ta Kung Pao and Wen Wei Po, quoted Wang Qianghua, who heads a team drafting the law, as saying the current version mandates that the press up-hold the leadership of the Communist party, marxist thought and socialism. (AP)

situation is getting more tense. We've been keeping them in the hostel for two days now. allies of the African National the township for food, but ran back saying they had been attacked with petrol bombs."

tial, a dispute is raging over police conduct. The harshest public criticism came from Jay Naidoo, general secretary of Cosatn, the biggest black trade union confederation, who accused the police of siding with Zulus belonging to Chief Managanthy Buthalari's Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi's Inkatha movement.

"It is clear to us that decisive and impartial action by the police could have nipped the violence in the bud. It was abundantly clear that violence was being or-chestrated from the (Zulu) hostels," he said. "Yet what have we seen from the police? They have in every respect acted as if they were determined to fuel the conflict." Alleging that police had armed and escorted Zulus during the fighting, Mr Naidoo called for an enforceable code of con-

duct governing police action.

Magnus Malan, the defence minister, angrily rejected the charges, saying the security forces carried out excellent black leaders who want to take part in discussions on the future of South Africa are There have been six at- facing a test. They must tackle violence and intimidation and stop them.

Prospects of an early settlement receded at the weekend when Nelson Mandela, the ANC deputy president, left on a week-long tour to Norway, Libya and Algeria. Lower-ranking ANC officials and tribal chiefs toured the townships on a peace mission yesterday, but the conflict is unlikely to be resolved until Mr Mandela agrees to meet Chief Buthelezi

The Inkatha leader, who is also chief minister of the KwaZulu tribal homeland, blamed the ANC for provok-ing a tribal war. The ethnic idiom of the Transvaal clashes did not come from lnkatha." ud, "It came from u ANC's attempt to humiliate every Zulu and Inkatha member by demanding the disbandment of KwaZulu."

While rival black leaders exchange recriminations, the government has said that the constitutional reform process is threatened. Gerrit Viljoen, Pretoria's chief negotiator. said violence and intimidation had to end before negotiations on a new constitution could begin.

● Unionists arrested: Cyril Ramaphosa, general secretary, and James Motlatsi, president, of the National Union of Mineworkers were arrested by

police yesterday. The two senior unionists were seized with 50 other members who were attending a meeting in Newcastle in the Natal province, Marcel Golding, the assistant general secretary of the union, said. (AFP)

Job quota riots spread in India

From Christopher Thomas in Delhi

HIGH-CASTE students went and the backward classes, who on the rampage in a dozen northern Indian cities over the weekend as the government pressed ahead with plans to reserve more than a quarter of all civil service jobs for lowcaste and tribal Indians, known officially as "backward

Delhi was in chaos for much of Saturday when thousands of students went on a rampage of stone-throwing. They sat on tracks and halted train services; more than 100 municipal buses had their tires slashed and windows smashed while motorists were hurt when bricks smashed through windscreens.

Kashmir, Rajasthan, Bihar, Uttar Pradesh and Punjab saw similar scenes of violence, which appears to have been spontaneous and leaderless.

The escalating conflict is shaking the fragile five-party National Front government one of the principal parties has hinted that it would bring down the administration if the job plan was not abandoned. The dispute strikes at the heart of the entrenched caste structure, pitching Harijans (Untouchables) and low-caste Hindus against the middle

and higher ranks. The job reservation plan is patently a ploy by V. P. Singh, the prime minister, to build a political base among Harijans

together make up almost half the population. There are growing signs he plans a winter election in the hope of an outright mandate for his Janata Dal or People's party. The opposition Congress (I) party opposes job quotas, but fears alienating traditional support from Harijans, 22 per cent of the population.

Mr Singh's pledge to reserve government jobs is widely mocked because there are no jobs left to reserve. Government and public sector industries are already chronically overstaffed.

Even so, some Harijans have made successful careers after acquiring public sector posts through special quotas, although they are frequently resented by higher-caste col-leagues as well as the public who deal with them.

Mr Singh's populist bid for peasant support demonstrates how total has been his political transformation since coming to power nine months ago with a reputation for scrupulous integrity and lack of personal ambition. He now aims to undercut the support of Devi Lal, his former deputy, who is attempting to mobilise the low-caste peasants against the government to avenge his dismissal on August 1 on the ground of

disloyalty.



Cambodian rebels beat back government offensive From Associated Press Saturday, said a statement from a moved from the south along Route 5

IN BANGKOK

GUERRILLAS have repulsed a large government offensive along three fronts in western Cambodia, a guerrilla spokesman reported yesterday. Troops using multiple-rocket

launchers and Soviet-made T 54 tanks

struck guerrilla defence lines early on

usally reliable source, Ok Serei Sopheak of the Khmer People's National Liberation Front. The front is one of three guerrilla groups fighting the communist government Vietnam installed in Cambodia after ousting the Khmer Rouge in late 1978.

The statement said that troops

and struck guerrilla positions near Sisophon, a strategic crossroads town in Battambang province, 30 miles east of the Thai border. "After two hours, enemy forces retreated without any success," it said. "We maintain all our positions in the south."

Other forces attacked near Svay

Chek, a town 13 miles north of Sisophon which the guerrillas had held for weeks before the government retook it in late February.

The statement said that the third unsuccessful attack was against Ta Vong, 17 miles southeast of Thmar Puok, a district capital which is held by the Phnom Penh government.

Colombo forces recapture island

From A Correspondent IN COLOMBO

SRI LANKAN security forces recaptured Mandativu island in the northern Jaffna peninsula after a fierce battle with the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Elam rebels on Saturday, according to military officials.
At least 84 rebels and two soldiers died in the battle.

Senior military officials said government troops have occupied Alapitti on the island. In the battle, air force helicopter gunfire killed at least 40 rebels, and another 28 bodies were found by advancing troops. Another 16 rebels were killed when they attempted to flee in a boat. A large number of weapons were recovered, military officials said.

There was no confirmation of the government claim that its forces had captured Mandativu island.

Sri Lankan troops are now preparing to move towards Jaffna fort across the Pannai

causeway.
About 200 security personnel remain trapped in the fort since fighting broke out between troops of the Sinhalesecontrolled government and Tamil Tigers on June 11. The Tigers want a separate homeland for Tamils in the Northern and Eastern provinces.



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APR%		0%		9.5%		13.2%		
Monthly Instalments	(24)	177.16	(36)	135.47	1481	113.03		
Total Credit Price		5,315.00		5,939.96		6,488.48		
SAVING versus Fiat Finance Typical Rate 122.5% APRI*		962.64		844.20		830.40		

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he menacing storm in the Middle East has done nothing to disturb the customary August doldrums of British politics. The prime minister's prompt decision to send sea and air (but significantly, not land) forces to support the Americans has had the general approval of the British public and the support of the leaders of other political parties. Neil Kinnock and Gerald Kaufman have been comfortable in giving Labour's forthright support to the government's actions because the United Nations' resolutions have provided a moral basis for them. Mrs Thatcher is psychologically at ease with what she is doing because it symbolises so clearly the reassertion of the Anglo-American special relation-ship so close to her heart.

Even so, it is a question of substance whether the consequences of the crisis in the Middle East will ultimately alter the balance of political advantage between Conservatives and Labour in the run-up to the general election. Much of the answer lies outside the control of any British

So far, the government has not put a foot wrong. It was instantly active in its resistance to Iraqi aggression, taking the UN as its justification and the US as its strength. Yet it has also been markedly more cautious than the Americans in its gestures and rhetoric. Bombastic revelations from parts of Washington about the build-up of US military strength suggest that the Americans are seriously contemplating a pre-emptive strike. But the signals from Douglas Hurd and the Foreign Office continue to emphasise that the British expect this to be a long drawn out affair, that they rely on economic sanctions and envisage the use of force only in reply to force.

Whether the Americans really contemplate an assault or are merely trying to frighten Iraq and loosen Saddam's hold on power remains to be seen. On balance, the latter seems the more likely. If a war resulted from an Iraqi attack because of UN-authorised naval enforcement of sanctions. British solidanty would probably remain intact. If, however, the Americans set out unilaterally on a pre-emptive strike. British political attitudes might be transformed. Mrs Thatcher would have to decide about the degree of British involvement. Parliament would have to be recalled. Mr Kinnock would be under pressure from parts of his party to modify his position. Even some Tory MPs

עם כבל כל וסת ולפוחו British public opinion might also be modified So far there is no evidence that voting intentions have been influenced by the crisis. According to an opinion poli in The Sunday Times vesterday. Labour has increased its lead in the last month, but another poll in Observer suggests that Labour's lead has fallen. The probability is that the public will

merits of the way the Gulf crisis is handled from now on.

The one thing that is clear is that the public's response will not be as simple and straightforward as it was over the Falklands, when Britain embarked on a limited campaign in a cause directly concerning people who wished to remain British. In contrast, the British interest in Kuwait is indirect. Western intervention was not undertaken to rescue western citizens but to prevent Saddam Hussein from building up an Arabian oil imperium which could endanger general peace. If war comes, the public, and Par-liament, will judge according to the sense of responsibility and the skill with which these ends are pursued. The irony for both Mrs Thatcher and Mr Kinnock is that this is something over which Britain's influence is limited.

The same is true for the economic consequences, which will become more serious the longer the crisis goes on. Before the Iraqi aggression it was already touch and go whether Britain could avoid a recession as a result of maintaining high interest rates to overcome inflation. Domestic demand remained too high, and the strong pound resulting from high interest rates endangered export competitiveness.

The impact on the economy of sharply higher oil prices since Iraq invaded Kuwait and the consequential world-wide financial instability has, on balance, made all this worse. Though Britain, as an oil producer, has a net advantage by comparison with other European economies, and though the effect of a strong pound in tightening the economy could be seen as an influence towards a cautious lowering of interest rates. the greater effect of high oil prices will be to put up prices all round. In other words, it is a further influence for inflation and makes it increasingly difficult for the government to avoid both inflation and a stagnant economy in

the run-up to the general election. In this situation, the election game is wide open, but Labour has the potential advantage. The government will be judged by whether it can beat back inflation without another recession, and account will be taken of the fact that the seeds of the current inflation are not, as after 1979, an inheritance from Labour but the outcome of the government's own failure to prevent a credit boom. Against this backcloth will be set the public grumbles about the failure to find sufficient funding for a range of essential public services.

Tax cutting will not be an option. A provisional judgment on the consequences of Saddam Hussein's aggression for British polities is that they are unlikely to be helpful to Mrs Thatcher, however adeptly she handles Britain's response. For Mr Kinnock on the other hand, they are likely to be his party lets him maintain the responsible position he has

...and moreover

Matthew Parris

this the first Times column written seated on a rock on the summit of Huaynapicchu?

Five hundred feet beneath me. laid out in geometrical splendour, are the ruins of Machu Picchu. To each side rise massive green walls of jungled mountain, cloud swirling around their peaks. Thousands of feet below runs the Urubanba, sacred river of the Incas, beginning its great descent to the Amazon.

Inspiring. But I am worried on two scores. First I do not know how this will reach you. On Saturday, from Lima, I invited you to smile with me at the Peruvian government's increase of 700 per cent in the price of noodles. Now we are punished. Last night telephone charges rose by 1,000 per cent. and there is no telex here. I'm damned if I can afford to sail across Lake Titicaca to Bolivia and phone this through to

Wapping.
Oh! The clouds have lifted all across the mountain tops; sun has broken through; I am ringed by a vast green curtain, falling in dark folds down to the whiteflecked river. Birds call from the trees crowding its banks. By my arm, little bushes raise pink candles of flowers. Inspiring. Yet it recalls my second worry. I have encountered an important new concept which I can hardly convey to you by any name other than the awful modern jargon which so efficiently captures the concept.

Eco-tourism. I encountered it last night in a bar in Cuzco. It was coined (for me, anyway) by someone who has featured in this column before: young Alex.

Times readers encountered Alex after our first meeting, two years ago, in the same bar. He had given up a career in mortgage broking in England and come to South America to find himself. He had found himself behind the bar in Cuzco's only English-style pub: The Cross Keys, frequented by Australian back-packers homesick for Earls Court, bewildered Swiss tourists, and the jeunesse eco-tourism. Now there's the of Cuzco, Peruvian-cool, who concept!"

make up its mind only on the adopted so far.

an I claim the record? Is imagine that Newcastle Brown beer mats and a tape of Phil Collins constitute English style. Ah! The gloss-painted hummingbird brings a blur of green wings, beak only in focus,

> to the pink candlesticks. And brings me to the point. I have said before that people trying to find themselves have sometimes not tried looking in the obvious places. In a book i have just finished on Peru, I predicted that Alex was too ingenious to stay at The Cross Keys and would end up in real estate in Chile. Now I have come to check the prophecy.

> Was Alex still here? Yes. But not serving beer. The walls of the pub are freshly plastered with literature on endangered species and news of a venture which, with Peruvian partners. Alex is pioneering. He was here with clients.

> We sat down, my parents ioined us, and he explained the concept, "Eco-tourism," he said - we winced - "has hardly started in the Peruvian Amazon. But my company, and one other, are now running expeditions into the Manu national park. The place is unbelievable. From our camp on the riverbank you can spot 273 varieties of birds.

How was business? "Booming! Every other area of Peruvian tourism has slumped. Yet ours brought this country more than a million dollars in foreign currency this past year.

"And this," he said. "is the point." Here the commercial twinkle in his eyes gave way to an idealistic sparkle: "This has got to be the only secure future for the rain forests. It's no use preaching to poor countries. Instead they must see for themselves that rain forests can bring dollars for all time. Logging just

destroys that. "Eco-tourism", he said, "has a fantastic future. And it's

"Go for the older market." I said. "Look at my parents. Intrepid, tough, time and money to spare - and millions

more like them. "Ah!" said Alex, "Wrinkly Christopher Greenwood sees Nuremberg-style trials likely when Iraq is brought to book

Now force is given the teeth of law

effect: Security Council
Resolution 665 authorises naval
forces operating in the Gulf to
enforce UN sanctions against Iraq. By this action the Security Council has made clear that lraq's dispute is not merely with Kuwait, Saudi Arabia or the West but with the whole international community.

Resolution 665 is a welcome indication that the Security Council - which is charged by the UN charter with the primary responsibility for the maintenance of peace and security - is prepared to enforce the law against Iraq, even though the lack of any standing UN forces means that the council can do so only by authorising states to act on its behalf.

The UN cannot, therefore, assume its normal role of mediator. In the Iran-Iraq war, the secretary-general, Javier Pérez de Cuellar, was an impartial mediator. Today, however, the UN is itself at odds with Iraq, which has repeatedly defied Security Council resolutions ordering it to withdraw from Kuwait.

Mr Pérez de Cuéllar could still prohibits their deportation and pursue a diplomatic solution, but the imposition of the death pen-

whose authority Iraq continues to flout he serves a party to the dispute - if one can speak of the law-breaker being in dispute with the agencies of law enforcement.

Iraq's actions against those trapped in Kuwait and Iraq have to be seen in the same light. Thus, the threats against foreign diplomats remaining in Kuwait are not only a serious breach of the principles of diplomatic law but also contravene an express Security Council instruction to Iraq not to interfere with diplomatic missions there.

Similarly, the measures taken by Iraq against foreigners generally and, indeed, against Kuwaiti citizens - violate fundamental provisions of international humanitarian law. Iraq is bound by the Geneva Civilians Convention of 1949, which regulates the treatment of the population in occupied territory. The Geneva Convention outlaws the use of civilians as hostages or as a shield for military installations. It

there is no question of his doing so alty for such acts as "harbouring but there is no mistaking the effect: Security Council principal official of the very body wait violate all of these provisions, and they are defined to the security t and they also defy specific Security Council resolutions declaring the annexation of Kuwait to be void and ordering Iraq to facilitate the departure of foreign nationals.

Can these rules of international law be enforced? How far, in short. does law really matter in the Gulf? in one sense, it matters a great deal. The United States and its allies in the region have had great success in building a consensus for sanctions against Iraq. It is difficuit to see how those sanctions can be made to work unless most states continue to support them: If the necessary degree of consensus is to be preserved, it is essential that Britain and America are not seen to be acting outside the law. The lawfulness of the response to lraq is an essential feature in building and maintaining that

Conversely, the blatant illegality of iraq's actions makes the maintenance of the consensus that much easier. Open defiance of fundamental principles of international law has a price. Iran learnt that lesson after holding the

staff of the American embassy hostage in 1979-81. Attitudes to-wards Iran during its war with Iraq - which ranged from suspicion to outright hostility - had many causes, but the outrage at Iran's flouring of the principles of diplomatic relations was one of them. Iraq may now be realising that in taking civilian hostages and threatening diplomats, it has only encouraged the campaign to tighten sanctions against it.

A test of the effectiveness of the consensus may well be seen in the willingness of the Security Council to enforce sanctions against any state that deliberately supports Iraq. Under the UN charter, all member states of the UN have a legal obligation to comply with the resolution - adopted without a dissenting vote - imposing sanctions on Iraq.

Although the matter has never really been tested, it is implicit in the charter that a state deliberately trading with Iraq might itself be subjected to enforcement measures if there were no other way of restoring international peace. Such action might be contemplated if, for example, the state were proved to be supplying arms to Iraq on a

large scale by air. Shipments of arms carried by sea may already be intercepted under existing resolutions. The willingness of the Security Council to take further action against a state giving material support to Iraq may be decisive in determining whether the Security Council can play a truly effective role.

On individual responsibility. Douglas Hurd, the foreign sec-retary, has pointed out that individual Iraqis may be held responsible for violations of international law. While this principle has rarely been invoked since the war crimes trials at the end of the second world war, the machinery still exists. Under the Geneva Civilians Convention all states have a duty to track down and try, or extradite, those suspected of actions such as hostage-taking in

occupied territory.

Such a sanction could be employed only after the present crisis is over, but employed it certainly could be. That may not influence Saddam Hussein, but it should give some of those who serve him pause for thought.

The author is a Fellow of Magdalene College, Cambridge.

Consider this verdict—and join me in my outrage

Bernard Levin takes issue with the coroner in the Waldock wife-death case who rode roughshod over

a court's declaration of innocence

ome years ago there was a coroner who apparently decided that it was unfair for him to have been born to blush unseen; his solution to the problem was to make outrageous comments in the course of his work, in the hope, all too soon fulfilled, that the press would take note of him and print his quips and quiddities. His ghost has just popped up in Northumberland. where the coroner at Ashington has been shooting his mouth off in a most striking manner.

But this one is not trying to be noticed, nor, plainly, does he wish to be thought a card. Would that he were; harmless headline-chasing is, as its name implies, harmless. This coroner, Mr Ian McCreath, has said things, in the course of an inquest he was conducting, which go far beyond showing off. It could be said. indeed, that he has been guilty of a quite appalling breach of the spirit ot our law.

The facts, in brief, are as follows. A British policeman, PC Alan Waldock, was on holiday in Portugal with his wife. In circumstances which could be thought sinister. Mrs Waldock drowned in a jacuzzi (whirlpool bath). PC Waldock was arrested in Portugal and charged with her murder. He was in custody for over a year before the trial, at which he was acquitted.

I do not know how Mrs Waldock died. Very few human concerns enable us to say that they are based on indisputable certainty. We have to live, and we do live, in a world of likelihoods, and this principle rules most powerfully in matters of law No doubt God's justice is infallible; we, on earth, have to do the best we can with the human, fallible kind.

Now human, fallible justice is not random, nor is it by any means worthless. It is the best we can do: indeed, that was the title of a famous book about a famous trial, and our best has very frequently

indeed been quite enough. But if it is to continue to be the best we can do, there are some crucial principles to be observed. And I regret to say that the coroner at Ashington has most monstrously failed to act by one of the most crucial of the principles in question.

PC Waldock was tried and acquitted in a Portuguese court. under Portuguese law and within the Portuguese legal system. Portugal is a fully democratic country. with an independent judiciary and proper rules to ensure a fair trial for those who come before the courts, criminal or civil. And as far as PC Waldock is concerned. that is the end of that. Or rather, it ought to have been, and would have been, had not Coroner McCreath announced that the Portuguese verdict was wrong, and that he would proclaim the correct one, which was that PC

Waldock is guilty.
In the course of the inquest on ine acaa woman, the coroner said among other things, that he "found it hard to accept key sections of the evidence of PC Waldock", that "he was articulate and plausible, but my lasting impression was that he was as easy lying under oath as he was with the truth", that "he lied whenever it suited him", that he "found it difficult to believe" that PC Waldock's version of the incident was "honest and accurate in every respect", that he felt "very scep-tical" about PC Waldock's evidence, that the acquitted man "only be described as could remarkably deceitful, so much so that I doubt his evidence", and finally that "had the standard of proof been the balance of probabilities, I would have recorded a verdict of unlawful killing", but that as it had to be, by law, "beyond reasonable doubt" he was unable to convict PC Waldock off his own bat and therefore

"recorded an open verdict". Just stop and think what all that amounts to. Suppose that a pris-



oner had been tried for murder in the British jurisdiction and acquitted. Then suppose somebody outside the court, after the conclusion of the case, made statements in the words of this remarkable coroner. What would happen?

3-3-5

Well, the first thing would be an uproar the length and breadth of the land; the judge in my hypo-thetical case would probably lead the outcry, and if he didn't I certainly would. The second stage would be the acquitted man suing for libel, an action to which, in the circumstances, there could be no possible defence. This, however, is

precluded in this case, because Mr McCreath is protected by impenetrable privilege, more's the pity. Not that that is the most important aspect of this business.

In practice, there will be no legal action, criminal or civil, nor would I wish any. What I want to emphasise is that just as our law is absolute, and absolutely right, in saying that if a man is charged with a crime, no one shall say that he is guilty until he has been tried and found guilty, so — whatever the law says on the subject — no one who has been tried and found not guilty should be accused of

guilt, and that those who do accuse him most do so at their penil. Autrefois ocquit is the term which describes, in our law, the rule that a man charged, tried and acquitted may not be tried again for the same offence. PC Waldock is not being re-tried, but he has certainly been re-accused, and as if that were not enough, his accuser made clear that he would have found him guilty" if he had had the power to do so, by bringing in a vertice of "unlawful killing".

What next? First, it would be a good idea for whomever appoints good does for whomever appoints coroners to suggest to this one that he might consider giving up the office fairly soon, and rather permanently. But that leads to a bigger question: why do we have coroners and do we need them?

I he immediate answer is a cross between a gasp and a sport how could something as important as the cause of death be decided without onuse of death be decided without the coroner's office? Well, most of the countries of the world get on without them, and if Mr McCreath is about to say that that is all very well for foreigners (particularly, I suppose, the Portuguese) but it wouldn't do for Britain, I must remind him that Southard has no conner, by that Scotland has no coroner, by that or any other name. Yet goodly numbers of Scottish people contrive to die by unnatural means or in suspicious circumstances, and the way they do it is determined with no great fuss.

When that poor devil Mervyn Griffith-Jones was, in the teeth of credulity, appointed a judge, it was not long before he made as big a fool of himself on the bench as he had in the well of the court during the Lady Chanerley case. In sentencing a group of men who had been found guilty of a serious

crime, he announced that they had acted under the direction of another man named, who, so far from being tried and convicted, had not even been charged. The following day I weighed in with considerable savagery, and to my astonishment and satisfaction he promptly withdrew the scandalous remark in open court. It would do Mr McCreath no harm, and I think perhaps a great deal of good, if he were to do likewise. Meanwhile, the rest of us can get on with abolishing the coroner's office altogether.

When debate is not the ticket

Ps clamouring for the recall of Parliament to LV discuss the rumbles of war from the Gulf are apparently unaware of the financial burden it would impose on globerrotting colleagues. Were Mrs Thatcher to bow to the pressure, MPs on holiday abroad would have to pay their own travel expenses home, or else miss the debate of the year.

For Paddy Ashdown, the Liberal Democrat leader, it would not be much. He is under a parasol in France. But Labour MP Merlyn Rees, on a voyage of discovery in the Far East, and others far afield would be hundreds of pounds out of pocket.

Only those on official government business would be entitled to have their return fares paid by the Exchequer. One of the few of these is Sir Geoffrey Howe, last reported in Australia. The same dispensation applies to members of Commons committees on factfinding missions abroad, but there are none of these at present.

"We will pay an MP's travel costs from his constituency to London," says an accountant in the Palace of Westminister fees office, which deals with MPs' expenses, "but I cannot recall any ruling that we have to pay an MP for returning from a holiday abroad. We only cover costs incurred within the UK."

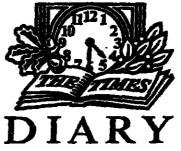
Sir Charles Irving, Tory chairman of the Commons catering committee, describes this state of affairs as archaic. "If a company director had to return from Borneo for an important board meeting, his expenses would be paid by the company. MPs are just regarded as cheap labour."
Stan Orme, Labour chairman of

the Commons administration sub-committee, counters: "If Parliament is recalled, it is the MP's responsibility to get back, no matter where he is. That is one of the hazards of the job." But Orme can afford to take a (literally) lofty view. He has gone no further than the Lake District.

• The American custom of tving yellow ribbon to a tree or gatepost to help bring a loved one safely home is carching on here. On a from door in the Herifordshire village of Codicote hangs a ribbon with the words: "All our hopes and prayers are for Kenneth Emsdon, held hostage in Kuwait."

Chariot of ire

erman reunification is running into another spot of turbulence. Earlier this year the Quadriga, the 20ft statue of Nike, the winged goddess of victory, and her four-horse chariot standing proudly atop the Brandenburg Gate in Berlin, was removed for extensive cleaning. Now there is dispute over which way it should face when reinstalled, for the intentions of the 18th-century sculptor, Schadow, have been obscured by events. Popular Berlin folklore says the Nazis turned the statue from facing east to face west, but that when the city was divided in 1945, the Russians turned it eastward again. West Berliners hope it will be put back facing west, claiming that's how it was in the first place. They say it was stolen by Napoleon in 1807, recaptured after his defeat and was restored facing east as a reproach to the fallen emperor.



All nonsense, says Dr Sigrid Schmidt, West Germany's leading folklorist. Despite the tales told to tourists by the city's taxidrivers, he says, the statue has always faced east and should do so again when restoration is finished in 1991, the 200th anniversary of its construction. Schmidt adds: "The legend has appeared in professional as well as popular publications and all attempts to counter it have failed." So much so that the Berlin Monuments Commission says it has been flooded with requests that the statue should be replaced facing west. To satisfy everyone, how about putting it on a turntable so that it can face east one week and west the next?

Bolt from the blue

play about the life and death of Sir Thomas More, partly ghosted by Shakespeare before he spread his wings, is to receive its London premiere next week, 398 years after it was

Authory Munday, the author, was not happy with some of the scenes and asked Shakespeare, then between jobs after the Queen's Men company had gone

bankrupt, to liven them up. Shakespeare was then in his midtwenties and basically a hack writer," says Michael Walling, artistic director of the Stage One Company, which presents the play at the Shaw theatre from September 4. "He helped Munday to hammer it into shape." Because the Master of Revels, a

predecessor of the Lord Chamberlain's office, demanded so many alterations, Munday decided to shelve the play. The only previous production, to Walling's knowledge, was at Nottingham in 1964. Bizarre though it may be, ours is the London premiere."

The script containing Shakespeare's handwritten contribution is now at the British Library. The writing has been authenticated by Professor Stanley Wells of the Shakespeare Institute.

Hot property

nvironmentalists demanding that Antarctica remain in its pristine state when the 39-nation treaty expires in 1992 are about to receive a little dramatic support. Channel 4 is considering a four-part environmental thriller set amid its icy wastes. The script was delivered last week by Paul Greengrass, the former Granada World in Action producer who co-wrote Spycatcher with Peter Wright.

"It will be the first green thriller," he says, "something like Truffik set against a background of snow and ice. We hope the series. will underline the campaign to keep Antarctica free from mining and other exploitation." Following the example of those car stickers - "Don't pollute Sussex, dump your litter in Kent" - he will ensure that not one square

inch of Antarctica is sullied by the 100-strong crew of cameramen, actors and production people. "We shall do all our location shooting in Canada.'



Self-censorship

Tarold Pinter, whose novel The Dwarfs is to be published shortly by Faber and Faber after languishing in a bottom drawer for nearly 30 years, is not the only member of the family with a secret manuscript. Lady Longford, his mother-inlaw, still has a one-act play written when she was a head-turning beauty at Oxford more than 60 years ago. "It's very metaphysical," explains the distinguished biographer of Queen Victoria and others. "When I wrote it I was only about twenty and thought it was brilliant. It won't be published because it isn't."

 Bleary-eyed passengers delayed at Zurich airport the other day were surprised-to find workmen arranging seats in the terminal building in preparation for the staging of a play. What else but Waiting for Godot?



1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 071-782 5000

RING AROUND IRAQ

Resolution 665 is as fine an example of verbal obfuscation as even the United Nations has ever fathered. In its proper aim of slowly strangling the regime of President Saddam Hussein, it nowhere mentions the words "enforcement" or "blockade".

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For once, however, obscurity serves a useful purpose. Whereas the original American draft specified that naval commanders should use "minimum force", the final text gives them discretion to use "measures commensurate to the specific circumstances".

In plain English, their task is to blockade all Iraqi, Kuwaiti and Jordanian ports, halt all shipping, verify cargoes and destinations, and stop those breaking UN sanctions. How they do that - by boarding ships, taking the helm, or disabling their propellors and taking them in tow - is up to them.

The UN has moved with the speed of a tortoise but it has reached a notable stagingpost on its way. Should Saddam retaliate against the blockaders, as he has threatened, he will be attacking the world. Saturday's security council resolution is not merely an enabling measure, an international legal umbrella for action by Western navies to enforce sanctions. It is a positive request to those states with maritime forces available to do whatever is necessary to bring all trade with Iraq to a halt, and to all the UN's other member states to provide them with whatever assistance they ask for.

The resolution is incomplete. It is silent, for example, on what can be done to prevent sanctions-busting by air or overland. Nor has the security council yet invoked article 42 of the charter, which would have opened the way to military action by "air, sea or land". But it is a good start.

In deference to the misgivings of some Third World members of the council, one paragraph calls for the "maximum use of political and diplomatic measures". But the context defines the goal: a complete Iraqi withdrawal and the restoration of Kuwaiti sovereignty. An important precedent has been set for further military action.

Diplomatically, the resolution is a triumphant confirmation of Iraq's isolation. Even China joined the other four permanent members in supporting it; none voted against and only Yemen and Cuba abstained. Militarily, enforcement is in practice still up to the

United States and its allies since the Soviet Union remains reluctant to commit its navy without a unified UN command. Theirs is the responsibility to decide what force would be commensurate.

Resolution 665 should deter any foreign trader tempted to buy and sell from Iraq. The harder question is how best to deal with Iraqi vessels, several of which are now at sea with crews whose orders are not to halt even if fired on, and who face the death penalty back home if they permit boarding. Americans and Europeans should coordinate an offer of political asylum to all Iraqi crews who comply with international law.

Maintaining a tight naval blockade will not be easy, even with aerial surveillance and shared intelligence. Although the resolution should make a decisive difference to Iraq's supplies of food and consumer goods, Baghdad must also be deprived of all military materiel.

Libya is reported to be airfreighting such supplies, including equipment for chemical warfare, to Baghdad. There is no peaceful means of interdicting aircraft if they refuse to change course when "buzzed" by fighters: the alternatives are only to shoot them down or leave them to proceed. The security council should meet again to put governments under notice that sanctions-breaking by air will expose planes to the risk of destruction; should the council baulk, Western governments may be compelled to act under article 51, as they have at sea and on land.

Iraq's room for manoeuvre has been further restricted by UN action this weekend. Those who, like President Waldheim, see this as the moment for compromise should think again. There can only be one message for Saddam: that if he is seeking to save face, he will be bowing to the international community, not the United States, in complying fully with UN resolutions. Nor can there be any assurance that, even if he does comply, he will face no pepalties.

An impressive combination of diplomatic and military cooperation has compelled Iraq's president to forfeit allies, oil income and bitterly contested Iranian territory, but unless he surrenders unconditionally to UN terms. and is held accountable for his violations of international law, he will continue to be a threat. The blockade is only a means to an end.

BROTHERS IN LAW

Just when the shadow cabinet was quietly congratulating itself on the successful launch of its new trade union policy - not so new, in fact, as most of it is borrowed Tory policy - some TUC members have started to grow restless. They have marched, voted and expostulated, year after year, shoulder to shoulder, for the repeal of the entire Thatcher package. What is the point of financing and working for the return of a Labour government, they are asking themseives, if not to escape from the straitjacket of the laws in which the present government has tied them?

The Trades Union Congress is due to debate next month a statement from its general council which broadly endorses the results of the Labour policy review concerning industrial relations. One union, Nalgo, is so unimpressed by the new Labour proposals that it is likely to try to organise a revolt against the party line. At its own conference earlier this year the union demanded the removal of the legal restrictions on picketing and the end of "state interference" in internal union affairs.

Many of the big barons of the movement who will speak and vote for the general council statement must have private sympathies along those lines, for their conversion on industrial relations is by no means a conversion of the heart, Norman Willis, the TUC general secretary, has appealed to the dissidents not to rock the boat, on the nakedly cynical grounds that they could cost the Labour party the next

This has also been the message of Labour's employment spokesman Tony Blair - that if the unions want to live to see the implementation of Labour's policies on training, union recognition, a minimum wage, employment rights for women and so on, they will have to bite the bullet of pre-strike ballots, restrictions on picketing, statutory regulation of union elections, and court injunctions backed by sequestration. Mr Blair appears to believe

much of this "Tory law" is a good thing in itself, but if so he must still be in the minority among activists in the Labour movement.

What Labour is offering the country, in fact, is more or less the same framework as the Conservatives have already enacted, though with some shifting of the balance in favour of the unions. But the principle that trades unionism ought to be a law unto itself, outside the law of the land, dies hard. When Alan Jinkinson, Nalgo's general secretary, says Labour is putting pressure on the TUC and its affiliates to "stand on their heads" he is speaking no less than the truth, and secretly they all know it.

The public knows it too, but is less interested in the TUC's sincerity than in the results. Sooner or later under a Labour government there is bound to be a confrontation between that government and one or more union, if only for the reason that it happens to every government. The 1979 "winter of discontent" though fading in many memories, has not been

forgotten. In order to appear credibly electable, Labour has to give a convincing impression that in such a case it will stand up for the law - even to the extent, if necessary, of seeing a recalcitrant or law-defying union brought to its knees. To have the TUC at least nominally supportive in such an event would be helpful.

None the less this is still second best. Labour has yet to free itself from the shackles that tie it to the trades union movement, both by union donations to Labour's coffers and by union block voting in Labour's internal decisionmaking. Only the one-member one-vote principle will do this, with party income based on individual membership subscriptions. The very idea of the "Labour movement" as a single political and industrial force needs to be retired. Then Labour could propose the policies it thinks best for the country, and the TUC could say what it really felt about them.

NEVER ON SUNDAY?

The ferry company Caledonian MacBrayne is steering into troubled waters off northwest Scotland by proposing to open a new service to the Western Isles on Sundays. Unless local sabbatarians stop it, the crossing from and to Tarbert in Harris will begin next spring."Never on Sunday" will then have lost its local meaning.

This is not the company's first attempt. It backed down after a previous proposal when fishermen threatened to blockade the port's approaches. Similar opposition was promised on neighbouring Lewis following talk of launching a Sunday ferry to Stornoway. This plan has been dropped for commercial reasons and the company has refocused on Tarbert.

Recent history suggests that it will win. A Sunday service to North Uist began last year in spite of vigorous local opposition. The local authority even banned the use of its car ramp but vehicles were loaded through a side entrance instead. The ferry company says that there is sufficient demand for a Tarbert service, opinion on the islands is divided.

The issue is more than a case of Mammon versus God. While the profit motive certainly comes into it, the service proposed by Caledonian MacBrayne would take some pressure from crowded weekday ferries during the summer and would benefit residents and

visitors alike. Offering a facility for those who want to sail on Sundays does not oblige others to follow suit. Similar arguments apply to Sunday trading or the reform of the licensing laws in Britain. Everyone can make his or her choice. To accuse the opposition of being killioys intent on imposing on other people their own legitimate but narrow code of discipline is not. however, entirely fair. They can put forward a good counter argument to do with preserving Britain's rural heritage.

Television and the car have exposed even remoter parts of the country to the same national, metropolitan influences. In towns throughout the length and breadth of Britain. the shops, the streets, the council house estates have acquired a dreary, unappealing sameness. Those who want to preserve a shred of local character have an uphili struggle.

The argument of those in Harris and Lewis who oppose a Sunday ferry is that their way of life would be eroded if the seventh day came to resemble the other six. It would then be only a matter of time before life in the Western Isles resembled that of other country areas. People are free to come and go between Monday and Saturday. Could they not stay put on Sundays without suffering hardship? If the Western Isles lost their character they might even lose some of their attraction for tourists.

The Welsh Sunday has disappeared since the war in all but the most rural Welsh redoubts. As the chapels have shut the pubs have opened. Democracy has been faithfully observed, however, each area voting on the issue of Sunday drinking. That is the path for Harris and Lewis to follow. A local referendum on the issue might or might not support the stubborn sabbatarians. But it would settle the conflict on the islands in what would seem to be the fairest

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Aims and means WWF and plight of elephants in Gulf conflict From Mr William Travers

From Mr S. P. C. Plowden

Sir. The countries supplying the multinational force in the Gulf risk putting themselves gravely in the wrong unless they make a clear distinction between the means appropriate to each of their objec-

The purpose of the force should be to deter, and, if necessary, repel an attack on Saudi Arabia. Assuming no further aggression by Iraq, there should be no attempt to liberate Kuwait by a military attack. We have the means, and must now display the patience, to achieve that aim by enforcing the UN embargo.

This should be done in a way that minimises the risk of escalation. There is no need to fire on ships which refuse to stop. Those ships, and other ships of the same line, should be denied facilities in ports throughout the world or should be impounded. Yours faithfully,

S. P. C. PLOWDEN. 69 Albert Street, NWI. August 23.

From Rear Admiral Contad

Sir, Ivor Richard and Judith Hart write (August 22) that "all countries involved should totally renounce the possible use of nuclear, chemical and biological weapons, even in retaliation, if armed conflict should occur".

We must ask ourselves whether a statement of renunciation on our part would increase or decrease the risk of these weapons being used against our men in the Gulf and against the millions of civilians in the area.

Bearing in mind Saddam Hussein's proven readiness to use such weapons, the answer to that question is simple. Provided he believed our assurance, the risk to our men would be increased. Any assurance from him would be

Yours sincerely CONRAD JENKIN, Knapsyard House. West Meon, Hampshire. August 23.

From Sir Cameron Moffat Sir, I was delighted to read the thoughtful and balanced article by Alan McGregor on the International Committee of the Red Cross ("Peacemakers always on the front line", August 24). I feel it proper to point out, however, that it is not only the additional protocols which prohibit the use of civilians to shield military

Article 28 of the Fourth Geneva Convention (to which Iraq is a signatory) states: "The presence of a protected person may not be used to render certain points or areas immune from military opcrations".

Yours sincerely CAMERON MOFFAT (Acting Director General), British Red Cross Society 9 Grosvenor Crescent, SW1. August 24.

Occupied territory

From Mr Lawrence Radley Sir, Robert Adley, MP (August 23) seeks to equate Israel's occupation of the West Bank with Iraq's invasion of Kuwait. He has conveniently forgotten that Israel's occupation of the West Bank was a direct result of Jordan's unprovoked attack on Israel during the Six-Day War of 1967.

Jordan was warned to keep out of the conflict at that time but, wrongly believing that Israeli forces were over-extended in dealing with Egypt and Syria, chose not to do so. I do not recall Kuwaii attacking Iraq. Yours faithfully,

55 Woodland Rise, Muswell Hill, N10. August 23.

From Mr Jerry Haves, MP for Harlow (Conservative) Sir, I am rather afraid that a long hot summer must have taken its toll on my colleague and friend Robert Adley. It is worth noting that only Britain and Pakistan ever recognised Jordan's annex ation of the West Bank and I think it amiss to mention Lebanon without referring to Syria's army of occupation.

As to the Golan, surely no one would wish to return to the days when residents of Galilee were regularly shelled by Syrian forces dug in on the Golan Heights.

Yours etc., JERRY HAYES, House of Commons. August 23.

Palestinian education

From the General Secretary of the Zionist Federation of Great Britain and Ireland

Sir, The Chairman of Unipal complains (August 21) that Israel has "forcibly" closed schools in the West Bank and Gaza and implies that it was done simply to deprive Palestinian youth of education. He omits to mention that these

schools and universities were closed after they had become hotbeds of violence and incitement in the intifada, In Bir Zeit University, for instance, arms and explosives have often been found as well as printing presses to

produce militant anti-Israeli diauribes. Had Israel indeed wished to deprive Palestinian youth of education since 1967 it would not have more than doubled the

number of classrooms, teachers

and students in the West Bank and in Gaza. Furthermore, when King Husain ruled the West Bank before 1967, permission was constantly refused for setting up universities, and Nasser's Egypt would not even consider such a request from the locals in Gaza. Since 1967 Israel has established and helped run five univer-

sities, six colleges and three teacher-training schools, all with complete academic freedom. Freedom of course does not extend to incitement and violence. Israel carries out its responsibility to preserve order and public safety for the vast majority of the inhabitants by taking the mildest nossible form of action: closing the relevant schools and colleges.

It has no wish to emulate Arab Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number (071) 782 5046.

advocated an outright trade ban including the Environmental Investigation Agency, the Humane by Mr George Medley, UK Direc-tor of the World Wide Fund for Society of the United States, the World Society for the Protection of Animals, the International Fund for Animal Welfare, Friends

of Animals, Elefriends, Care for

the Wild and others took a

With the resources at its dis-posal - over £20 million on Instead of leading the way for an ivory trade ban, as Mr Medley implies, the WWF appeared to deposit, it is reported - the WWF's expenditure of "£1.5 milmany observers to be avoiding lion on elephant conservation taking a stand on the issue. It was projects in Africa" over the last 12 months appears less than gen-erous. Our experience at Eleonly after the launch of Elefriends, on May 30, 1989, and the decision friends is that many people have a few days later by the British Government to support a trade ban, that the WWF took action. turned to us simply because their

different room.

efforts seem not to be appreciated Indeed, at last October's Cites or valued by the WWF. Following the recent spate of bad publicity, the WWF manage-ment has a lot of work to do (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species) conference in Lausanne, the restoring its good name with its conservation organisations present fell into two distinct camps. The WWF, Traffic (Trade own supporters, the general publie, with its corporate sponsors Records Analysis of Flora and and not least with the other Fauna in Commerce) and the environmental organisations that IUCN (International Union for it claims to want to assist. the Conservation of Nature and Yours faithfully, Natural Resources) - those who WILLIAM TRAVERS, apparently were in favour of a

Elefriends, Cherry Tree Cottage, Coldharbour, Dorking, Surrey. August 22.

usually alone.

terracing.

Yours faithfully,

48 Ember Lane.

ing these rights.

Esher, Surrey,

HILARY SPIERS,

own meagre savings, after ten

months of each of the previous ten

years working in the field in order

to establish facts about the bam-boo life-cycle. She has experienced a physically punishing life at high altitudes, in extremes of weather.

I understand that just before the Tiananmen massacre the WWF

and relevant Chinese departments

were planning a scheme for

designing and planting bamboo

corridors linking panda habitats. This would extend the panda's

chance of survival in the face of

forest exploitation for timber and

clearance by hill farmers for

Tiananmen halted this plan. It

would be most encouraging to

learn of China's willingness to

pick it up again, and even more encouraging to hear of Professor Qin's active involvement.

eligible to be safety repre-sentatives. The law provides that

ali workers can participate in

safety committees and the op-

crators cannot be party to reduc-

The OILC in this current action

are simply trading on safety as a

bargaining counter whilst the of-

ficials of the unions accept these

tactics by their silence. For the

operators there can be no deals on

safety standards. The unofficial

action is now interfering with vital

safety work as a deliberate policy

of disruption. This dispute is a straightforward, old-fashioned at-

tempt to gain trade union power

over the heads of the majority of

those working in the North Sea. It

is not about safety. The unions,

with minority representation amongst offshore workers, want to

be given sole negotiating rights for

all workers offshore.

HAROLD HUGHES,

UK Offshore Operators

3 Hans Crescent, SW1.

Association Limited.

Director General,

Yours faithfully,

August 22.

Panda survival From Mrs Hilary Spiers

their own.

Sir, I would like to bring the discussion of Wolong Nature Reserve in Sichuan, northern China, which has arisen from the Phillipson report for the World Wide Fund for Nature (report and leading article, July 30) back to the essential argument of panda sur-vival in the wild. This hinges on the survival of arrow and umbrella bamboo, which form the animal's staple diet and are needed in huge

'deal" with ivory-producing

The remainder - those who

countries - occupied a room on

Sir. Some of the comments made

Nature (August 13), concerning

the role played by that organis-

ation in the conservation world,

particularly concerning the plight

of the African elephant, need to be

challenged.

quantities for its nutrition. In August 1988, at Wolong, I spoke at length with Professor Oin Zisheng about the life she has dedicated to bamboo research in this isolated mountainous region (she alerted the world to the 1982-3 flowering of arrow bamboo in the area, the first for at least 50 years).

Professor Qin had no assistants at that time and said there had been no funding for her salary during 1988. She was about to return to teaching unable to afford to stay any longer on her

Oil rigs and safety From the Director General of the UK Offshore Operators

Association Limited Sir, Your editorial, "Striking for safety" (August 20), says that the oil industry is "not nearly con-scious enough about safety". This is quite untrue of an industry

which takes safety very seriously. The maintenance of a safe place of work is the foremost objective for all North Sea oil operators. Nor is there dispute about the need for a single, strong, regulatory body to ensure that safety standards are maintained at the highest level. Operators and unions are at one in wanting a more effective regulator.

There is no dispute, either, about the need for effective safety committees. All North Sea work ers, as in Norway, already have the right to select and to elect their own safety representatives.

In this current unofficial action the Oil Industry Liaison Committee, the strikers' unofficial leadership, is seeking to curtail the rights of workers offshore so that only trade union members are

From Miss Mary Cosh

Paine obelisk

Sir, The Angel developers are pushing things a bit in trying to claim Tom Paine as "an unsung hero of Islington" (Diary, August 201. At the time of writing The Rights of Man Paine, Norfolk-born and living quite a lot in America, seems to have been rather of no fixed abode, and stayed perhaps a few months in an Islington pub, Angel or Old Red Lion, working on part 1, before moving off to Paris to finish the

However an obelisk, if a rather heavy-handed commemoration of this tiny episode in the contribution to liberty, has some historical relevance. Before the Victorians replaced it by the famous "Smith's Clock" there was once an obelisk near the Angel junction, put up in 1824 by the City Turnpike Trust. Yours faithfully,

10 Albion Mews. Thornhill Road, NI. August 21.

School governors From Mr Ron Kirby

Sir. Industry, as well as parents, is playing an increasingly important role in providing school governors ("Governors have a lot to learn and a lot to do". Education, August 20). The Engineering Council, which has been encouraging its 300,000 professional engineers and technicians to become school governors, recently held a workshop at which delegates were instructed on how to train potential governors for schools or colleges. Leaflets advising on these opportunities are available from the council.

We are also rapidly developing our Neighbourhood Engineers scheme, in which 24,000 professional engineers and technicians throughout the land are linked locally with secondary schools to give teachers practical help.

Yours sincerely, RON KIRBY (Director, Public Affairs), The Engineering Council, 10 Maltravers Street, WC2.

countries in their treatment of

they are put on "trial".

education.

Yours faithfully,

Balfour House,

741 High Road

Finchley, N12.

August 21.

GEORGE GARAL

Britain and Ireland,

education camps". in Syria they

Deeply concerned with the future of Palestinian youth,

supporters of Unipal should in-

deed make the "strongest possible

remonstration on this matter" and

address it appropriately to those

who incite school children and

students to throw stones and

Molotov cocktails at Israeli sol-

diers instead of advancing their

General Secretary, The Zionist Federation of Great

college dissent. In Libya students are tortured and then sent to "re-

From Mr John Harvey

Lewis Jones (for it is he, August simply "disappear" and in Algeria 22), refers to Peter Rabbit being under the age of criminal responsibility and thus not subject to the full rigours of the law for his socalled "crimes" against Mr Mac-Gregor and his garden. Pooh-sticks! In fact, P.R. was a freedom fighter engaged in rural terrorism

much to fricasser our hero, and would surely have done so on several occasions had there not been staunch chums on hand imploring Peter to exert himself in escape attempts. So much for

JOHN HARVEY Boswell Cottage, 19 South End. Croydon, Surrey. -August 22

Reductions in heart surgery

From the President of the British Cardiac Society

Sir. The news (report. August 16) that Barts has had to suspend for a month all but emergency services in cardiology and cardiothoracic surgery is the latest in a series of reductions of service affecting our major cardiothoracic centres, as indeed they are affecting other services. Needs are not being met and new reductions are regretuble.

In the joint report of the Royal College of Physicians of London and the Royal College of Surgeons of England published in 1985, a recommendation was made for the provision of 400 to 500 coronary artery bypass operations or balloon angioplasties per million population if reasonable needs were to be met. (Balloon angioplasty is a method of dilating a narrowed coronary artery by inserting an inflatable balloon via an artery in the groin).

This objective of 400 to 500 cases was a modest target, well below present perceptions of need. contrasting for example with a total of approximately 2,000 per million (both procedures) in the United States where mortality from coronary disease is lower

than here. The latest figures, however show that no more than 330 procedures per million were provided in the United Kingdom as recently as 1988, and the yearly rate is unlikely to have increased by now. Waiting lists both for radiological investigation of the coronary arteries and for surgery are long - the aggregate is two years or more in some centres But even this does not reflect the mismatch between reasonable de-

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mand and inadequate supply. Cardiologists ration scarce resources and many patients never reach the waiting list: instead they may endure severe symptoms that are resistant to medical treatment. The elderly are particularly neglected, though the results of surgical intervention in this important sector of the community

can be impressive. Funding, we are frequently told, is limited. So it is in other countries, but most have different priorities from ours.

Yours faithfully, DOUGLAS CHAMBERLAIN, President, British Cardiac Society, 7 St Andrew's Place, Regent's Park, NWI.

August 20. Lawyers' efficiency From his Honour Judge John

Sheerin

Sir. May I comment on your leading article, lawyers" (August 16). It is only on three occasions in over seven years on the Bench as a circuit judge that I have had Oueen's Counsel appear before me. In 25 years of practice as a solicitor in country practice, occupied almost exclusively in litigious matters, I estimate that I have instructed a eader and junior on no more than 10 occasions and, in those cases where two counsel were in-

structed, they were required.

I suspect that the problem of overmanning that you seek to identify is, in truth, unreal. Constant repetition of inaccuracy gives an undeserved validity to the assertion and at the same time distracts attention from the daily industry that is to be found in the county and crown courts throughout the land. We do not take summer vacations. The courts never close.

Yours truly, JOHN SHEERIN, Ipswich County Court, Ipswich, Suffolk.

Walking aid From Mr R. Hill-Sanders

Sir, The beaglers of Essex greatly favour the thumb stick (letters, August 13, 17, 22) because in addition to its stabilising value over heavy plough, it greatly assists in negotiating barbed-wire fences. Our county is well supplied with

rusty and dilapidated three-strand barbed-wire fences. The trick is to hoist the top strand up in the crook of the stick and push the stick as near vertical as possible, ramming the bottom in the ground, where it remains while the beagler goes through the gap created. Then the beagler may use the thumb stick to pole-vault the steep-sided water-filled ditch which usually lies just beyond every Essex barbed-wire fence. Yours faithfully

R. HILL-SANDERS. Crown Cottage, 2 Lodge Road, Messing, Colchester, Essex.

Bunnies at law

Sir. Your correspondent, Master against a system which supported a bloated, land-owning capitalist. Old MacGregor wanted very

Yours etc.

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d not bat



COURT CIRCULAR

BALMORAL CASTLE August 26: Divine Service was held in Crathie Parish Church this morning.

The Right Reverend Robert Davidson (Moderator of the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland) preached the sermon.

Mr Alistair Lynn (Chief Constable Grampian Police) Keeper of The Queen's was received by The Queen Archives.

Birthdays today

Mr Gerhard Berger, racing driver, 31: Sir Donald Bradman, cricketer. 82: Sir Hugh Byatt. diplomat, 63: Sir Stewart Crawford. diplomat, 77: Mr John Daly, trades unionist, 60: Lord Dormand of Easington, 71; the Earl of Eglinton and Winton, 51: Lady Antonia Fraser, writer, 58: Vice-Admiral Sir Peter Gretton, 78: Mr D.M. Hart, trades unionist, 50: Mr Michael Holroyd, author, 55; Sir Alexander Johnston, former chairman. Board of Inland Revenue. 85; Mr Bernhard Langer. golfer, 33; Mr John Lloyd, tennis player. 36; Mr James Molyneaux. MP, 70; Viscount Patheonere 65; the Right Rev Rothermere, 65: the Right Rev Richard Rutt, Bishop of Leicester, 65; Sir Charles Troughton, honorary president, British Council, 74; Mr Andy Turnell, jockey, 42; Mr Derek Warwick, racing driver, 36; Lieutenant-General Sir John Watts, 60; Lord Winstanley, 72

Lancing College

Term begins on Monday, September 3, with 555 pupils in the College. John Rosheuvel is Captain of the School. Mr John Wilks succeeds Mr Anthony Beater as Housemaster of Teme House, and Mr Mark Bromley succeeds Mr Tom Aubrey as Head of the Geography Depart-ment. Mr Matthias Smith joins the Religious Studies Depart-ment and Mr Andrew Bests joins the Modern Languages Department OL Day will be on Saturday, September 15. A me-

There are shrivelled brown leaves under the horse-chestnut and lemon coloured

when Her Majesty invested him with the Insignia of a Commander of the Royal Victorian Order.

The Right Hon Sir William Heseltine had an audience of The Queen and took leave upon relinquishing his appointment as Private Secretary to Her Majesty and

Anniversaries

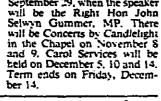
BIRTHS: George Hegel, philosopher, Stuttgart. 1770; Theodore Dreiser, novelist. Terre Haute, Indiana, 1871; C.S. Forester, novelist, Cairo, 1899; Lyndon B. Johnson, 36th president of the USA 1963-69, Stonewall, Texas, 1908.

DEATHS: Titian, Venice, 1576; Lope de Vega, dramaust, Madrid, 1635; James Thomson. poet, Richmond, Surrey, 1748; John Henry Foley, sculptor, London, 1874; Sir Rowland Hill, originator of the penny post, London, 1879; Louis Bo-tha 181 prime minister of South tha, 1st prime minister of South Africa 1910-19, Pretoria, 1919: Dame Ivy Compton-Burnett, novelist, London, 1969: Haile Selassie, emperor of Ethiopia 1928-1974, Addis Ababa, 1975; Louis Mountbatten, 1st Earl Mountbatten of Burma, assassinated by the IRA, Donegal Bay, 1979.

morial to Lieutenant General Sir John Evetts, OL, will be dedicated at the Eucharist at poon. The Annual Gathering of the Head Boys and Head Gurls of Woodard Schools will be on September 28 and 29, and the Festival of the Friends of Lancing Chapel on Saturday. September 29, when the speaker will be the Right Hon John

Nature notes KESTRELS have finished

breeding; the juveniles swell the numbers hunting along the motorway verges. They hover against the wind, studying a wide area of ground; they sweep down to their grey at an angle more often than dropping vertically. They feed particularly on long-tailed in the long grass to try to hen harmers are drifting away from the moors, and soaring with upturned wingtips over lowland fields and marshes: more will ioin them from the Continent towards the end of next month.





patches on the lime trees. Sycamores also have an autumn look, with large clumps field mice, which are now of dry brown seeds among the climbing into the hedges look- leaves: these will soon start ing for berries, and on short- spinning down. On railway tailed voles, which form runs embankments. Michaelmas daisies and golden rod that conceal themselves. The first have escaped from gardens are coming into flower, the small, olden rod is also common on dry banks and heathland in the West and North. At the edge of ponds there are tall purple spires of marshwoundwort, and small bushes of the pink hemp agrimony.

Marriages Appointments in the Forces Royal Navy

Mr D.S. Taylor and Miss F.D. Buchanan-Smith The marriage took place on Saturday at Balerno Parish Saturday at Balerno Parish Church, Midiothian, of Mr David Stuart Taylor, son of Mr and Mrs Stuart Taylor, of Ashwell Grange, Ashwell, Rut-land, to Miss Fenella Delahoy Buchanan-Smith, voungest daughter of the Hon Alick Buchanan-Smith, MP, and Mrs Buchanan-Smith, of House of Cockburn, Balerno, The Rev the Hon Robin Buchanan-Smith

officiated. marriage by her father, was attended by Lucy Macdonald, Sarah Mathieson, Claire Henderson-Howal, Miss Margaret Buchanan-Smith, Miss Sally Tyler and Miss Katharine Shaw. Mr Steve Collins was best

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the

Forthcoming marriages

Mr A.J. Bellany and Ms D.A. Yaffe

The engagement is announced between Alastair James, only son of Professor and Mrs Ian Beilany, of Lancaster, and Deborah Anne, elder daughter of Professor and Mrs James Yaffe, of Colorado Springs,

Mr J. Francis and Miss C. McKerracher

Mr S.M.C. Henderson

The engagement is announced between John, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Norman Francis, of Port Talbot, Wales, and Catherine, younger daughter of Mrs Catherine McKerracher, of Renfrew, Scotland, and the late Mr James McKerracher.

and Miss S.R.C. Wickham The engagement is announced between Sean, elder son of Mr and Mrs Michael Henderson, of Tollard Royal, Wiltshire, and Saskia, daughter of Mr and Mrs Jeffry Wickham, of Notting

Service dinner Greater London South-East

Sector ACF Lieutenant-Colonel J.F.I Lowndes presided at the annual dinner of the Greater London South-East Sector Army Cadet Force held at Longmoor Camp, Hampshire, on Saturday . Colo-nel O. Lindsay and Colonel F. Gilfedder were among the guests.

Appointment

Mr J D Taylor Thompson to be secretary of the Churches Main Committee from September 1, on the retirement of Mr B M and Miss C.E. Cadell

and Miss C.E. Cageu
The marriage took place on
Saturday in Ampleforth Abbes,
York, of Mr Philip Aldridge, of
London, SW7, son of the Rev
John Aldridge and the late Mrs Addridge, to Miss Caroline Cadell, elder daughter of Vice-Admiral Sir John and Lady Cadell, of Kent Dom Leo Chamberlain officiated, assisted by the Rev John Aldridge and

Dom Matthew Burns. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by the Hon Patrick Duncombe and Miss Alexandra Cadell. Lord Feversham was

A reception was held at Duncombe Park, Helmsley, Yorkshire, and the honeymoon will be spent in Italy.

Latest wills

Sir John Anthony Ewart Reiss, of Barrow House. Barrow. Oakham. Leicestershire, chairman of Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers 1957-74, joint creator of the Foundation for Business Responsibilities, and wine chairman vice chairman of the Cancer Research Campaign, left estate valued at £87.289 net.

Mr Ronald Albert George Lee, of London W5, retired company executive, who founded the Great Britain Philatelic Society in 1955, and who formed nota-ble collections of Cayman Islands, Chile, Falkland Islands, Gambia, Greece, St Lucia, St Helena and Cape of Good Hope stamps, left estate valued at £676.694 net.

Marian Hilda Prime, of Woking. Surrey, left estate valued at £234,129 net. She left £1,000 each to Kingston Hospital, and St Luke's Hospital, Guildford both for the provision of additional comforts for in-patients, and the residue to the Royal College of Surgeons.

Mr William Browne, of Shipston on Stour, Warwickshire, left unsettled estate valued at £1,007.816 net.

Other estates include (net before tax): Mrs Isabelia Aiston, of Halstead, Norwich £514,169. Mrs Stella Margaret Bradshaw, Hayling Island, Hamp-....£949,332 Mr Samuel Cooper, of London

W1.....£662.700 Mr Bernard William Garrett, of Oxted, Surrey...... £812,527. Mr Bennie Alexander Hem-Mr Reginald Lawrence James,

and Wells, to be also Rural Desai ver Bestin, same diocese. The Rev Ceoffrey Watson, Priest-in-The Rev Ceoffrey Watson, Priest-in-Cashe, Shedforth, diocese Durham; the Ceoffrey of the Ceoffr £517,929. Retirements The Rev Robert H Watkins, Vicar Lanercost w Kirkcambeck and Wal-ton, diocese Cartiale: to retire on September 30. of Rhiwderin, Newport, Gwent ______ £500,709,

MAX GORDON

Max Gordon, architect and museum designer, died aged 59 on August 23. He was born on June 10, 1931. OVER the past decade Max Gordon became known as a

OBITUARIES

specialist in the creation of architecture for the display of art. He designed museums, galleries, and apartments and houses both in Europe and the United States. He began in the late 1960s to take a keen interest in contemporary art. He went assiduously to exhibitions, and he purchased works, mainly by young, littleknown painters and sculptors, for his own collection. Always sensitive to the interaction of architectural space and the works of art that inhabit it, Gordon had a pioneering interest in the adaptation of old industrial buildings, which he appreciated for their lofty interiors and natural light. As early as 1970 he proposed a major international exhibition of contemporary art at a disused commercial site in central London, and he was later instrumental in the development of Butler's Wharf on the Thames.

By 1981, when Gordon started practising on his own. he had become deeply involved in the international art world. During the 1970s, he had continued to add to his collection of young English and American artists. He had joined the international council of the Museum of Modern Art in New York, serving as well on the programme committee of its department of architecture and design. He was a founding committee member of the Patrons of New Art at the Tate Gallery, London, and a trustee of the Whitechapel Art Gallery.

More recently, he was apadvising the Spanish Ministry of Culture.

Early in the 1980s Charles gallery for their collection of modern art. He converted an old factory in St John's Wood for them, and when the collection was opened to the public in 1985 one critic described it as "one of the most blissful spaces of its kind". Indeed, with the Saatchi Gallery Gordon achieved a marriage of art

he was brought in to advise on pointed a member of the the conversion into the Centro international committee d'Arte Reina Sofia of an 18thcentury building in central Madrid, formerly a hospital built by Charles III, in order to and Doris Saatchi approached realise its qualities of space him to design an exhibition and light for its future role as a

museum of modern art. His commissions also inmuseums, and private residences for collectors in and Helsinki.

widespread acclaim. In 1986 bridge, and the Architectural sorely missed.

Association, London, and received a master of architecture degree from Harvard University in 1956. He then worked in New York for several years at Skidmore, Owings and Merrill under Gordon Bunshaft, returning to London in 1962 to become a partner with Chapman Taylor for the next seven years, following which he became a senior partner with Louis de Soissons until he established his own practice.

Because his close friendships were in the contemporary art world, Gordon was well attuned to the particular difficulties of harmonising two different artistic spheres. His outstanding accomplishment lay in creating spaces that enhanced the experience of viewing works of art yet retained their own architectonic identity. A well-known figure at art work gatherings, Max Gordon was loved for his sense of humour and hilarious aphorisms. He died from liver failure after a short period of illness during which he kept friends in fits of laughter to the Professor Robert Rosenblum

MAX Gordon might be called the architect to the international art world of the 1980s which cherished his personal elegance and wit as much as his brilliance in turning the cluded numerous art galleries, most unpromising spaces into perfect containers for the public or private display of art. He London, New York, Los An- knew the work of Inigo Jones geles, Chicago, and Philadel- or Arata Isozaki as well as he phia, as well as Paris, Athens knew Los Angeles or Madrid and offered us, in his life as in Max Gordon was educated his work, a model of cosmoand architecture that brought at Christ's College, Cam-politan high style that will be

EVE BAKER

conservator, died aged 84 on August 18. She was born on July 29, 1906.

FOR something like 40 years, Eve Baker bestrode the world of conserving medieval paintings. In an estate car piled high with bags of lime and different coloured sands, buckets, brushes and all the other impedimenta of her craft, she ranged the length and breadth of England supervising, encouraging and cajoling her small teams of conservators.

Inseparable from her story is that of her partnership with her husband, Professor Robert Baker. Fellow students at the Royal College of Art, they marned in 1931 and looked at the world around them with the seeing eye of the artist. Almost alone in this country at that time. Eve determined to discover how paintings on canvas, wood and plaster

ANJOR: G Langiard - placed on retired list. 19.11 90: B C Heath - MOD. 28 890: 18 Gardner - RMSM. 8.10.90: D C Wheen - HQ Cdo Forces RM. 22.10 90: S P Hill - HQ Cdo Forces RM. 7.1.91.

Hospitary appointments
Brigadier Michael John Newell late
RADC is appointed Honorary Dental
Surgeon to The Queen 31 August
1990 in succession to Colonel William
Peter Fletcher lenure expired.

BRIGADIER: M W H Branch late RCT, 1.9.90.

COLONEL: G B Campbell late RBF.

GROUP CAPTAIN: R.J. V. Wilcox - To HQ Air Cadeis, Newton,

WING COMMANDER: D Wison - To MOD: I Hindle - To RAF Hospital Wegberg: D J Rees - To IDHT RAF Halton: C Heilyer - To HQ RAFC.

rective of the control of the contro

Church news

Appointments

The Army

formative period with the to do anything such thing. conservator Egmont Lind. therefore to be good. He used

consolidated with lime water and skim milk. Linking this practical Theophilus and Cennini, and Wells Cathedrai, using an passionate scholar, and her buttressed by the experiments extension of the lime-based ample briefcase was always help of the British Council to man. At the same time he life became a campaign for the paintings. This eventually led articles, and drafts of some use of authentic materials and to the successful programme report that she was writing. techniques. She was equally embracing all the 13th century determined that no repainting sculpture on the west front.

or conjectural completion of

"breathe", and that the overall chester two important procondition of the fabric had grammes of work, in the 1950s and 1960s, gave back to at Chichester. lime mortar for repairs, and modern viewers the painted

The parish churches where ceived the Esher Award of the paintings should be per- she worked were many, and Society for the Protection of

No pawns in battle for

mastery of world chess

By RAYMOND KEENE, CHESS CORRESPONDENT

Eve Baker, paintings should be conserved, and she could be sharp of anyone of 14th-century paintings in worked in Denmark for a misguided enough to attempt the chancel at Chalgrove, Oxfordshire, and the Cruci-Among the cathedrals fixion on the east wall of Brent Lind committed to her his where she did notable work Eleigh. Suffolk, Kempley, basic principles, which were were Canterbury, Chichester, Gloucestershire (with its that the wall surfaces of Durham, St Albans, Salisbury spectacular Romanesque ancient buildings had to and Winchester. At Win- scheme) and the ravishing 13th-century rounded in the Chapel of the Bishop's Palace

She established the Eve lime water for consolidating vault of the Guardian Angels' Baker Trust to further the plaster. Loose pigment he Chapel, and the deeply mov- conservation of wall paintings ing paintings of the Holy in this country. The Bakers' Sepulchre Chapel. She, and Oxfordshire home was the her husband, were responsible place of welcome; everything experience with her readings for conserving the first two in it was beautiful. Though she in the ancient authors such as figures on the west front of published little, she was a with her husband. Eve Baker's technique evolved for wall stuffed full of books, learned

Earlier this year, jointly with her husband, she repetrated. Her condemnation included the complete scheme Ancient Buildings.

CLIFFORD MAKINS

Clifford Makins, former sports highly talented writers - most editor of The Observer and of them then unknown and 25, 1924.

THOUGH it is 18 years since Clifford Makins withdrew from Fleet Street, his death produced a prolonged onrush of memories from colleagues and friends on the national newspapers. He worked for only one paper, The Observer, and that for less than 11 years, but his combination of extraordinary talent and cheerful eccentricity left a memorable mark

Makins had turned first to the theatre after service in the second world war, eventually becoming stage manager of the Ballet Negre. From there he moved to Faber and Faber, the publishers, and onto The Eagle, the quality children's paper launched by the Hulton Press. He succeeded the Reverend Marcus Morris, its founder, as editor, but it was his next move that was the most surprising of his career.
In February 1962, David Astor appointed him Sports

Editor of The Observer - a job for which he appeared at the time to have few qualifications. The result, however, was a sports department that became the envy of Flect

With uncanny perception drew around him a group of earlier marriage.

previously editor of The Fagle, some untried. Sports writing died on August 22 at the age of awards rained on the depart-66. He was born on February ment through the late 1960s and 1970s, when men like Hugh Mclivanney, Christopher Brasher, Peter Dobereiner, Ronald Atkin and Christopher Wordsworth showed that, given the opportunity, sports writing could be as much a matter of intellectual satisfaction and beauty as any other form of journalism. He ran the operation at The

Observer with extraordinary charm and enthusiasm, but with the streak of ruthlessness that seems necessary for success in that game. Though he never got to grips with the technicalities of the job, and never intended to, he fired his assistants with startling frequency.

He was only 48 when he left the paper, never to return to Fleet Street. In the following year he married Nora BelotE then The Observer's political correspondent and commentator. He thereafter wrote two thrillers in collaboration with Ted Dexter, the England cricketer. Both had an international sporting background: Testkill and The Deadly Puter. Ill-health greatly hampered him later and he died from Alzheimer's disease.

His wife survives him, toand considerable courage, he gether with two sons from an

PROF ESKO PENNANEN

1972 and former director of modern language teaching in Finland, has died at the age of knew the country back in the 78. He was born on June 22, late 1940s are customarily

ESKO Pennanen will be remembered as an outstanding promoter of British-Firmish relations in the years after the second world war. This was a time when Finland hardship, caused by having to Soviet authorities for reparations. Pennapen pioneered cultural and educational contacts between his country and Britain, believing this would assist Finland to open inself better to markets and to opportunities workswide.

and little used. To help over- post until 1966. come this basic handican, a affairs and state administratogy in the University of

Professor Esko Pennanen, these societies and especially, CBE, chairman of the Finnish- and this proved the vital link. British Societies from 1964 to English teaching in Finland's state education system.

Visitors to Finland who struck by the amazing spread of English there today. The pay-off has been a rich one in, for instance, the present-day prosperity of the Finns and their success in acquiring world markets.

Pennanen forecast early, faced a long stint of economic and correctly. Finland's emerging linguistic needs. meet the demands of the After graduating in Helsinki, he was awarded a scholarship to study in Germany, but he made it a condition of acceptance that his field there was to be English.

He afterwards taught Engish to secondary school teachers for 12 years, then moved to At this time, however, the Finland's National Board of second language of most Finns
was either the associate language, Swedish, and/or German. English was little known
guages in 1949. He held that

Skilled as a linguist, he was network of Funish-British able teach and lecture fluently societies was set up with the in Swedish. English or Gerprovide centres across the managed to do research for a entire country for the teaching PhD at the University of of English and generally to Turku, with a thesis on the foster good relations between English of the plays of Ben the two peoples. Despite a Jonson in 1965 he was elected busy life in both academic to the chair of English Philoltion Pennanen keenly backed Tampere, retiring in 1975.

Dockyard is the fastest

By SIMON TAIT, ARTS CORRESPONDENT

ing heritage attraction, and the acknowledgment of this by the English Tourist Board in its annual report will give extra weight to the dockyard trust's pressure on the government for a £24 million extra grant. Heritage Monitor, which is to be published this week, shows that visitors to the dockyard (one of Britain's four main naval bases until the Navy pulled out in 1983) increased

ahead of such established attractions as Buckland Abbey, Sir Francis Drake's home in Devon, and Nostel Priory the dockyard went up from 68,000 to 95,000; the report pecially leaflet distribution, and contact with tourist crty with 2,350,000 visitors, for the improvement.

"It's not a figure that is to £104,000 from £61,000, but it is impressive in terms of showing the government what increase. we have done," Sir Steuart

secretaries, with a copy to the prime minister, warning that unless £24.2 million was found the transformation of the dockyard into one of the largest open air museums in the world would grind to a halt. The issue was raised in the Commons in January when the government said it had no plans to increase the initial one-off grant of £11.35 million in 1984.

Since then, however, the dockyard has opened its new £4 million Wooden Walls exhibition and a new restaurant. It has increased admission prices from £2.50 to £4.50. However, the next development of an exhibition dedicated to ironclad warships could be in jeopardy. Negotiations with the environment department continue.

Westminster Abbey is still the most visited historic propaccording to the English Heritage Monitor, the most popu-An even more startling lar attraction with an 2.214,000 visitors in 1989, 1 per cent more than the previous year. The fastest growing paid for attraction drawing more than 200,000 visitors is Clifford's Tower in York, with a 21 per cent growth bringing going to impress the bank its 1989 figure to 215,000, manager particularly, because followed by the state apartit represents only an increase ments at Windsor Castle where the 807,000 visitors last year were a 15 per cent

There were an estimated 70 million visits to English his-Last October the general toric properties in 1989.

River walk for yachting town ENGLISH Heritage is to back there is a lot of money in the

The scheme for a walk of seawall. English Hernage has agreed to give a £40,000 grant, by a foot,

a plan for a £160,000 riverside area because of the yachting walk through the yachting centre. We felt that our sup-

more than three quarters of a by planners at Maldon Dismile comes after a rivers trict Council, after the Natauthority decision to raise the ional Rivers Authority said it was going to raise the seawall

Royal Marines term as president of the chess COLONEL: R A Hooper - plac retired list, 11 2.91; I M H Mo placed on retired list, 22.4.91. ruling body. The election will take place LIEUTENANT COLONEL: D J Minords - placed on retired list, 16 2.91: A P Martin - RM Poole. 17 12.90: G J O Wells-Cole - Depl of CGRM. 5.2.91: G D Keelan - CTCRM. 18 1.91: R E Dillon - HQ TRP. 29 1.91: R E in Novi Sad, Yugoslavia, during the chess Olympics there

controversial president of FIDE, the world chess federation, has announced in Manila that he will stand for a third

FLORENCIO Campomanes,

from the Philippines, the

in late November and early December. Campomanes will be opposed by Senor Roman Toran, an international chess master from Madrid, who is deputy president of FIDE. He will be supported by the former world champion Anatoly Karpov, who will run on Senor Toran's

ticket for the post of executive vice-president. Senor Toran also has the support of Dr Rafael Tudela, the Venezuelan multi-millionaire and deputy president of FIDE for the Americas. Since the vast majority of the world chess federation's members are from the third world Tudela's support will vitally important. Senor Toran had hoped for

most of the votes from European chess federations. However in a political master stroke Campomanes has persuaded the Yugoslav grandmaster Alexander Matanovic, who had previously announced that he would be standing, to drop out of the presidential race and to run on Campomanes' own ticket for executive vicepresident. This manoeuvre

thus weakening support for a million dollars, which ac-Senor Toran. Mr Campomanes first became president of the world however. Campomanes, a chess federation during a master of chess politics, outstormy campaign at Lucerne, manoeuvred the grand-Switzerland, in 1982 when he masters' association until unexpectedly challenged and earlier this year they lost heart

defeated the incumbent, the Icelandic grandmaster and former candidate for the world chess championship, Professor Fridrik Olafsson. Until then the post of president of the world chess federation had always been held by a Ецгореап. Campomanes' first four

year term of office was marked by his controversial halting of the 1984-85 world chess championship match between Karpov and the young challenger Gary Kasparov. Campomanes' decision to stop the match without result (but leaving Karpov as champion) just as Kasparov had won two games in a row, attracted worldwide criticism. From that day on Kasparov became Campomanes' sworn enemy.

In 1986 in Dubai Campomanes stood for a second term. He was successful after a challenge from Professor Lincoln Lucena, from Brazil, was brushed aside. As a result of Campomanes' victory then, Kasparov and other disaffected grandmasters founded the Grandmaster Association, to challenge FI-DE's authority over big world chess events and to try to benefit from the enormous will split the European vote prize purses, often more than

Osprey chick killed by fox A RARE osprey chick at Loch the nest for the first time last

Garten reserve near Avientore week. When it did not return a has been found savaged by a fox. The discovery is a cruel blow for the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Birds which has had a difficult season at the site. Only two of the three eggs

produced by the pair of ospreys at the Boat of Garten nesting area hatched and the remaining survivor is said to be very frail. The dead chick was almost two months old when it left

search was mounted and it was eventually found with the snapping marks of a fox on its body.

way. was very ill due to a lack of

Stuart Taylor, the Loch Garten warden, said it was the first time since he came to Boat of Garten in 1976 that a chick had been lost in this

food provided by the male bird, probably because of the recent hot weather

company world title clashes. From 1986 to the current year and abrogated most of their authority back to FIDE. Kasparov resigned in disgust. The grandmasters also voted Anatoly Karpov off their board of directors, which ex-

tial post in FIDE. The forces ranged against Campomanes this time are far more formidable than in 1982 and 1986. In particular, Karpov's support may prove decisive in the cause of Senor

When I spoke to world

Toran

plains his apparent cagerness

to put himself forward as a

candidate for a vice-presiden-

champion Gary Kasparov last week he seemed almost disappointed at the prospect that there might be a new president of FIDE. Although Kasparov has clashed unremittingly with Campomanes for the past five years over almost every conceivable aspect of world chess organisation and politics the world champion still regards Campomanes as the only forman worthy of his steel. Toran would, in Kasparov's view, be equally hostile but would be merely a pale shadow of the immensely cunning and resourceful current president of the world body. The British Chess Federation has not yet indicated which of the candidates it will be officially supporting.

• Meanwhile in the Lloyds Bank Masters tournament in London, Stuart Conquest, aged 23, of Hastings, East Sussex, continued his remarkable run of victories with a win in the eighth round against Julian Hodgson of London. This gives Conquest the splended score of 71/2 points from 8 possible. He has already achieved the grandmaster result with two rounds still to be played, a first for any player competing in

growing tourist draw

CHATHAM Historic Dock- wrote on behalf of the trust to yard is England's fastest grow- the defence and environment

The report, the English by 40 per cent between 1988 and 1989 when the national average was 3 per cent.

Chatham's increase was in Yorkshire. Attendances at cites better marketing, esinformation centres as reasons

increase is in the revenue admission charge is still the contribution from visitors, the Tower of London which had trust's chairman, General Sir Steuart Pringle, said. In the year to July 1990 this increased by 143 per cent, while the number of visitors went up from 86,000 to 100,000.

town of Burnham-on-Crouch, port would enable the scheme to go ahead." The project was worked out

the biggest of its type.

Two building firms, with riverside developments, often wrongly thought that agreed to back the walk.

ANNOUNCEMENTS & PERSONAL

	God's wisdom is profound.	1								
	his power is vast. Who has resided him and come out unscathed? Job 9: 4 N.L.V.	ANNOUNCEMENTS	FOR SALE	ANTIQUES AND COLLECTING	OLD SCHOOL TIE	RENTALS	RENTALS	OVERSEAS TRAVEL	OVERSEAS TRAVEL	LEGAL NOTICES
	BIRTHS	DESPERATELY sealing Jo. City me my heart back or Fil Call for police. Love you always. Plans call. David. (Agent Thursday).	FOR SALE	Aktriquets for mis? Sound, con- fidential expert solvice. Acad- smy Auchoneers and Valuers 081-679 7466	MERANDA Wystt of Queen's School would like to near from Care Onkley-Minter and Jayre Derlington, where are you 1904? Please reply to Box no 5676.	ABOUT TOWN Urgently require quality flats a house w8, w11 & w2 071 221 0111 24 nr. ABROAD ? Are your seeking a luxury horse in Knegistbridge/	THE	*IT'S ALL AT* TRAILFINDERS Worldwide low coal flights The pest; and we can proue it	When booking Air Charlet based travel you are strongly advised to obtain the name and ATOL number of the Tour Operator	PATHE MATTER OF HOCHTIEF (LIG LIMITED (In Members) Voluntary Liquication Company Number 2441532 Notice to Creditors of
	Teens and Philip a son. Bradley Donald. PAKERHAN WALER	2197 2007	When responding to advertisements readers are advised to establish the face value and full details of tickets before	OLD SCHOOL TIE	CLBSURY WELLS, Bridge North 1978-83 IL would be save to here from aid school colleagues Write to Box no 1111	Christa areas ? We have an au- tounding selection £200 £2,000 pt. Burgess 071 581 5136	ACENCY Are you sooking for a place to the which meets to 5 stain	440.000 clients store 1970 CURRENT BEST BUYS Around the world from £993 Sydney Beging Methodume Cairo	with whom you will contracted. You should ensure that the confirmation advice carries this information. If you have any doubts check with the ATOL.	Hochief (LK) Limited On 9th August 1990 the store named company was placed in Members' Voluntary Liquidelion Peter James Yerdon and Peter George Mills of Smith & William
	August 25th. at Odstock Hospital, Salisbury. to Catriona (net Livingstone) and Richard. a son, Thomas Patrick Ridley.		entering into any commitment.	The Wilderness School between 72-79. Especially Nick-Hestperman. David Marsilton-Snythe and Jamie Galdberg. I how hate you can be seen as	PERMITORE COLLEGE, as ex- pued would like to hear from any lackers or friends who were there between the years of	avait or B Numeum Linversity Helen Watson Co 071 880 6276 ACCOMMENDATION AIWAYS regulated in 40 Assess of Central London Landfords & tenants call now Flatinis 071 287 4011	dards: Don't waste teme! We're an American-owned and staffed company who know what you're talking about. Call us first.	Perth Natrobi Auckland Jo'burg Banghok Lima Hong kang San Francisco Sineapere Los Angeles	Section of the Civil Available Authority on 071-832 5620	son. No 1 Riding House Sired London. W1A JAS. were appointed John Louisanors by the Members. The John Lighthators give pober pursuant to Rule 4 182A of
1 p	DEATHS	SERVICES DATELINE GOLD	DATEMASTER OFFER	what are you dotog? Repty to Box no. 1909. ALPERTON 1900 SCHOOL, Werntley. 1981-67. 2019 O'CLEBTY, ZAVIS Barnet, Buy o	SALLY SKROWER I Vinner Are	ACCOMMODATION UNGERTLY res for City Institutions. Call us with your properties to let Schastian Estates 071 381 4998	197 Knightsbridge, SW7.	Tokyo Boston Defin/Bombusy Cricago Kathmandu Toronto TRAILFINDERS	Some disconned schedule flights when booked through non IATA/ABTA itself agencies may not be covered by	the intolvency Ruler 1986 that the creditors of the Company must send details, in writing, of any claim against the Company to the Joint Liquidators at the above address, by 28th September
	Elizabeth Rollo, suddenly but Elizabeth Rollo, suddenly but peacefully at Gask, For sixty- years beloved nanny and friend to Betty Jardine- Dates:	Are you seeking personal and adective introductions to successful, confident	PHANTOM, MISS SAIGON, ASPECTS, LES MIS, CATS ETC	O'Leary, Zavis Barnet, Billy &	remember those full times we had in our youth. Lampleybury School 1986. The South of France. Holland and do you remember the Grand Prix in 1989 I sh mate had a pour remember.	AMERICAN BANK, & Senior Executives from multi-national corporations largently require hungry flast & houses for 13 years Rental allowances 2260-43 000 pw SW1/3/7, WS Buryess Estates 071-581 5136	MARBLE ARCH. Newly deco- rated 1 bed, 1 lounge. View of Edgeware road. Pret long berm let £250 pw. Porterage. Tel: C71-622 0826.	42-50 Earls Court Road London W8 663 OPEN 9-6 MON - SAT 9-7 THURS 10-2 SUN (relesping only) Longhaul Fights 07: 938 3366	a bonding protection scheme. Therefore, readers should consider the necessity for independent travel insurance and should be satisfied that	1990. The Liquidators also give notice linder the provision of Alle 4.152A (6) that on 31st October 1900 they intend to make a final
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Law Report August 27 1990 Queen's Bench Divisional Court

Inconsistency between grant and contribution policies is not unlawful

[Judgment July 31] basis upon which a local au-thority contributed to a combined police force and the basis upon which that local authority received revenue support grant from central government, ing in a disproportionate charge to the population of the local authority, was lawful as each party was acting pursuant to powers conferred by Par-

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so held in a reserved judgment in dismissing an application by Avon County Council for judicial review of a decision of the Secretary of State for the Environment to make and lay before the House of mons the Revenue Support Grant Distribution Report 1990-1. The report was approved by a resolution of the House of Commons on January 18, 1990.

Mr James Goudie, OC and Mr Alan Wilkie for the council; Mr John Laws and Miss Presiley Baxendale for the secretary of

MR JUSTICE NOLAN said that the case arose out of the measures contained in the Local

Jordan

XHALL

the Environment, Ex parte Avon
County Council
Before Lord Justice
Farquharson and Mr Justice
Nolan

That grant, which had taken the place of the rates support grant, was designed to supplement the sums received by local domestic rates, and thus to enable them to meet their expenditure. It was measured by reference to the standard spending assessments (SSA).

the state of the second second second second

The applicant was entitled to recoup its own expenditure

with Somerset County Council. The applicant contended that there was a mismatch between the basis upon which that contribution was assessed and the basis upon which the ap-plicant's SSA and thus revenue support grant payable to the district councils in Avon was

Following the reorganisation of local government in 1972 the Avon and Somerset Police Au-thority was established. The net expenses of the authority were paid by the two constituent councils, half of each contribution based on the size of the population and half on the size of the police and traffic warden

Government Finance Act 1988, as amended, which provided for the distribution by central gov-The practical significance of **CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 2264** way (3) Call off (6)



Solution to Saturday's concise jumbo crossword

ACROSS: 1 Cavalier King Charles spaniel 14 Nicks 15 Arcaway

16 Flora and fauna 18 Rotting 19 Crystal 20 Hooch 21 Get at

22 Swoop 23 Lap top 24 Fillip 25 Retured 27 Identic 28 Scratches

29 Wardrobes 32 Natural hazard 34 Starr 36 Futures 38 Lepidop
tera 41 Implicate 44 Ultra 45 Expel 46 Onslaught 47 Hit the

trail 48 Artiste 49 Crypt 51 Effectiveness 54 Overwhelm 56 Small

arms 57 Theorem 59 Hangdog 62 Ambush 63 Louvre 65 Try

on 67 Nodes 68 Reeve 69 In clear 78 Alabama 71 Replenishment

72 Any time 73 Styli 74 Shipshape and Bristol fashion

DOWN: 1 Congressional Medal of Honor 2 Vacationist 3 Lose in-Solution to Saturday's concise jumbo crossword 72 Any time 73 Styli 74 Shipshape and Bristol fashion
DOWN: 1 Congressional Medal of Honor 2 Vacationist 3 Lose input 4 Evangelical 5 Kneecap 6 No way to treat a lady 7 Coyote
8 Awful sights 9 Loopholes 10 Seat of power 11 Puncher 12 No
ignter 13 Equator 17 Antidisestablishmentarian 26 Studying
18 Shakers 30 Refresh 31 Biretta 33 Riddles 35 A sight for sore
19 Synthesis 37 Trustee 39 Pipette 40 Protegie 42 Pot belly 43 Attacks
19 Comradeship 50 Transmitted 52 In the name of 53 Early papyri 55 Wide sweep 56 Sub genera 58 Eat masses 60 No depth
61 Girlish 64 Vertigo 66 Eclair

snake (3)

(5)

Environment, Ex parte Avon
the revenue support grant.
That grant, which had taken quharson and Mr Justice and M per cent of the combined police establishment. Thus, the cost per head of the population was significantly greater in Avon than in Somerset.

By way of contrast, the amount of revenue support grant which had been allocated recoup its own expenditure from its district councils by way of a precept pursuant to section 68 of the 1988 Act.

The particular item of expenditure which gave rise to the applicant's complaint was the contribution it made to the financing of the combined police authority which it shared with Somerset County Council. to the district councils in respect of policing costs was appor-tioned purely by reference to

their respective populations.
According to the applicant's figures, the effect of the mis-match in financial terms for the current year was that if Avon and Somerset councils spent at the level of their SSA the community charge in each area, instead of being about £278, would be about £281 in Avon

combined population was was in conflict with the agreed served with approximately 76 and long-standing division of expenditure under the approved amalgamation scheme, that that placed an unfair burden upon the charge payers of Avon and that Avon lacked power, even if it thought that a proper course to follow, to bring the amalgamation scheme into line with the secretary of state's apportionment and thus put an

Mr Laws observed that Avon's case in truth amounted to the proposition that since the police authority would not bring he amaleamation order into line with the SSA, the secretary of state should have brought SSA into line with the amalgamation order.

In his Lordship's judgment,

of powers conferred upon him by Parliament, reached a fully informed decision on a matter of policy, the courts had no power to override his decision unless it was perverse. The significance of House of Compower to override his decision of his powers had broken down, and that the approval of the significance of House of Commons' approval was that it granted in consequence of misplaced an obstacle so great as to be almost insuperable in the way of the argument that the de-Indeed, as his Lordship read

where a minister, in the exercise

Lord Scarman's speech in Not-tinghamshire County Council v Secretary of State for the Environment [[1986] 1 AC 240) he regarded it as virtually inconceivable, in the absence of bad faith and deception on the part of the minister concerned that the House of Commons ever would approve a decision. which was perverse.

Mr Goudie argued that such a

situation could arise through misunderstanding or oversight, without any ministerial bad

faith or deception. Even if his Lordship was entitled to assume that the machinery established by Parliament for policing the exercise by the secretary of state understanding or oversight, the burden would still rest on Avon to show that the decision was perverse.

The secretary of state defended his decision on the ground that the principle of apportionment per capita among the relevant population was fundamental to the community charge.

He accepted that the contribu-tion in fact made by Avon to the combined police authority was reflected in the operation of the rates support grant, but main-tained that to reflect it in the revenue support grant system would involve administrative difficulties of the kind which the

prevent.
Finally, he accepted that

Avon lacked the power uni-laterally to amend the amaigamation scheme, but pointed out that it would be open to Avon to ask the Home Secretary to impose an amended scheme under section 21(2) of the Police Act 1964, or alternatively to seek the agreement of Somerset to an amended scheme. Avon did not appear to have

given serious consideration to either course. Its attitude had been that it would not change its scheme, and so the secretary of state should change his. Avon was asking the court, in effect, to make the secretary of state defer to the views of Avon and Somerset upon a matter of government policy.

Taking that last point first, Mr Goudie submitted that it was both the right and duty of the court to make the secretary of state defer to the views of Avon

In his Lordship's judgment, whatever might be said in criticism of the decision, it could not reasonably be

being borne by the charge payers of Avon, and the unfair benefit which was being enjoyed by the charge payers of Somerset, re-sulted from a conflict of administrative decisions, each of which was lawful.

Each party was acting pursu-ant to powers conferred upon it by Parliament. If Avon and Somerset were unable to nego-tiate an acceptable solution to the problem with the assistance of the Home Office, a solution could only be found by Lord Justice Farquharson

agreed. Solicitors: Sharpe Pritchard for Mr J. E. Orton, Bristol; Treasury Solicitor.

with a small yellow plastic

staff: "Do not stand too close

behind in case she lifts her

tail", and the man moved to

allow Mr. Walters, who accompanied Elba from the

farm, to take up his rearguard

The cow was cashed by Miss Hazel Morris, the chief

cashier, and Sir Alan accepted

£5 and posed for press photographs while gently stroking the cow. "Its hank manners

Sir Alan is no stranger to

eccentric cheques. He wrote

them on napkins, a brandy bottle and even on an egg

when he was younger. The egg

send it through the central

clearing house. But that diffi-culty did not arise with Elba.

Mr. Davis said: "They do not

send back the cheques these

days." So Elba returned to the

Sir Alan felt that the cheque

was a demonstration, and the

old campaigner for causes

urged all the rich people round

St Paul's to pay their income

had to be boiled by the bank to

are irreproachable". he said.

Government obligation to fund housing is subject to amount of money available

Regins v Secretary of State for the Environment, Ex parte Greenwich London Borough Council Lord Justice Before

Farquharson and Mr Justice Nolan

Judgment July 31]
The Secretary of State for the Environment's obligation to fund the housing revenue account under the Local Government and Housing Act 1989 was subject to the extent of the state's available resources. The Queen's Bench Di-visional Court so held in a reserved judgment in dismissing an application brought by the London Borough of Greenwich for judicial review of the decision of the secretary of state on December 21, 1989 whereby he determined a formula under the 1989 Act for the calculation of housing revenue account sub-sidy for all local authorities. Mr Andrew Arden and Ms Helen Clarke for the local authority; Mr John Laws and Miss Presiley Baxendale for the

secretary of state. LORD JUSTICE FAR-QUHARSON said that the complaint of the applicants arose as a result of the impact of the 1989 Act on local govern-

The applicant's main argument derived from the obliga-tion of the different authorities under section 76 of the 1989 Act to formulate proposals in relation to income and expenditure within the housing revenue account the implementation of which would secure that the account for the year in question did not show a debit balance. The duty imposed on the secretary of state was to determine formulae which identified

and expenditure.

Given that the income was the total of that recoverable from rents and other charges and that the expenditure was properly incurred, the authority could only meet its obligations to balance the books under

any shortfall between income

section 76(3) if the shortfall was not the consent of the Treasury. Say, to give effect to the section that the total amount of the did and was obliged to retary of state's disapproval of make it within the general limits of the national budget. housing revenue account subsidy could not be a pre-determined amount.

It was conceded on behalf of the secretary of state that he was constrained in making the subconstrained in making the sub-sidy formula by the total amount budgeted for distribu-tion in housing revenue account subsidy. The secretary of state had no funds of his own and was dependent upon Parliament voting the necessary moneys.

The applicant conceded that

the secretary of state should have regard to the financial policy constraints of the government but contended that he was not bound by them. Counsel went on to argue that the requirements of the statute overrode any limitation sought to be imposed whether by the capital expenditure from his Cabinet or the Treasury. Mr Laws argued that that was a wholly impractical approach.

The amount of money involved in funding the housing revenue account was enormous. The secretary of state could not possibly carry out the calcula-tion required of him by section 80 if he had no idea of the extent of the funds available to him from the national budget.

His Lordship was of the opinion that the secretary of state was bound to bear in mind the extent of the moneys avail-able to him from the national budget when making his calculations under section 80. His obligation to fund the housing revenue account under the stat ute had to be subject to the extent of the state's available resources.An open-ended obligation, such as the applicant suggested, coupled with similar obligations in other statutes would make any system of

THE X TIMES LAW REPORTS

national finance unworkable.
In his Lordship's judgment, it was inevitable that a minister was bound by the financial limits imposed upon him. In the result, the secretary of state was not fettering his discretion by making his calculation subject

housing revenue account subsidy the secretary of state that criticism was mis-discarded the formula provided conceived. The criticism was in section 80(4) on the ground really confined to the secretary that the methodology involved of state's motive and the evi-was insufficiently developed for dence did not support the it to be incorporated for the applicant's contention.

The third criticism was that Current year.

Instead he decided that the when he was using past spend-

calculation for the notional expenditure per dwelling by calculated by taking the highest pointed out that the minister of three cho

in making his determination under section 80 but asserted the other. that his decision to exclude past calculations was, in the circumstances, perverse and unreasonable as it was said that he excluded them from his calculation for improper reasons.

The first ground of complaint repeated the applicant's main point, that is, that the secretary of state worked to a predetermined sum. As that aspect the case had already been dealt with there was no need to repeat the rejection of that complaint.

The second eround was that the exclusion of the past capital repairs was done for an impermissible purpose, that was to Solicitor.

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In making his calculation for that such disapproval did exist. In his Lordship's judgment of state's motive and the evi-

needs it was irrational to exeach authority for maintainance clude a substantial component and management should be of that expenditure. Mr Arden Three choices, was on the one hand omitting a The applicant did not complain that the secretary of state diture from his calculations of had misinterpreted the statute subsidy while restricting the potential income from rents on While that argument invited

sympathy it was not clear to what extent it had affected the applicant of indeed other authorities who had spent capital on repairs in the past. The secretary of state had a

remarkably wide discretion when making his calculations under section 80. It was well within that discretion to accept or reject any particular items of income or expenduture pro-vided that it did not produce an tion in 1930. absurd result. It was not shown to do so here.

Ttx:728134

Mr Justice Nolan agreed. Solicitors: Mr David Atkinson. Greenwich: Treasury

published

A few discreet steps behind sacred cows.

ON THIS DAY

new system was designed to and Somerset if his decision was

THE TIMES Elba, whose full name is Pettings Regent Alna, came Mr. Hubert Walters complete

SIR Alan Herbert CH, witty bucket. Inside the bank, he murmured to an official of the author of many plays and revues and sometime MP. enjoyed probing aspects of the law. He was the creator of Albert Haddock whom APH - as he was generally known employed to tease judges.

Cash on the hoof for A P Herbert

By GEOFFREY WANSELL Sir Alan Herbert, legal raconteur, former MP for Oxford University, creator of Albert Haddock—the scourge of judges—and himself a barrister, relived one of his own misleading cases yesterday.

In the shadow of St Paul's Cathedral he was presented with a cheque for £5 written on a golden Guernsey cow, called Elba. The cheque marked 60 years of contributions to Punch, but its progenitor was presented by Mr. Haddock to the Inland Revemie under Sir Alan's direc-In the original misleading

case Albert Haddock was protesting at his income tax. Yesterday Punch gave the cheque to one of its most famous contributors for his latest article-60 years almost to the day after his first contribution, a poem, was

The cow took the proceedings with delicate equanimity. But that was to be expected, for she was pregnant. She was duly signed by Sir Alan's sixth editor, Mr. William Davis, and Mr. Victor Caudery, the chairman of Punch, on the lower left haunch, and led into

tax on a cow just as Albert Haddock had. "That would shake the state," he said. Elba was insured for £25,000 for her trip to the bank, in case she ran amuck and caused injury, as well as £150 in case of injury to herself, so a £5 cow would be

the bill, and not every bank would take a cow. Originally Punch approached Coutt's, Sir Alan's own

bank, but after deliberation it declined. The bank explained it had a large number of Indian customers, who might be offended. Sir Alan, however, has never been afraid of

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Shaping up for the war dance



'Jimmy' Atkinson. left, conceived one of Scotland's most popular reels.

3pm, near the northern French town of Saigneville, the short active service life of Lt J.E.M. "Jimmy" Atkinson of the 7th Batallion Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders came to an end. Surrounded, his wrist-watch shot off, two brain-jangling dents in his tin hat and a life expectancy measurable in minutes, the 26-yearold subaltern scrambled to his feet and five years of captivity.

Had he not, Scottish country

dancing would almost certainly have been deprived of one of the most popular reels ever invented — the Reel of the 51st Division.

This September, as every September since the war, it will be danced at Scottish balls from Perth to Portree. The reel, or the less-structured Aberdeenshire version of it which evolved in 1976 to the consternation of some dancers, is danced in Caledonian clubs from Santiago to Tokyo and by the royal family at the Balmoral Ghillies Ball. Whenever a few itchy-footed Scots are gathered, at Hogmanay, St Andrew's Night or any propitious occasion, they will dance the steps that were worked out almost 50 years ago by a handful of POWs in the autumn of 1940.

The idea came to Lt Atkinson as he was marched across The Netherlands to prison camp in Germany: "I started thinking about dance tunes to keep my mind off grizzly thoughts and this idea began to form." At the core of the dance were the diagonal bars of the cross of St Andrew, the badge of the High-land Division to which his regiment belonged. Days earlier the regument had surrendered at the Normandy port of St Valery-en-Caux.

The mixed bag of Highland Divis-ion officers ended up at Oflag VIIC. Laufen Castle, near Salzburg, There, Lt L.P.J. "Peter" Oliver, of the 4th Seaforths and formerly of the London Scottish, had started Highland dancing classes. Lt Atkinson. Highland dancer, joined and soon a reel club was formed.

Now 77 and living in Alloa, Mr Atkinson remembers: "I told Peter about this idea I had for a dance and in, I think, November 1940, we began to work it out on paper. It was fine, except we had some problems with the opening eight bars." The answer was supplied by the former commanding officer of the Royal Army Service Corps, 51st Highland Division, Lt-Col Tom Harris Hunter, who had been chairman of the Perth branch of the Scottish Country Dance Society before the war. Lt-Col Hunter based his sugges-

Alastair Robertson charts its success tion on the opening of another dance, Lady Susan Stewart's Reel. By Christmas 1940, meeting three

As a German POW.

times a week in the prison hospital block, whistling ill-remembered tunes for want of instruments, the reel club had worked out the dance which is, to all intents and purposes,

the dance it is today.

The steps were sent home. But German security was suspicious of the series of hieroglyphics and numbers: "Cast off three places, 5 to 8, lead up to top corners, 9 to 12." A demonstration was arranged for the Germans by Lt-Col Hunter, and although Lt Atkinson's instructions never arrived home, Lt-Col Hunter's eventually did. He later recalled: "I think the Germans just thought we were all quite mad."

Back home in Perth, Mrs Hunter and her wartime dance club worked out the steps and distributed copies. To her astonishment, requests for more copies started coming in from all over the country, and more than £150 was raised for the Red Cross. Some time in 1942, the dance appears to have reached London. After the war, Mr Atkinson confirmed privately that Princess Elizabeth and Princess Margaret had danced the 51st at a wartime Caledonian Ball in London. Letters from home revealed the

dance was being known on some occasions as the St Valery Reel, after the port where the Highland Division had surrendered. But the dance had been officially named at Oflag VIIB, Warburg, the camp to which many of the POWs were moved after Laufen. On Hallowe'en, 1941, in No. 2 dining hall, the dance received its first public demonstration before Maj-Gen Sir Victor Fortune, who had commanded the 51st at St Valery. The performance was a mark of esteem and affection for his work on behalf of the POWs and he gave permission for the dance to be named the 51st Country Dance (Laufen Reel). It later became, Hunter and the reel club, who were perhaps unenthusiastic about celebrating St Valery, the Reel of the 51st

Division, the name used today. In spite of its popularity at home, the dance had still, by 1944, not been accepted by the Scottish Country Dance Society (SCDS). Started in 1923 by the Girl Guides, the society is to country dancing what the Lord Lyon King at Arms is to Scottish heraldry. But the 51st did not conform to the society's norms and was not included in the first 12 collections of dances presented in a bound volume to the Queen, now the Queen Mother. The absence of the



Keeping step with the past: the Reel of the 51st Division at the Donside Ball in Inverurie Town Hall

51st appears to have been spotted by the Queen. "Her Majesty expressed the wish that the society include it in its next book," Muriel Hadden, the society's secretary of the day, recalled later. And it was, but in SCDS form, the form which largely prevails today.

In the meantime, the dancing continued in Germany and it was taught, at the request of their commanding officer, to a party of young Canadian officers captured during the Dieppe Raid.

By the end of the war, the dance was well established. And with Mr Oliver now working for the public relations department of Shell, the oil company, the dance set off round the

Mr Oliver's widow, Mary, living near Battle in Sussex, remembers: He was an indefatigable dancer. Everywhere we went in the world we had 20 moves in 20 years - he got a reel club going if there was not one already. We danced in China, Singapore, Lagos and goodness knows where, and usually in the most appalling heat. And yes, of course, we danced the 51st."

In 1976, however, a new element crept in - the Aberdeenshire version, dreamed up at an 18th birthday party at Stanley Village Hall, outside Perth, by three young men from

Aberdeenshire, Ronnie Bradford, of Kincardine O'Neil, Melfort Campbell, of Altries, and Robin Baxter, of

In the interests of a bit of fun and

getting as many people dancing as possible, they had every other couple starting at the same time and continuing the length of the hall, ignoring the traditional sets.

he innovation became a huge success, but transformed the dance in some eyes from a genteel but lively reel to something more akin to the rumbustious and limbendangering Strip The Willow.

Indeed, the Aberdeenshire version is not allowed at the Skye Balls, where Ruaraidh Hilleary, the secretary, cheerfully complains: "It ruins a perfectly good dance; a sort of ghastly herd instinct, I couldn't disapprove of it more."

Whether the Abendeenshire version is new is debatable. "We tried the dance in all sorts of ways, even as a sort of gavotte with a great deal of exaggerated bowing and scraping to each other, and I am not at all sure we didn't try it this new way," Mr Atkinson savs.

But why is the dance so popular? It is comparatively simple for even a

novice to pick up, and it is less demanding than that other high octane favourite, the Duke of Perth. Despite the dance's relative youth, it possesses a delightful 18th-century courtliness and a special elasticity which springs dancers effortlessly into their next move.

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Quite unwittingly, its originators had built in a couple of bars which, Mr Atkinson grins, "give you a moment or two to steady up if you've had a drink". The dance's standard tune is now "The Drunken Piper", although in camp it was danced to "My Love She's But a Lassie Yet". Of the tunes written in camp, one was lost and the other has

Mr Atkinson is the only survivor of the original figures involved. He is amused by the popularity of the dance. "It is extraordinary, isn't it? Even my daughter in Chile says it is their favourite dance at parties." But he adds: "You must remember that it was very much a team effort. Take one name out of the equation and it would not exist."

But exist it does. And at its core, the shape that gave Lt Atkinson his idea - the Cross of St Andrew, badge of the 51st Highland Division.

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Ornate tales from the Rai

London's Indian summer of exhibitions has renewed interest in the

treasure houses built by the nabobs

Indian summer this year, with two splendid exhibitions already ореп. another scheduled for October and then the great November inauguration of the Nehru another Indian legacy: the houses the nabobs built when they came back to Britain loaded with money, and the royal houses inspired by the breathtaking architecture of the then mysterious sub-

The British who worked in India during the 17th and 18th centuries often went native: they learnt the local languages. married Indian wives, smoked hookahs and dressed in Indian clothes. In Vanity Fair, Thackeray draws a caricature of these pretentious nabobs with his Jos Sedley. the former Collector of Boggley Wallah. Like Jos, they would retire to England having made vast fortunes and continue to live in oriental splendour sur-rounded by their Indian servants. Descendants of these men, cushioned with great in politics and we have Indian money to thank for at least three British prime ministers: the two Pitts and A.J. Balfour. The nabobs also built themselves splendid mansions,

usually in the classical style, in which they housed the treasures they had brought home. Robert Clive, the man who established British rule in India, came back in 1760 with £250,000 (£5.5 million at to-day's prices). He bought 45 Berkeley Square, in London, and commissioned Vanbrush to build him a house at Claremont, in Surrey. Many of his Indian treasures are now on display at Powis Castle in

Richard Barwell, who retune of £400,000 (£8 million today), built Stanstead Park at Rowlands Castle, in Sussex. which was destroyed by fire at of York, completed Basildon Park, near Pangbourne, for Sir Francis Sykes.

pact of the work of two gifted at Bagshot Park. artists on educated opinion in Britain was enormous. Beween 1786 and 1793, Thomas Daniell and his nephew travelled all over India making detailed sketches of buildings and sculpture. When they returned to England they spent 13 years turning their sketches into 144 aquatints, which they sold in sets of six for the then princely sum of £210 a set. For the first time, British architects had an accurate idea of the superb design of Indian buildings.

The architect George

ondon will have an Dance, who had seen earlier aquatints by William Hodges.
had introduced Indian influences into his redesigned south facade of the Guildhall in 1788. However, it was at Sezincote, in Gloucestershire, Albert Museum: Holidaymakers travelling around
Britain can catch up on sioned his architect brother. Samuel Pepys Cockerell, 10 rebuild the house. With its gilded onion domes and minarets inspired by the Daniell aquatints depicting the beautiful gate of the Lahl Baug, the garden of the Siraj-ud-Daulah's palace in Faizabad. and its garden designed largely by Thomas Daniell, it remains one of the most exotic jewels of the English countryside. The Indian style carries through even to the farm buildings, the gardener's house and the stables. Nearby. in the village of Lower Swell. stand the only "Indian" cot-

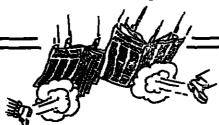
lways avant-garde in his taste, the Prince Regent had already adopted the new Indian style when he commissioned Wilfortunes, often became active royal stables at Brighton. which were finished in 1806. (Now converted into the Dome concert hall, the stables were inspired by Daniell's engraving of the Great Mosque at Delhi.)

Nash presented two proposals and, true to his nature. the prince chose the more extreme. The Pavilion took from 1804 until 1822 to complete and cost £500,000. Its minarets, onion domes and delicate stone work still make it unique in Britain.

Curiously Queen Victoria hated the Pavilion, although in later life she became deeply attached to all things Indian and even had her Indian secretary, Abdul Karim, teach her Hindustani. She comturned with an estimated for- missioned Lockwood Kipling. the father of Rudyard and the director of the Lahore School of Art, to design the Durbar Room, which was built on to the turn of the century. In her favourite house, Osborne, 1783, the architect John Carr, in the Isle of Wight. The elaborate carved walls and ceiling were the work of Bhai Ram Singh, an Indian crafts-Few people who had not man who had worked on a visited India had any idea of billiard room for the Queen's Indian architecture. The im- son, the Duke of Connaught, of

> GERALDINE RANSON ● Calcutta, City of Palaces, at the British Library, London WCI, until September 30, ● Tigers Round the Throne: The Zamana Gallery, I Cromwell Gardens, London SW7, until October 14.
>
> The Ray: India and the British
> 1600-1947, at the National Por-trait Gallery, London WC2,
> October 19-March 17, 1991. • The Nehru Gallery at the Victoria & Albert Museum, London SW7, will be opened by the Queen on November 22.

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ALL IN A DAY'S WORK. THEX

Ghost in the modern kitchen

A PRUDENT wife and mother is a more useful being than any "petticoated philosophers, blustering heroines or virago queens". Early rising is among this woman's paramount virtues; so are gentleness, piety, plain dress, strict accounting and a rigorous attention to the correct skimming of greengage syrup. Her duty is to reclaim her husband from vice, train her children in virtue and make sure that the servants remember to add the cayenne pepper to the fricassee of ox feet. She can look a boiled calf's head confidently in the eye and she knows, deep in her heart, that the three-and-a-half hours needed to make a good carrot moment for those comempudding is time well spent. porary women to narrow their petticoats, or perhaps a virago She does not repine if these duties make it necessary for ask what, if her to "relinquish" many of anything those the friendships begun in the earlier part of her life.

These Victorian virtues are. of course, those extolled by Isabella Beeton. Her Book of Household Management, published in 1861, places her she was marsupreme in the pantheon of ried at 20 and nostalgic kitchen heroines, spent the next which now includes Ruth four Mott of The Victorian Kitchen beave on BBC2, and such fictional saucepan-handlers as Mrs great book of

In the age of the convenience pack, we nervously revere the idea of "real" cooking, and for some reason we seem to associate it mainly with the Victorians. The ghost of Mrs Beeton hovers reprovingly in every British krichen. somewhere between the microwave oven, the disterracotta bread crock cook and kitchenmaid, and described in the mail-order probably a hall-duzen other catalogue as "evocative".

This guilty, yearning sense cry magazine entitled Mrs courses and several meats. A most Victorian matrons.

Could Mrs Beeton's Victorian virtues be of use to today's working woman?

Becton Traditional House- typical Monday menu in Aukeeping Today. It is due to appear in early December: in time for the sizzling, brandied clichés of Christmas Victoriana. The magazine's selling point is recipes based on Mrs Beeton's and its target market of 50,000 consists, says its publisher, of "working mothers looking for alternatives to pre-cooked foods and microwave dishes". Contemporary women, says its editor, can learn lessons from Victorian lifestyles. This is perhaps the eyes a little and

lessons are. Mrs Beeton was a woman of her time. The eldest of 21 children,

beavering away at her Isabella Becton: heroise lasting fame. It was a long

better, or at all. The central tenet of the book, however, is that our heroine is mistress of at least a servants. Their wages would total less than one-eighth of of good times lost is to be the family income; her house skilfully exploited by the rent another eighth. A "plain launch of a bi-monthly cook- family dinner" entailed three has access to better food than

gust would be baked sole; cold veal and bacon, salad, mutton cutlets and tomato sauce, followed by boiled current pudding. That was her life and middle-class woman. Despite all her success, Mrs Beeton lost two of her four children and was dead herself at 29, At that age, her modern sister may be only just consid-

worse, she has become a worker - a philosopher in queen of industry. Her home will cost her a good deal

more-than an eighth of the family income; and as for servants, whereas an au pair may be found for a time, the chances of training her to

fry oysters cor-

cookery and housekeeping, she decamps back to Stock-Disregarding the odd patches holm are pretty slim. On the of pompous, class-ridden, sex- other hand, the modern ist cant - for which a young woman has refrigeration, inst-Victorian can hardly be ant heat and a plethora of blamed - it well deserves its imported vegetables which would have freed Mrs Beeton sentimental feelings about from her endless round of crimped skate, larded hare, turnips and french beans carrot pudding and oyster time before anybody did it Most importantly, she has a sauce: When we have finished under international tradition: this mental feast, we shall she can make spaghetti bolognese, quick kebabs and cold raitas. Even if she belongs to the economic classes which, in dined chiefly on potatoes and ozone friendly and microoatmeat, the modern woman waveable. In a plastic bag.

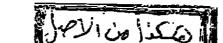
recipes is virtually nil. Christina Hardyment, who wrote From Mangle to Microwave, a history of housework, choked on her coffee in disbelief at the idea of offering them to a modern working mother. "This sort of thing is fantasy: we like the wood and the oldfashioned pans, and we ignore her period: a time when it was the nitty-gritty, up-at-five-both easy and harsh to be a thirty routine it all entailed." On the other hand, aspects

The relevance of the Beeton

of Mrs Beeton might well be modernised. Her clear-eyed tory, slaughtering and butchering of meat animals is ering marriage. For better or enviably relevant in an age worse, she has become a when consumer ignorance has contributed so much to the growth of unnatural farming. Her stress on family mealtimes is in tone with modern childcare ideas. Above all, Miss Hardyment reckons, her managerial philosophy is ripe

for revival.
"Shirley Conran is the only writer who has really tackled the important idea that households ought to be managed.
The gadgetry has got us into bad habits, like staring into the fridge with ten minutes to go and wondering what to have it is actually very restful rectly before to have fortnightly planned

We shall see. But on past form, what will happen is more likely this. The magazine will look sumptuous and beautiful. It will arouse many notice that there are only ten minutes to supper-time, and start rooting around disconsolately in the freezer for Mrs Becton's time, would have something calorie-counted,



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Om the cinema: Festivals Mining the world screens for silver

Geoff Brown reports from the Edinburgh Film Festival — one of the many worldwide

festivals celebrating the celluloid medium

someone, somewhere is attending a film festival. The precise number of these curious events cannot be estimated, though a recent calculation arrived at a rough figure of 500plus. The big three of Cannes, Berlin and Venice (opening next week) are just the iceberg's tip. Slither far enough down the slopes and you might find yourself attending the documentary showcase at. Yamagata, Japan, the Mountain, Exploration and Adventure Festival in Trento, Italy, or, heaven forbid, the Gabrovo biennial devoted to comedy films. in Bulgaria. During the past week alone, three festivals have been running concurrently: in Edinburgh, in Haugesund (Norway), and at Vevey - Chaplin's home on Lake Geneva, where another comedy festival is trying to tickle its audiences to death.

Faced with this mad excess of celluloid, the obvious question is: why? Film festivals exist for motley reasons, and the glory of cinema is not necessarily among them. Tourism and civic pride comes high onthe list. Political considerations also play a part, though rather less than in the days when the Berlin festival launched itself as a proud Western showcase on the cold war's frontline, or when Mussolini used Venice (the first festival to be established, in 1932) as a conve-

nient platform for film propaganda Of course, the art and business of cinema matters: local audiences see a far wider range of products than they might otherwise manage, and films, particularly those by new directors, get a launching pad that can win them friends, publicity, and distribution. But worthy artistic goals can easily become squeezed by the social whirl or the ambitions of politicians running away with a generous budget: in the event's brief life during the mid-Eighties it was certainly hard to view the Manila International Film Festival - "The Festival with a Cause" was the doughty slogan — as anything other than a ludicrous jamboree designed to elorify the Marcos regime.

Festival audiences vary, like the

events themselves, from place to

Edinburgh Festival, Perrier in-

troduced its annual award for the

best new comedy or revue on the

Fringe. That year it was won by the

Cambridge Footlights, among their

number such ingénues as Stephen

Fry. Hugh Laurie and Emma

This weekend, accompanied by

almost Oscar-pitch excitement,

the award was won by Sean

Hughes, for his highly acclaimed show, A One Night Stand With

Sean Hughes. It was a popular

choice, partly because of Hughes'

standing with his peers, but mostly

because the judges seemed to have

taken note of current trends in

For the first five wears revue-

style shows were popular, then, for

four years, a rash of stand-up

comedians rose to prominence.

Now we see a distinct restlessness

among the stand-ups to "do something different". Although

stand-up will continue to be the

backbone of their work, when it

comes to Festival time they are

The short list, in fact, had only

aking new and refreshing risks.

Thompson..

comedy.

early every week place. Some are dominated by throughout the year, students and others from the students and others from the locality, though invited guests and delegates elbow them out at the most prestigious venues, like Cannes and Venice. Scribes descend from bither and you, the bigger names wafting around with all expenses paid, either by their newspapers or, preferably, their kindly festival hosts. Depending on the festival's scale, distributors and television buyers add to the élite throng, seeking out products and enjoying the parties.

Directors of other film festivals come to trawi for their own events: makers watch the unveiling of their precious work, throw a tantrum at the projection facilities, and run the press gauntlet. Most have not journeyed too far, though a scatter-ing of international luminaries does wonders for a festival's profile. Even Edinburgh, working on a lowly hospitality budget, managed to inveigle Clint Eastwood, directors John Landis and Bertrand Tavernier, the composer Quincy Jones, and David Puttnam.

There is no law stating that a film festival needs to dish out awards; though a competition, with or without a cash prize at the end, stimulates useful publicity for the winning entrant. In the past, Edinburgh frowned on prizes. Last year two were introduced; this year, they mushroomed to four (see table). Films by new directors are a

special boon to festivals without the leverage to go after the big guns. Thematic groups come in handy to fill out the schedule; Edinburgh offered black cinema and Aids. The latter section ranged from the angry documentaries of Rosa von Praunheim to Norman René's fictional Longtime Companion, following the fortunes of several gay Americans through the Eighties: for all its smooth packaging, the film came closer than most Aids dramas to the pain of suffering and bereavement.

Retrospectives form another key festival ingredient. When the day's line-up offers little beyond a corking feminist tract from Tunisia or some hilarious Dutch slapstick comedy, treasures from

Eau is for One Night Stand

Carol Sarler talks to Sean Hughes, winner of the Perrier comedy award

nen years ago, joining in with my Tingle. Dillie Keane was become reality, how are you

Pete McCarthy for his midday Hangover Show (which yesterday

won the Edinburgh Critics' Award

for Comedy) that combines story-

telling with bits of history, medi-

This was the second year of

branching out for the 24-year-old

Hughes - last year he amused audiences in a brilliant, anarchic

two-handed play with Stephen

Frost. Since leaving his native

Dublin four years ago, Hughes has built up a considerable reputation as a stand-up comedian in

London. He wrote his latest

show - aptly described as "a bold

stream of consciousness, reminis-

cence and neurosis" - to explore

his life, his childhood and,

particularly, his relationship with

his father. Rather than using side-

splitting gags, he gently probes, with lines like: "If your dreams

NEW IN LONDON

AFTER THEIR LOVING: Victoria

Certing in new Stephen James play about the masks lovers wear.

Man in the Moon, 392 King's Road,

SW3 (071-351 2876). Underground:

Sun, 8.30pm. Until September 22.

comedy by Chris Hannan.

Sloane Square. Previews from tonigh

8.30pm, Opens Thurs, 7pm. Then Tues-

THE EVIL DOERS: Tom Mannion with

Katy Murphy as a heavy metal fan in

Bush, Shepherds Bush Green, W12

tomorrow, 8pm. Opens Fri, 7pm. Then Tues-Sun, 8pm. Until September 30.

GREEK TRAGEDY: Wike Leigh's dark

comedy exploring the awfulness of

Stratford. Previews from Fri, 8pm.

t. Rom. Until September 29.

SW11 (071-228 2620). British Rail:

being Greek in Australia. Theatre Royal, Gerry Raffles Square. E15 (081-534 0310). Underground:

Opens September 3, 8pm. Then Mon-

TSUNAGHUMA: Lasenkan Theatre

with a puppet play adapted for actors... Latchmere, 503 Battersea Park Road,

Clapham Junction. Tomorrow-Sel, 8pm.

(081-743 3388). Underground:

cine and free Bloody Marys.

the plethora of awards and nominated for her one-woman



Eighties' Aids drama: Norman René's Longtime Companion, showing at the Edinburgh Festival, with Mark Lamos (left) and Bruce Davison

EDINBURGH FILM FESTIVAL PRIZES

• The Charles Chaplin Award for the best film by a new

• The Michael Powell Award for an outstanding British film:

• The Post Office McLaren Award for outstanding British

• The Young Film-maker of the Year Award for the best

animation: Grand National directed by Susan Loughlin

the archives become a life-giving oasis. A hard core who trek to Locarno every August would never make the journey were it not for the festival's excellent, often esoteric surveys of the history of cinema; the films of the Russian absurdist Boris Barnet, shown in 1985, were a particular delight.

Edinburgh, this year, hosted two retrospectives. One surveyed the output of John Landis, prompting a controversy that rumbled throughout the festival: why devote precious money and space to a director whose work is easily available on video, television, and in the nation's Odeons? The only total novelty in the haul was Amazon Women on the Moon, a 1987 sketch film on Kentucky Fried Movie lines, co-directed with four others, including Joe Dante. The film - by turns vulendearing, tiresome and threadbare - missed British distribution, though there seems no

personal, and came about not

because he was bored with stand-

up, but because he felt he could

not say enough in the short period

of time allocated to stand-up

comics. "I started off this show in

a small theatre a few months ago.

but was so nervous about doing it

that I had a long stand-up set in

my mind to fall back on if I needed

to. However, I got a lot of

encouragement and things started

think it just means I'll have a bit

more space to do what I want to

do - but hopefully still enough

space to fall on my arse without

● A One Night Stand runs until Saturday at the Gilded Balloon, 223 Cowgate, Edinburgh, 031-226 3151. at 8pm.

the pressure of 'He's the best'."

Of winning the award he says: "I

overwhelming reason why: its swipes at American popular culture are no better or worse than in many other films inspired by the zany humour of American television's Saturday Night Live.

Pupi Avati's retrospective, however, offered Edinburgh audiences the genuine thrill of discovery; they responded gratefully, and many shows were sold out. Behind

the strange name lies a current Italian director, though none of his 20 or so films have so far received commercial distribution in Britain. A Story of Boys and Girls, completed last year, might provide the breakthrough: there is warming charm and impressive narrative sweep to this portrait of two families. Charm, in fact, is an Avati

Apennines in 1914, almost drowns in saccharine nostalgia. But a film like We Three, a fetching tale of the 14-year-old Mozart visiting Bologna for a musical exam, fairly dances through the projector, delicately balancing adolescent frolics with the spectre of life's solemn tread, of infirmity, death

specialty. Occasionally, it is app-

lied too thickly for British tastes: A

School Excursion, conjuring up

the memories of a trip into the

and madness It is too early to tell whether any Avati films will have a chance to beguile wider audiences in Britain. But Edinburgh has served one of a film festival's best functions by increasing the probabilities. Now I

must pack my bags for September's festival itinerary: Venice, Toronto, the Dutch Film Days, San Sebastian, Reykjavik, Tokyo, Vancouver, and Italy's Funny Film Festival at Darfo Boario

TELEVISION

Arts in ten ticks

PROGRAMME delegates to this year's Edinburgh Television Conference can face each other today over the expense-account porridge without the usual embarrassment about bank holiday weekend scheduling, since this one has been unseasonably strong in new documentaries. What they might care to consider instead this morning is why coverage of the Edinburgh Festival has fallen away so badly. If the end of last week was

anything to go by. Edinburgh arts coverage on ITV seems now to consist largely of Richard Jobson shouting at foreign acrobats in the dark. Where once the Festival was the subject of long and careful arts programming, it has this year been fragmented into the dreaded Of format derived from the local London late-night ITV pro-gramme of that name, in which performing arts qualify for about ten seconds per subject.

For Edinburgh on Friday we did at last get Ned Sherrin as a guest presenter, though even he was sent wobbling off on a motorbike at a thousand words a second. Could someone tell the team at 01 that arts is not just another word for listings, and that some viewers, quite like watching them for longer than it takes to switch a

To launch a revised repeat of Granada's brilliant Cities At War series. Channel 4 on Saturday premièred a co-production with French television which looked at Paris under the occupation as remembered by survivors of both sides. Among the ritual recollections of resistance were some rares insights - a journalist remembered Nazi leaders saluting Paul Claudel on the first night of one of his plays, while a shopkeeper recalled seeing movie posters next to announcements of imminent executions. The black-and-white format here, a witness filmed in close-up while, on a background screen, newsreel footage tells the rest of the story, has never been improved: history by gossip is

often the most informative. For BBC 1's The Great Picture Chase yesterday, Ian Hislop went out to price cartoons for the BBC art collection, though as editor of Private Eve he could have been expected to know something of their market value. What emerged is that we are curiously unwilling to pay for what we most want to laugh at - people depicted in cartoons usually expect to be given them for nothing by a grateful

But the going rate now is apparently ten modern cartoons or one Gillray for £500, though cartoonists remain an irritably modest lot - one talked about his work as printed polyfilla while Michael Heath, the best in the modern business, reckoned his work was bought by weight and mainly used for covering damp patches in bathrooms. In the end, Hislop finished up with a job lot of ancient and modern jokes in frames; what the BBC will now do with them remains to be seen. though they could do worse than hang them in the corridor outside

the comedy department and try for a few laughs that way. There were no laughs at all in Everyman's "A Life On Trial" (BBC 1), though its hero will probably soon become fictionalised in a Hollywood detective series. Casey Cohen is a private investigator who specialises in talking down death sentences by special pleading. Faced with a Los Angeles cop convicted of contract killing, armed robbery, attempted murder and sexual assault. Cohen managed to get him off with a life sentence, though on this occasion only the most dedicated antiexecutioners are likely to think

that justice was done. Finally, movie programmes seem to have gone very soft in the summer heat: Channel 4's Saturday series of Hollywood Legends (this week William Holden) is breathtakingly uncritical, while Belle and the Glory Boys last night on BBC 2 was an extended 45minute trailer for the forthcoming David Puttnam film. At least over on ITV they make you pay for commercials like this, though the main effect of the BBC 2 programme was to make one yearn to see not the new Puttnam drama. but the 1943 William Wyler documentary from which it is derived.

SHERIDAN MORLEY

student film-maker: Jointly to Spotters directed by Peter Cattaneo and Moebius Strip directed by Lucasz Karwowski

director: Circus Boys directed by Kaizo Havashi

Silent Scream directed by David Hayman

MUSIC FESTIVAL: MONTEPULCIANO, ITALY Musical highlights on a hill

Stephen Pettitt

on the revival of an international festival

for musicians in an Italian hill town

ourteen years ago, the German composer Hans Werner Henze directed the first Cantiere Internazionale d'Arte in

the beautiful, small medieval town of Montepulciano, which sits high on a hill in southern Tuscany. It was a bold experiment, designed to stimulate the local people's artistic instincts and to provide an intense working environment for the musicians who go there. To an extent it has succeeded in

its aims. The Institute of Music was quickly resuscitated from a position where it consisted only of two old, untuned, upright pianos with nobody to play them, and the people of the town have, over the years, made their own contributions, so that the cantiere is the annual focus of the town's musical culture. In fact, the event is now almost as much a part of local tradition as the local chianti - the famous Vino Nobile di Montepulciano (1985 riserva especially

Each July the town braces itself for the influx of unpaid, usually young and high-spirited, musicians from abroad. The man in the little case on the spectacular piazza grande puts his prices up to an astronomical level, while most other people welcome the change in a place where not much usually happens.

With all its tradition, the cantiere has a far from secure history. Once again this year it relied heavily on the Pied Piper

personality of Henze, who relinquished control of the festival to the conductor, Jan Latham-Koenig, in 1981. Under Latham-Koenig's direction, the cantiere's fortunes dwindled until there were only 15 students at the institute. Then, a year ago, Henze returned to join his colleague Gastón Fournier Facio, the animatore of Montepulciano's musical life in the Seventies, as joint artistic director. This year the roll is back

to 300. The word cantiere means workshop, which implies rather more than an intense programme of private rehearsal and public performance. Only in Johannes Bultmann's ingenious programmes of chamber music by women composers (from Barbara Strozzi onwards) was anything like a workshop atmosphere approached, and then only because Fournier Facio gave brief, spoken

introductions to each piece. Fewer pieces, and carefully guided discussions or question and answer sessions after them might have brought audiences closer to the music. But one excellent feature of this series was that local musicians (mostly teachers at the Institute) played an active role, giving pieces transcribed, or, in the case of Barbara Heller's Im feuer ist mein Leben verbrant - a lament for a friend killed in an air crash - specifically composed for them. There were relatively few works as startling (though the La Roche Quartet found some excellent new pieces in their recital), but the point of Bultmann's project was that it was an open forum ungoverned by

severe quality control. These concerts took place in the vaulted, tiny Teatrino San Biagio, named after Sangallo's magnificent 16th-century church where, in past years, the major concerts were given. That is no longer

possible, due to a church decree forbidding money to be taken at the gates of such establishments. Therefore, this year the orchestral music, played by the excellent young Parnassus Ensemble, was performed in the newly restored church of San Francesco.

l caught an impressive new violin concerto, The Dimension of Clouds, by the Turkish composer Sidika Ozdil, played by Peter Sheppard in the same concert as a curiously awkward account of Mozart's Symphony No 39, both conducted by Markus Stenz.

Back at the Teatrino, Sheppard also gave a violin recital which included Henze's exquisite Cinque Notturni, written for him earlier this year, while the German pianist, Martin Zehn, bravely took over the indisposed Penelope Roskell's four programmes of Schubert and recent piano music lock, stock and barrel. His account of Schubert's B Flat Sonata hinted at a considerable talent, though one that has some maturing to do. The focus of the cantiere, how-

ever, was clearly on the theatrical work, especially Henze's own production of his 1983 opera, The English Cat. Staged intimately and simply for the small, late 18th-century Teatro Poliziano, and with one or two judicious cuts from an expansive score, this essay on class and hypocrisy came across with a striking new immediacy, particularly on the first of its two nights. London audiences will be able to judge for themselves if the production reaches the Henze festival next January.

The cast included, among others, John Oakley-Tucker as an appropriately impetuous Tom; the pathetic, uncomplaining Minette of Sally Harrison; the opportunistic Babette of Ellen Andreassen: and a suitably pompous Lord Puff in Julian Pike.



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Gilberdyke, North Humberside, HU15 27S F





Sean Hughes, winner of the 1990 Perrier Award for Comedy

CHICLE CHOICE THEATRE AND CABARET OUTSIDE LONDON

CHICHESTER: Scenes from a in Ingmar Bergman's dissection of Minerva, Oaklands Park (0243 781312). Preview Wed, 7.45pm. Opens Thurs, 7.45pm. Then in reperlory.

GLASGOW: Mrs Warren's Profession. Ann Mitchell plays the mother with a profession. Citizens' Theatre, Gorbals (041-429 0022). Preview Thurs, 7.30pm. Opens Fri, 7.30pm. Then Mon-Sat. 7.30pm. Until September 29.

STRATFORD-UPON-AVON: Love's Labours Lost. Terry Hands' last production in the main house as RSC boss, with a dazzling cast led by Raiph Fiennes, Simon Russell-Beale Royal Shakespeare Theatre (0789 295623). Previews from Thurs, 7 30pm. Opens September 5, 7pm. Then in rep.

STRATFORD-UPON-AVON: Two Shakespearean Actors. Beckground to the New York audience not of 1849. Swan (0789 295623). Previews from Wed, 7,30pm. Opens September 4, 7pm. Then in repertory. JEREMY KINGSTON

CABARET

MAD LIB: Regular cornecty improvisation from the Mad Lib team, whose deceptively casual approach to the whole thing allows you to participate if you want to. Etcetera Theatre Club, The Oxford NW1 (071-482 4857). Tonight, 9pm, £3

COMEDY PIT: Solid stand-up bill with the contrasting styles of Jeff Green, Paul Ramone and Ian MacDonald. The George IV, 144 Brixton Hill, London SW9 Tues, doors 8.30pm, show

CHUCKLE CLUB: An early returnee from Edinburgh is Bob Boyton; on a bill with Otiz Cannelloni, Jack and Harry and resident compere, Eugene Cheese The Stag, 15 Bressenden Place, SW1 (071-476 1672). Fri, doors 7.45pm, show

COMEDY IN TATTERS: London's only off-shore cabaret venue, featuring Cathy Dunning, Anthony King, Chris Luby and Archie Arlo as compere. Tattershall Castle Paddle Steamer. Victoria Embenkment, WC2 (071-733 6322). Sun, doors 8pm, show 8.30pm,

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The state of the s

How to whirl hoops into life

DANCE

American Indian Dance Theatre King's, Edinburgh

THE most amazing item in the programme of the American Indian Dance Theatre is Eddie Swimmer's hoop dance. At first it looks easy as he circles around, making one hoop, then three, then five, twirl about his limbs, linked together, and somehow staying in place, although he seems repeatedly to duck his head into and through them.

But he goes on adding more and more hoops - there must in the end be at least two dozen of them - and as they weave they become petals, a shell, moving with him as he dances. The physical dexterity involved is almost incredible, but there is more to it as the linked hoops become a metaphor for the changes and connections of everyday life. In the end the dancer turns them into two globes, leading to a celebratory round dance

by the whole company. Impressive as this is, there are greater wonders to follow. Chief among these is the Apache Crown Dance, performed by three men who hop from side to side with strange wooden structures on their heads. This evocation of medicine men invoking the mountain spirits is glimpsed obscurely through mists, and its mystery is piquantly heightened by a little clown who moves teasingly among the others

like a kind of animal or bird. Certain trends emerge: more quick than slow dances; an emphasis on turning, either one person on the spot or a group in a ring. But there is a lot of variety too, not least in the costumes.

To see the head-dresses would alone almost be worth the cost of a ticket. Such a variety of shapes and colours is displayed, while the differences continue through the patterns painted by some of the dancers on their faces and the clothes they wear, decorated with shawls, hangings, beads, feathers and fur leggings.

There are eight items in each half of the programme, which is probably a representative selection, although with more than 250 tribal groups still in existence the amount of source material must be daunting. We have never seen anything like it before, largely because the white invaders feared all Indian dancing as dances" and tried to stamp them

If the programme had identified the tribal sources of all the dances, instead of only some, it would have been useful, though we are told that the 19 performers, including drummers and singers. come from 14 different tribes. This show is meant as entertainment, and succeeds admirably, but it is history too. If a taste for it catches on, might we eventually see specialist programmes drawn from particular individual traditions? That would really be a reversal of past trends.

JOHN PERCIVAL



American Indian head-dresses: impressive variety on stage

OPERA Katya Kabanova Albert Hall

WHEN Covent Garden is closed plans are said to include staging The Ring at the Albert Hall. Ardent Wagnerians can scarcely conceal their impatience to see how the Rhine will be charted through that solid edifice. Meanwhile, with the arrival of the Glyndebourne production of Katva Kabanora at the Proms on Friday, an Albert Hall audience had to visualise another mighty

river in a starring operatic role.

In one superficial sense there was an inevitable diminishing of impact. The opera's terrible climax is the moment when its heroine, driven insane by guilt and rejection, throws herself to her death in the Volga. Here, Nancy Gustafson had to be content with jumping a few inches off a podium, and squatting motionless. Yet by then the surging furv of Janacek's music should have been enough to fill every mind with painful visual images, and make every heart heavy with anguish.

Karya Kabanova is the saddest of Janacek's operas - perhaps the saddest of all operas - because Katya's spirit is crushed not once or twice, but three times. Her character, and especially her sexuality, aspires to a bird-like freedom; she sings as much, and Janacek often gives her a wonder-

PROMS

NYCO/Davis

Albert Hall/Radio 3

THE National Youth Chamber

Orchestra was founded two years

ago as a consequence of changed

attitudes towards the performance

of music of the Classical period

since the formation of its big

brother, the National Youth Or-

chestra. No longer can the NYO

credibly tackle Mozart, Haydn,

and most of Beethoven with its

fully gentle, lilting line of music that contrasts with all around. But first she is constrained into

marriage by the rigid expectations of her village: then she finds her husband too mother-dominated to reciprocate her love: and finally, when she achieves brief for rebuilding, the Royal Opera's sexual and spiritual content elsewhere, her own moral scruples tear her apart. The classic conflict, between expression and repression, sexuality and social discipline, the deed and its consequence, is all fought within Katva - though of course the frightening old hag of a mother-inlaw externalises one side in the battle pretty well.

Much of this story Janáček took straight from Ostrovsky's play. But his music makes explicit a deep subtext that seems to open up a window straight into the torments of the heroine's soul. There is the marvellous prelude. pregnant with tension; those unnaturally high timpani notes

snapping point. Later comes the memorable vocal depiction of the mother-in-law: articulation like a machine-gun, words like bullets. And there are the wild trumpet discords and crazy horn lines, coinciding with Katya's increasingly overwrought mental state, and culminating in an ending where super-charged rhythms jostle chaotically for supremacy. This performance of Nikolaus Lehnhoff's production derived

signifying self-control stretched to

much of its force from the fine playing of the London Philharmonic under Andrew Davis's direction. Some of the string pickups in the first scene were not unanimous, but after that the orchestra rendered even Janáček's more bizarre instrumental ideas with absolute confidence. Most of all, the score emerged as containing astonishing delicacies as well as thunder, more clearly heard when not smothered within a pit. In the title role, Nancy

Gustafson conveved neurosis with many a dive to the floor and much tossing of a majestic mane of hair; wisely, she kept her voice true to pitch and superbly controlled. Felicity Palmer's Kabanicka (the mother-in-law) was a splendidly chilling sight and sound; her hint of sado-masochistic slap and tickle with Donald Adams's Dikoy was aprly grotesque. Ryland Davies and Kim Begley sang the tenor roles with distinction, and in the secondary love affair John Graham-Hall and Louise Winter both showed much character.

RICHARD MORRISON

compelling rhythmic buoyancy. The relentless counterpoints of this five-movement suite, which originated as a single variation in a composite set written for Coronation Year, can get the better of unimaginative performers. The NYCO does not consist of those. It was then strange and disappointing that Mendelssohn's "Italian" Symphony at the end of the concert was found wanting for the essential freshness with which possibly only unjaded youth can now provide it.

STEPHEN PETTITT

NEW RELEASES

 WILD AT HEART (18): Dawd Lynch's rollicking tale of psychotic evil and sexual passoon rampaging through America's heartland, the same ingredients as Blue V. Amenca's onto as Blue Velvel, monsequential Nacies Case, Laura Dem. Cannon Tottenham Court Road (071-535 6148) Cheisea Cinema (071-551 3742) Curzon West End (071-439 4805) Gate (071-727 4043) Screen on the Hill (071-435 3386) Whiteleys (071-732 3303/3324) though the results are far more

CARNIVAL OF SOULS: Fone little low

Grandmouter. ICA Cinema (071-830 3647). DARK HABITS (15): Shallow, foot-dragging holic from the early Eightes by the newly lashionable Pedro Almodovar, set in a convent where anything goes, including

CURRENT

L'ATALANTE (PG); Jean Vigo's entitraling French classic from 1934 -quasi-surreal tale of newlyweds on a barge, marvellously restored with extr

♦ BACK TO THE FUTURE PART III (PG): A sundy crowd-pleaser to round off the senes, with some amusing jokes at the Western's expense. Cammons: Fulliarin Road (071-370 2636) Oxford Street (071-36 0310) Pleaze (071-497 9999) Whiteleys (071-792 3303/3324).

BLACK RAINBOW (18): Mike Hodges oretells a murder. Strong on edgy atm and robustly acted, though the sum is

◆ THE BOOST (18): Cautionary tale about a financial hustler's addiction to co san Young, but the story is trapped in a rut. Director, Harold Becker. Carinon Oxlord Street (071-638 0310)

CINEMA PARADISO (PS): Giuseppe Tornatore's nostalgic tale of a small Siciliar cinema, an appealing salute to the movies. Curzon Mayfair (071-466 8865). CRIMES AND MISDEMEANORS (15):

CHIMITED AND MISUEMELANCHIS (15): Woody Allen's engrossing portrari of life's irones and minorables. Strong performance by Martin Landau as an eye doctor driven to murder, engaging comady from Allen and Alan Alda.

Odeon Haymarket (071-839 7697). ◆ CRY-BABY (12): John Waters' Iren musical-cornedy salute to the juvenile delinquent scene of the Fifties; the material with some way before the end. Johnny

Depp, Arry Locane. Cannon Tottenham Court Road (071-636 6148) Empire (071-497 9999) ♦ DICK TRACY (PG): The blockbuster of

☐ ABSURD PERSON SINGULAR:

El BURN THIS: John Malkovich is eye

catching but mannered as the write force in Lanford Wilson's American comedy Lyric. Shaffesbury Avenue, W1 (071-437 3886) Underground Pecadilly Circus Mon-Sai, 7 30pm. mats Wed and Sai, 2 30pm. Running Ime: 2hrs 55mms.

EARWIG: Confusing and only fittully successful parody-cum-attack on the values of

CI CIRQUE DU SOLEIL: Highly publicised Canadian froupe lums out to be less sensational than expected. Jubiles Gardens, South Bank Centre, S£1 (071-928 8800). Underground/BR: Waterino. Tues-Sat. 8pm, Sun. 6pm, mals Sat. 3pm and Sun. 2.30pm. Running time. 2ths. Extended to September 16.

☑ GASPING: Hugh Laune and Bernard Hall in Ben Etton's comedy about the privatisation of air and other un-green notions. Rather over the top but lots of laughs Theatre Royal, Haymarket, SWI (971-930) 9832) Underground Piccadilly Mon-Thurs, apm. Fri and Sat. 8 30pm, mats Fri and Sat. See. Beneral Privat (Private)

(i) HENRY IV: Sound production of

ellective as the man who must pretend to

enective as the main who must present it be emperor. Wyndham's, Chenng Cross Road, WC2 (071-867 1118) Underground Lexcester Square Mon-Sal, 8pm, mai Sat, 4pm. Running time. 2hrs 20mins

HIDDEN LAUGHTER: Felicity Kendal

☐ JEFFREY BERNARD IS UNWELL:

time 2hrs 20mins.

27 HIDDEN LAGH (ER: Festry Kenda)
and Peter Barkworth in Simon Gray's excellent
new play, set in a West Country cottage
used for 13 years of rural retireats.
Vaudeville, Strand, WC2 (071836 9988)
Underground Channig Cross, Mon-Fin, 7 45pm,
Sat, 8 30pm, mats Wed, 3pm and Sat,
Spm Running time. 2hrs (5mins)

Li JEFFREY BERNARD IS UNWELL;
James Bolam as the drain-about-town
columnist A great show if you're happy in
the company of drunks.
Apollo, Shathesbury Avenue, W1 (071-437
2663) Underground Proceedity Circus, Mon-Fn,
8pm, Sat, 8 30pm, mat Sat, 5pm Runnang

El KEAN: Derek Jacobi in splendid form as the low-born actor with a Melong identify problem. Oid Vic Theatre, Waterloo Road, SE1 (071-928 7616). Underground/ER Waterloo. Mon-Fn, 730pm, Sat. 8pm, mats Wed. 2.30pm, Sat. 4pm Running Inner 2hrs 45mers.

TV scaps.
The Pit, Barbican Centre, Silk Street, EC2 (171-538-8891) Underground Barbican/Morgate/Si Paul's Tonight, tomorow, 7 30pm Running time 2his 45mns

Ayokbourn's achingly furny senous cornedy, directed by the author Whitehaat Theathe, Whitehaat, SW1 (071-867 1119) Undergound Chering Cross Mon-Sat, 8pm, mats Thurs, 3pm and Sat, 4 30pm Running time 2brs 25mms.

CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol •) on release across the country.

the year — dazzing to look at, though direct star Warren Beatty doos little to breaths ale into the common-strip detective. With Medornia, Al Pacino, Charlie Korsmo. Cannons: Chelsee (071-322 5095) Odeons: Kersington (071-502 6644/5) Swi Cottage (071-722 9905) Warrier (071-438 0791) Whiteleys (071-792 3303/3324).

O'31) Wyseley's (101-7-32-30-03-32-4).

© DIE HARID 2 (15): Action-packed but relemitissly silly sequel to en already obsuird congrial, with Bruce Wille's cop brying to wrest Washington awayn from terrorists. Camdian Parkwity (071-357-7034) Cannon Chelsea (071-755-5038) Notting Hill Commet (071-767-605-5048) Notting Hill Commet (071-767-605-5048) Calonsia (071-763-5048) Leicester Square (071-930-6111) Merble Arch (071-723-9011) Swies Cottage (071-722-905) Screen on the Green (071-26-3520) Whiteleys (071-792-3333/3324)

 GREMLINS 2: THE NEW BATCH (12): Rousing sequel to the 1984 bit, admittly balanced between monater and. paracoed between monster and soph-stoated settin. Cermons: Futhern Road (071 370 2536) Haymarks (071 439 1527) Oxford Street (071-636 0310) Screen on the Green (071-226 350 310) Screen on the Green (071-226 350 3103 324).

♦ INTERNAL AFFAIRS (18): Tired timiler, given some luck by British director Mike Figgist. Starring Richard Gene and Andy Garcia. Cannon Fullharm Road (071-370 2636) Plaza (071-497 9999).

◆ LORD OF THE FLIES (15): Flat new version of William Golding's savage novel Harry Hook directs Carmon Tottenham Court Road (071-636)

MEN DON'T LEAVE (15): Antificial tale of a valent widow (Jessica Lange) weathering financial and emotional storms. Talent is on display, but the script's shallow senduan sends the firm spralling doverwands.

Cannon Panton Street (071-930 0631)

Screen on the Hill (071-935 3366).

MONSIEUR HIRE (15); Patrice Leconie's munistraum Hitris (10): Pathos Leconte's intense, siylish version of Simenon novel about a bachelor's dark obsession with his neighbour, a shifting achievement by director Patros Leconte' Premiere (071-439-4470)

♦ MUSIC BOX (15): Costa-Gavras's w musicu bute (19): Costa-datrias s anguished, absorbing drama about a Chicago cominal attorney (Jessica Lange) delending her father from accusations of war crimes. With Arman Mueller Stahl. Odeon Mazzantine (171-930 6111) Whiteleys (171-792 3303/3324).

PRETTY WOMAN (15): Shar old-fashioned romantic comedy, given a lift by Julia Roberts as a gawky prostitute Cannons: Chelsee (071-352 5096) Oxford Street (071-536 0310) Panton Street (071-930 0631) Odeons: Kensington (071-602 6644/5) Warner (071-439 0791).

REUNION (12): The rise of Nazem seen through the story of two Leenage hands — tambar screen material. but powerfully handled by director Jeny Scharzberr; Renor (071 537 8402).

♦ ROMUALD AND JULIETTE (12): → PROMUALD AND JULIETTE (12):

Coine Serreau s social emethy about a voctour factory boss with labs for to; West instancesamp fact, Long-winded but with dearwing performances from Dame!

Annead and newcomp From Richard Condent Pozza (071-485 2445) Primiters (071-489 4470).

SPACED INVADERS (PG): The

v ormale invinuenta trus inte predictable advertures of little grown Martians predictable advertures of little grown Martians predictable adverture of the predictable laymarket (971-839 1527) A TALE OF SPRINGTIME (U): Eric Romer's absorbing study of the games people play, with Florence Derel as a capinodus leenager hoping to push her new finend (Arrio Teyssades) into her father a mms.

TIE ME UP! TIE ME DOWN! (18): Sprcy entravagenza from Spain s Pedro Almodo less of a medicap whiri than his corrier

tams. Barbican (071-538 8891) Cannons: Fulkem Fload (071-370 2535) Piccadilly (071-437 3561) Lumlère (071-835 0591)

♦ TOTAL RECALL (18): Imaginature ideas pole through this lavish lantesy about Anold Schwarzenagger liberating Mars, though they soon get awamped by Poul Verhoven's fundess for visceral shocks. Cannon Chelses (07 1-352 5096) Odeons: Nensington (07 1-07 6644/5) Swiss Cottage (07 1-722 505) West End (07 1-723 303/3324).

◆ TREMORS (15): A house full of bumplens is assisted by four gean worms. Affectionate send-up of the monster moses of the Fithes, with clever special effects. Kewn Bason, Fred Ward, director, Box I bridgened.

Ron Underwood Plaze (071-497 9999). TROP BELLE POUR TO!! (18): Gérard Depardieu dithers between his wife and nistress. Skilligi sabre on mantal mores

from Bertrand Sker Premiere (071-439 4470). ♦ WHERE THE HEART IS (15): John WHERE THE HEART IS (15); John
 Booman's ellegencal contedy with Debrey
 Coleman as a tycoon wine ends up with his
 family in a Brooklyn tenement. Laborious, but
 wastally striking.
 Odeon Mezzanine (071-930 6111)

WILD ORCHID (18): Borren, voyeurske sex drama set in Brazil, with Mickey Rourke as a perverted millionismo, Jacqualima Bissett as his guisty old flame, and Carré Ohs as the thinstable proposate delivery.

as his guisty old agine, and Carre Ons as the mevitable modern shroad Cannons: Proceedily (071-437-3561) Shaffesbury Avenue (071-836 8861) Prince Charles (071-437 8181) Whiteleys (071-792 3303/3324).

PS 2333(3384).

♦ THE WITCHES (PG): Roald Dahi's tale of witches attemping to turn children into mice, pleasantly adapted and vigorously acted (especially by Amelica Huston), though without much sign of a major director at the helm (Nicolais Roeg)
Berbean (071-638 8891) Censons:
Oxford Street (071-636 0310) Parison Street (071-830 0631).

THEATRE GUIDE

Jeremy Kingston's assessment of current theatre in London House full, returns only Some seats available Seats at all prices

(071-437 3667) Underground, Procadilly Carcus. Mon-Fn, 7 45pm, Sat, 8.30pm, mats Wed. 3pm and Sat, 5pm Running time 2hrs 30mms. ☐ MOTHER COLIFIAGE: Glenda Jackson

икжентайся. Pubdie Dock, EC4 (071-410 0000) Mon-Fr. 7.45pm Sat, Врт., mat Sat, 4pm. Running hine: 2hrs 45mms. Ends September 22

☐ MORTE D'ARTHUR: David Fre manmoth two-evening ope: A noisy first part but moments of vivid drama in the second, Lyric Hemmersmith, King Street, WS (081-74) 2311/cc 071-836-3464). Underground:

☐ MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING: Well-acted old folk and with lovers in otherwise average production and with depressing Open Air, Regent's Park, NW1 (071-486 2431) Underground Baker Street/Regent's Park, Tonight, tomorrow, 7.45pm. Running time: 2hrs 30mms.

☐ PIANO: Awkward but highly watchable evension by Trevor Griffiths of Chekhovar thernes and characters, acted by NT statearts. National Theatre (Cottesion), South Bank,

PRETURN TO THE FORBIDDEN

L'THE ROCKY HORHOH SHOW:
Raucous and wild (in the Upper Circle mainty),
bold and beame, sometimes dealering,
sometimes inaudole rock musical
Piccadility, Derman Street, W1 (071-867
1118) Underground Piccadility Carcus, MonThurs, Spm. Fri. Sal., 7pm and 9 15pm. Running time: 1hr 30mins. ☐ THE SCHOOL FOR SCANDAL:

Tonghi, 7.15pm. Running time: 2hrs 55mms.

tost-7412311 (2007) 4363-3444, Uniterground: Hammersmith Part 1 Mon and Wed, 7.15pm; Part 2 Tues and Thurs, 7 15pm; Parts 1 and 2: Fn, 2 15pm (with supper niserval). MB: Part 1 begins at the type Thesis, Part 2 at St Paul's Church, Funning time, 7hrs.

PLANET: Hit rock in roll show, backy but joby.
Inexplicable winner of Best Musical award.
Cambridge Theatre, Seven Delts, W.C.2
(71:379-5299) Underground Leicester
Square, Mon-Thure, Spm, En and Sat,
8 30pm, mats Fin and Sat, Spm, Ruruning time:
2hm, 30mm. 2hrs 30mms. THE ROCKY HORROR SHOW:

SHADOWLANDS: Nigel Hawithomic and Jane Alexander star in this touching play about C.S. Lewis's Indian summer love. Queen's Theatre. Strattesbury Avenue, W1 (071-734 1166/071-439 3849 Underground: Procadilly Circus Mon-Sat, Born, mats Wed, 3pm and Sat, 4 30pm

SHIPLEY VALENTINE: Elizabeth Estensen as Willy Russell's donestic worm turning into a Greek nymph.

Dute of York's Theatre, St. Martin's Lane, WC2 (071-886 5122) Underground. Lecoste Square, Mon-Sart Spin, mats Thurs, 3pm and Sal, 5pm. Running time. 2hrs 15mms. SHOW BOAT: Grand of musical sails

LI SHOW BUAT: Grand of musical sals into towe. Ian Judge's styleth production with fine singing from a gent cast London Pethadium, Angyl Street, W1 (071-437 7373) Underground. Oxford Circus Monsat, 7:30pm, mats Wed and Sat, 2:30pm. Ends September 22. SNGER: Peter Plannery's dark comedy Antony Shor meting as the champleon like Jew clambering through

Barsh society.
Barbican Theatre, Barbican Centre (as left) Tonight, tomotrow, 7 30pm. In repertory.
Ruming time: 3hrs. THE THREE SISTERS: The Cusacks.

The Triffle SISTERS: THE CUSSOCS, the desinguished kink acting dan, perform Chelihov in a production that is packed with thoughtful delicate, quelty feeing moments it is strongly recommended. Royal Court, Sciene Square, SWI (071-730 1745) Undarground Storne Square Mon-Sat, 7 30pm, mat Sat, 2-30pm Rumming time: 3hrs 30pans.

thriler complete with mists, mystery and old graves. Fortune Theatre, Russell Street, WC2 (971-836 2238). Underground: Covent Go Mon-Sat, Bpm, mats Tues, 3pm and Sat, 4pm. Running time 2hs.

LAST CHANCE: Z Contolanus Barbican
Theatre (071-638 8891). The Duchess of
Malfi The Prit, Berbican Centre (071-638
8891). Z King Lear or repertory with
Richard III National Theatre (Lytration) (071928 2252). Z The Man Who Had All
The Luck Young Vic (071-928 6363).

anus)...

The Mouserrap: St Martin's Theathe (071-836 1443)...

The Phantom of the Opera: (posted bookings only) Her Majesty's Theathe (071-839 2244)...

For Your Wife: Aldwych Theathe (071-836 644)...

Stanfight Express: Apollo Victoria (071-828 8655).

 $\xi_{\rm sp} = 38.12$

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Ticket information on member theatres supplied by Society of West End Theatre

ALAN AYCKBOURNES ACHINGLY FUNITY TIME

ABSURD PERSON

"I CHALLENGE ANYONE NOT TO LAUGH OUT LOUD" Today Fves 8 Nets Thurs at 3 Set at 4.30

CINEMAS

CONZON MAYFARE CURSON ST O'71. 465 8865 PHILIPPE NORFET IN CHIEFMA FARADISO (PG) Pross at 1.00 (NOT SUB 7.30 6.10 8.40. "00 NOT MISS" D.Mail. Winner of OSCIF for best forting than, From Fri. HILLOU SHE MAY.

CURZON PROGREX Phoenix St. of Chering Cross Rd-071 240 9661 Rosemus Arquette Tom Huter in BLACK RAMBOW (18) Props at 1.45 und Sun) 3.55 6.06 & 8.25

CHEZON WEST END Studiesbury
WI G71 439 4805 Nicolae
Cage, Laura Dern. Willem
Dafoe in David Lynchy Well.
AT HEART (18) Progs at 12.45
tool Sain 3.15 5.45 & 8.55
Late night show Fri & Sat 11.15

WORD-WATCHING

Answers from page 18 BANDALORE

(b) An 18th-century children's toy resembling a yo-yo which, through the action of a coiled spring, returned to the hand when thrown down, origin obscure: "Our Iron Duke in Dublin playing with a bandalore, now an obsolete toy." DIGLADIATION (a) A duel or combat, from the Latin di twice +

gladius a sword: Lowry: "Those luminous digladiations gave at first the impression of taking place in sinister silence." DOHADA

(b) Unusual appetites or longings of pregnant women, from the Sanskrit word; unusual food cravings, especially if they occur in the middle of the night, were taken as an early sign of SQUIFFING
(b) The old Spanish practice of British postal

workers of reposting mail that is ready for delivery. If you still have a sackful of letters when the time comes to knock off, simply put position (August 18):

1 ... Bxb2+! (2 Rxb2 Of1+! torcing mate). The winners are: Mr T.F. Graham, Southampton: Mr D. Shohet. Edgware: L. Wright, St Annes.

WINNING MOVE

only in the summer, and in a way

the results it achieves are even

more miraculous, not because

standards are any more pro-

fessional or the musicianship any

more innocently and gloriously

committed, but because much of

the music it performs represents

a sterner challenge. In Mozart

there is no room for a false gesture.

Piano Concerto, K491, the or-

chestra, conducted with unpatro-

nising sensitivity by Sir Colin

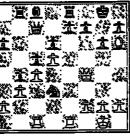
Davis, played as if well aware of

hundred or so players as it used to. that truism, though never did

For that composer's C minor

Solution to the compatition

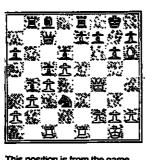
By Raymond Keene. Chess Correspondent



JEFFREY BERNARD IS UNWELL'

ENTERTAINMENTS

OPERA & BALLET	ADELPIG 071 836 7611 CC 081 741 9999/071 379 4444 First Call 24hr cc 071 497 9977 (no big feet Grps 071 930 6123
COLISEUM S 071 836 3161 cc 071 240 5258 ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA Wed 8.00 TOSCA Thu 7.30 THE MAGIC PLUTE	ME AND MY GIRL THE LAMBETH WALK MUSICAL Nightly at 7.50 Mars Wed
ROYAL OPERA HOUSE 240 1066/1911 THE ROYAL OPERA SEASON OPENS 10 SEPT. THE ROYAL BALLET SEASON OPENS 10 OCT.	at 2.30 & Sat 4.30 & 8.00 "THE HAPPEST SHOW IN TOWN" SUNDAY EXPRES AIR CONDITIONED THEATRE
THEATRES	ALSERY BO & cc (no 'fee: 86'; 1115 cc (no fee: 86'; 1111/37'; 4444 bkg fee 741 9999/497 997'; BEST MUSICAL SWET Award 1983
APOLLO VICTORIA SS 071 824 8655 CC 530 6262 Groups 86 6188 CC TYCHEMBASET 24hr 579 4444 19 Call 240 7200 H Prouss 081 741 9999 Gros 950 6123 Ever 7.45 Mats Tue A Sal 50 SEVENTH HIT YEAR!	WILLY RUSSELL'S BLOOD BROTHERS "ASTREESSEEL A Mileatone Bellish Merches" S EXP Brings the andlessee to Brind, an rearing its approved 'D Mail Eves 7 45 Mais Thurs 3 Sal 4
STARLIGHT EXPRESS MUSIC by ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER LYIES by RICHARD STILGOE Directed by TREVOR NUMN SOME SEATS AVAIL THE WEEK OAPS ES ON THE MASS NOW BOOKING TO MARKEN '91 AUR CONDITIONED THEATRE	ALDWYCH 07: 836 6404 (cc 06) 741 9999 no feel & 24hr cc 836 2426/379 4444 (bb) feel BOOK NOW! FOR A LIMITED SEASON ONLY FROM SEPT 19 JOAN COLLING KUTH BAKTER IN NOTE CONARDYS PRITATE LIVES



This position is from the game Karstens (White) — Ulbrich (Black), Swinemunde 1932. Can you spot White's immediate win? Solution in tomorrow's *Times*.

them in the nearest pillar box to go through the same process tomorrow, when you can start all over again.

64 × 2	
LPM 071 836 7611 CC 081 9999/071 379 3444 First 9999/071 379 3444 First 24kr cc 071 497 9977 100 0 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	ALDRIVER O71 636 6404 for no buries 779 4464 240 7300 741 for 1999). Evenings 80 Mail Thur 2 30 Saturdays 6 30 & 8 30 Theatra of Capachy Company Bric Sylam Devak Critistas RUN FOR YOUR WIFE Written And Directed 8y Ray Common Sept 17 AMERICAS ADDRESS 18 Sept 17 AMERICAS ADDRESS 19.436 6111/2
CRY BO & cc uno feet 867 5 cc uno feet 867 1111/379 5 cc uno feet 867 1111/379 2 king fee 741 1999/497 9977 ENET MUSICAL SWET AWARD 1983 WELLY BUSSELL'S BUTSELL'S BUT	cc 836 1171 cc ibbs fee 246 7200/081 741 9999/071 579 444 Groups 071 939 6123 Eve 7 30. Wed mai 5. Set 4 & 8 LES LI ALSONS DANGEREUSES DANGEREUSES APOLLO 071-437 2665 cc 379
ing its approved D Mail 5 7 45 Mats Thurs 3 Sat 4	4444 a 081 741 9999 cc 10kg frei 071 240 7200 Gres 930 b123 Non-Fri S, Sat S & 8,30
FYCH 071 836 6404 (cc 081	JAMES BOLAM

CLOOMSBURY (071) 387 9629 Gordon Street, WC1 The National Youth Theatre Presents CONCE A CATMOLIC by Mary O'Mailey Opens Thur Sept 6 until Sat 15 Sept Sponsored by Sainsburys

Nancy Gustafson as Katya: superbly controlled pitch

Like the NYO, the NYCO meets caution inhibit the intensity of this

dark, rich work. Only a frac-

tionally sharp flautist - no doubt

a victim of the stiflingly hot hall -

threatened to disturb the assur-

ance of the performance. The

soloist. Imogen Cooper. under-

stood perfectly the flavour of the

work, just as one expected she

would. Her control of phrase and

colour was exquisite, the scale of

her projection enabling her to

combine a singing clarity with a

Sir Colin's direction earlier

helped invest Tippett's Diverti-

mento on Sellinger's Round with a

chamber-like intimacy.

BORLEVARD THEATRE 071 437 2651 24hr blog 071 379 4444 LET MY PEOPLE COMME - A SEXUAL MUSICAL FOR TEDAY Mon-Thur 815. FTI 615 & 90 Sat 445 & 730. Prices £11 50 & £13 60 CAMBRIDGE Earlham ST. WC2 071 379 5299 CC 071 379 4444 ino bkg fee) 071 497 9977/081 741 9999 (bkg fee) Groups 071 240 7941 WINNER BEST MUSICAL OLIVIER AWARDS 1993 RETURN TO THE FORBIDDEN PLANET

CHICAGESTER FESTIVAL THE-ATRE 102431 781312 Remount by Neil Simon "A peerlessis presented trifte" D Mail Lntil Sepi 29 Born Again Frm Sepi 3 ONE DY SO & CC ING (see Second Mon-Thu B Fri Sai 6 & 8 45 FRI AT 6 ALL SEATS CA PREVIOUS AT A SHEP FROM NOW £11.00 £2.00 £5.00

MISS SAIGON "MUSICALS COME AND GO THE ONE WILL STAY" S THIS Evec 7 45 Mats Wed & Sal 3pm Check daily for returns A few balcomy seats usually available Lalecomers not admitted until in-interval POSTAL BROS KOW CZD ACCEPTED UNITE BIARCH '91 The Role of the Engineer is cur rently being played by Nich Holder, Hilton McRae takes over nn Seol 3rd BUCHESS 071 B36 8243 (cr no bby fee 379 4444/240 7200/ OB1 741 9999)

RUN FOR YOUR WIFE LONDONS LONCEST RUPRONS COMEDY GPENS HERE SEPT 17 DUNE OF YORKS BO & CC 82: \$122 CC 836 9837 CC 83: 3464/379 4444/741 9999 COMEDY OF THE YEAR Obsier Awards 1988 ELIZABETH ESTEKSEN WILLY RUSSELL'S "SCH" SHIRLEY VALENTINE

FORTUNE Box Office & CC 071 836 2238 25hr Cr bkg fee 071 497 997 Susan HUI's THE WOMAN IN BLACK Acasted by Siephen Mallatratt Adapted by Slephen Mallatratt 'A BRILLIANTLY EFFECTIVE SPINE CHRILER GUARDIAN "GASTERLY EXP CHILLING" and "GRIPPING" FT "FIRST RATE" Ind "Toke Tranquitters" T Out STIOW DUAL "Bool same marked I have ever loand on the West Stage" Gin Even 7 50 Main Wed, Sai 2.30 CRIPPING FT FIRST RATE ING "Toke Transpilliers" T Out Eves 8 Mais Tue 3 5a1 4 AIR CONDITIONED THEATRE "HOOGAY FOR MORROX" OMAIL NGW BOOKING TO JAN 12 1991 The Opera Marth/RSC production Directed by Ian Judge Limited Season until 22 Sept AM COMPITIONED THEATRE LYRIC HARDSCUSARTH 081 741 2311 ICC no bkg fee 071 836 3464) Madery's MCORTE D'ARTHUR: Pt 1 tont 7.15pm Pt 2 ton 7.15pm "MEMORA-BLE IMAGERY" F T GLORE THEATRE BO (CC) (711-437-3667 ROCEL PLANER GARETH HANT IN ALAN AVCHEOURE'S NEW PLAY MAN OF THE MOMENT LYRIC Shaftesbury Avenue 07: 437 3686 379 4444 from 10 October

"ANOTHER SPLASH HIT FROM THE MASTER OF MIRACLES" D Mail. Mon-Fri Even 7 45, Mailness Wed 3.0 Sats 5.0 & 8.30 OTHER PEOPLE'S MONEY
. the ultimate seduction. MAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL BO 071-950 8800 or First Cali 071-950 8800 or First Cali 071-457 9977 122 cc notline bkg fee: 081-741 9999 tokg fee/071 379-4444 (no bkg fee) FILET STEVENSON HUGH LAURTE & BERNARD HILL are LEERATOR "GASPING"
by BEN EZTON
Directed by Bob Spiers
"Breefitablegty Fenny" I on Sun
"bublicus" FT "A breefitously
secular breesespaded" int H Trib
Mon Thur. Ever all Born
FT 4. Saf Som a 8. Sopra
Eox Ottice Now Open BURN THIS
by Lanterd Wilson
Directed by
Robert Allen Actorney ERMAID 410 0000 cc 379 4444 /741 9999/836 3464 GLENDA JACKSON

MIR MASESTYS Enquiries 0836 433/921 071 839 2244 24hr CC 579 4446/big ree: 497 9977 lbkg fee: Group Sales 930 6123 MAGNIFICENT D EM MOTHER COURAGE ANDREW LLOYD WEDDER'S LANGUM DRINGOW DRAWA "TRIUMPHANT ... SMOULD NOT 32 MISSED" Today Mon-Fri 7.45 Sat 4 & 8
4 MONE WEEKS
AR CONDITIONED THEATRE THE PHANTOM OF NATIONAL THEATRE BO 071
928 2252/ Grps 620 0741 24 ar
cc his fee: 497 9977
Ton't 7.15 THE 5CHOOL FOR
SCANDAL Sheridan Tontor 7.15
RACENCI DEDRON Hare
Ton't 7.00 KING LEAR Shakespeare Tomer 7.00 RICHARD IN
SPAINED STORY 20 8 7.30
TON'T 7.50 TONEY 2 50 8 7.30
FIRLLY ARE CONDITIONED DAVE WILLETTS
ILL MICHAEL
CORMICK JILL WASHINGTON iren Bartok plays Christine Directed by HAROLD PRINCE Eves 7 45 Mars Wed & Sat 3 E' RAM HTGE JITHU TUG CJOG SMRUTER ROY YJAG ZUBUG JUBBLEY CARBENS South Bonk Centre 80 & CT (Grp 971 928 8800 no bkg feer CC bbg 9800 no bkg feer CC bbg 972 971 379 4444 / 240 7206 / 981 741 9995 or in person if Royal Festival Hall & Jubiley Gardens

CIRQUE DU SOLEIL

NEW LORDON Drury Lane WC2 35 071 405 0072 CC 404 4079 Crps 405 1597 (All above bit mem-bers avail from 2 mm) All Hrs 379 444 TD15 from W Homith Travel Branches (Gro blag 930 6123 THE ANDREW LLDVO WEBSER JTS ELSOT INTERNATIONAL AWARD WINNING MUSICAL CATS Even 7.45 Tur & Sal 300 & 7.46 "DOING THRIGS THAT HAVE NEVER GEEN DONE BEFORE" CATS

EVENT 7.45 THE & SAI 3.00 & 7.45

LATECOMERS NOT ADMITTED WHILE AUDITORIUM SIN

MOTION, PLEASE BE PROMPT.

BARS OPEN AI 6.45

HOW BOOMERS TO SET JAM 94

THE LONGER YOU WALT

THE LONGER YOU'L WAIT

THE KINSS HEAD 07: 226 1916 FLARE PATH by Terepos Ratifican

MAN OF THE MOMENT: Masterly corriedy by Ayekbourn good meets ewl on the Costa del Sol, with Nigel Planer and Gareth Hunt. in KEAN

Directed by Sea Mondes FULLY AIR COMMITTEES PEN AIR Regents Park 071-486
2431 or 486 1933/497 9977
Oke fee 240131 MICH Abo
ABOUT NOTHENS 1049 The
7.45 JULIUS CAESAR Wed
2.50 & 7.45. Thurs 7.45, SUNDAY CONCERT 2 Sept 7.45: An
Evening with JUDI DEPICH A
RECHAEL WELLIAMS

PALACE THEATHE 871 434 0905 14hrs oc 379 4444 (big feet 497 1977 Okg (ee) Group Sales 930 6123 Groups 494 1671 THE SHOW OF ALL SHOWS" LES MISERABLES THE MUSICAL SENSATION
Ves 7.30 Mass Tho & Sal 2.3
Latecomers not admitted
until the interval "TIGHT TO GET A TICKET" LISC NOW BOOKING THRU APRIL 91 APPLY TO BOX OFFICE DAILY FOR RETURNS

PRODUCE BO 071 867 1044 oc ino bkg fee) 071 867 1111/071 379 4444 Groups 071 240 7941 ARLIA MONINCIE MERIDA STAINTON PATSY ROWLANDS CLIVE CARTER & INCHOLAS PARSONS INTO THE WOODS
Previous trum 14 Sept
Geom 25 Sept PRECADELY 07: 867 :118 or no bkg lee: 867 :111/00: 741 9999 07: 579 4444 (24bra)/bkg fee: 07: 497 9977 (24bra) ADMDAN

to "Richard O'Bries"s Resease Medical" D Madi THE ROCKY HORROR Directed by Robin Lefourt
"Live THEATRE IN A BIE WAY
AND A GREAT MONT OUT" CLIMES
MON-TRUE 9 Fri & Sat 7 & 9.15
AIR CONDITIONED Perf 1hr 30 PRINCE OF WALES BO 671 839 8972 CC First Call 24hr 7 Day ASPECTS OF LOVE ANDREW LLOYD MEASURE'S Lyrics by DON BLACK & CHARLES HART DIRECTED BY TREVOR NUMBER

Even 7.46 Mais Wed & Sal 3.0 Queue delly for returns. Strictly no admittance for interconvers. NOW BOOKING TO MARION 93. 100 SEATS POR WED BAT AVAIL ON THE DAY AT THE B.O.

PLAYHOUSE 071 839 4401
Northumberland Avenue WC2
Groups 071-651 2771 The
National Youth Th Presents
Lionel Bart's BLITZI Opens
Mon Sept 10 until Sat Sept 22
Sponsored by Satingturys The
MI Group Playhouse GENTHS BO 071 734 1166/071 379 4444 /081 741 9999/071 240 7700 AT NO SEE PER GROUPS 071 930 6123 18071 JAME SANTHORNE ALEXANDER SHADOWLANDS ONE OF THE BEST ACTED AND MOST ULTIMATELY GREPHING PLAYS IN TOWN IN HER TITO EVES 8.00 MATS WED 5.00 SAT 4.50 LAST TIMES WEEKS BANK HOLIDAY SPECIAL 25 OFF TOP TWO PRICES FOR THE MONDAY ONLY NOVAL COUNT 071 730 2564 or 071 836 2428 THREE SHITZES by Chelboth new version by Frank Accountee Even 7.30 Ser mat 2.30 Spatialra Milling THE CAT by David Spencer Even Som

ROYAL SHAKESPEARE CHIPANY LORDON (07) 636 8891 CT MON-SON SAM-SOM) BARBICAN TERATRE SINCER Tron't. Tomor 7.30 THE PIT: EARWING TOU'T. Tomor 7.30 STRATFORD UPON AVOI (0789) 296623 or Mon-Sat 9am-Spum) HOYAL SHAKESPEARE THEATRE LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST From Thurs 7.50
THE SWAN: TWO
SHARKSSPIANIEAN ACTORS
From Weds 7.30
Mani/Ticket/Hobel package
7789 414999. RSCS 24hr cc boo
office thing fee) 071 497 9977 SMAFTESBURY BO. 071 379 5399 (ct. No Bkg Fee 071-379 4444/081-741 9999) (071-497 9977 Bkg Fee) Grps 930 6123 DOMALD SHIPPIN PROCESSES IN OUT OF ORDER

A MCM COMEDY Writion & Directed by RAY COMEY was from 28 Sept Opens 9 Oc BOOKING NOW BAFTESBURY BO & cc 671 379
999 cc uno birg feel 379 4444
sig teal 497 9977/033 741 9999
Eves 7.46 Sax has 3pen
AMBREW LLOYD WILDERER
SONG & DANCE
"CREAT ENTERTABRISHIT THE
VIEW SEST" Today MARTI WAYNER SLEEP SLEEP SANCE SONG & DANCE "TI"S AMOTHER BIT" D MAN.
LAST WEEK
MUST END 1 SEPT
SEATS AVAILABLE ON DOORS

ST MARTINE'S C71-836 1445.
Special CC No. 379 4444. Evgs
8.0 Tues 2.45. Sas E.0 and E.0
2671 YEAR OF AGATTIA CHEESTHE'S THE MOMERTHA CHEESTHE'S THE MOMERTHA CHEESALAW AYORGOURSPS TRAND 240 0300 cc 497 997 741 9999/379 4444 THE COMEDY OF THE YEAR STEPPING OUT

FTRAND Aldwych WC2 071 240 VICTORIA WOOD UP WEST 26 SEPTEMBER - 1 DECEMBE VALIDEWILLE BO & CC 071 836 9987 or 081 741 9999 mp feel & 24 br or 836 2438 / 379 4444 mag feel Mon-Fri Evgs 7.45 Mats Wed 3.0 San 8.0 & 8.30

PELICITY KENDAL PETER BARKWORTH RICHARD VERNOR KEYIN MANALLY IN HIDDEN LAUGHTER "SENSON CRAY'S SEST PLAY POR YEARS" D Telegraph "SUFERSLY WAITTEN" STRINGS VICTORIA PALACE 07:854 1517 CC 071-379 4444/240 7200/081 741 9999 (bkg fee) Croups 071 930 6125

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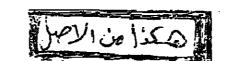
WYNDHANTS THEATRE 071-867 1116 or 071-867 1111/071 379 8444 (no bing fee) 071-897 9977 / 081 741 9999 (bing fee) Daily Mail

"The performance will be counted due of the FREST at the performance will be to the property of the performance will be to the performance wille FEMARE DE SOUZA JOSEF SAVIDENT in PIRANDELLO'S deter civilised, satisficoncery Standard

HENRY IV

Jaim Warfie & Robert Metry directed by Yel May

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TELEVISION & RADIO

BBC1

rnate lake

6.00 Ceefax
7.00 News 7.12 Regional News and
weather
7.15 But First This . . . Children's
rtainment starting with Har Spencer: Comic adventures with the adorable puppets
7.40 The Pink Panther Show. More adventures with the dude feline (r)

8.00 News 8.12 Regional News and weather . 8.15 Smoggies. The environmentallyunimendity cartoon couple Captain Clarence and his wife Emma weigh anchor and set sail on the SS Stinkypoo

8.40 Cartoon 8.55 Regional News and

9.00 News and weather followed by Belle and Sebastian. The animated story of a young boy's search for his mother. isabel and Sebastian decide to stay with

Grandpa (r) 9.25 Hartbeat. Tony Hart and Merget Wilson on new and exciting ways of creating your own pictures (r). (Cei

10.00 Laurel and Hardy. Cartoon fun (r) 10.05 Celebrity Double Dare. Braving custard pies and the ominous gunge pool, two teams participate in a Bank Holiday edition of the messiest game show on television, (r) 10.30 Playdays (r)

10.50 Grandstand introduced by Desmond Lynam. Cricket: Third Test. The fourth day's play between England and India from the Oval, with commentary by Richie Benaud, Jack Bannister and Tony Lewis ... 1.00 One O'Clock News with Anna Ford.

Weather

1.30 Grandstand introduced by Desmond Lynam. The line-up is (subject to alteration): 1.30, 2.05, 2.35, 3.15. 3.50 Cricket: the fourth day of the third and lest test between England and India from the Oval; 1.55, 2.25, 2.55 Racing: from Ripon, including the Bonusprint Handicap Stakes (2.00); the Rapid Raceline Ripon Rowels Handicap Stakes (2.30); and the Bonusprint Champion 2 Year-Old Trophy (3.00) Commentary by Julian Wilson and Jimmy Lindley, 3.30, 4.10 Athletics: Ive coverage from the Europeen Athletics Championships from Spirt in Yugoslavia, 30 Regional News and weather, Wales: Wales Today; Northern Ireland, Inside Uister

1.05 Neighbours. (Ceefax)

Update 5.20 News with Anna Ford. Weather 5.30 Regional News and weather 5.35 Neighbours. (r). (Ceefax) 6.00 Film: Charite Chan and the Curse of the Dragon Queen (1980) starring Peter Ustmov, Angre Dickinson, Roddy McDowall and Rachel Roberts. Chan investigates a series of

murders in San Francisco. The incongruous presence of Ustinov as Earl Den Biggers's inscrutable detective, and an interesting supporting cast, can do little to raise this feeble slapstick spoof. Directed by Clive Donner
7.30 Masterchef. The search for the best amateur cook in Britain continues. Jazz

an George Melly and chef Alistair Little help the plummy eccented Loyd Grossman judge the tasty offerings of contestants from the southeast of England (Ceetax)

8.00 Film: The Philadelphia Experiment
(1984) starring Michael Paré, Nancy
Allen and Eric Christmas. When an

experiment goes wrong, two American second world war sallors are sucked through a time-warp into the year 1984 Stewart Raffil directs this ramer stand science-fiction thriller, adapted from the book by William I. Moore and Charles Berlitz. (Ceetax) 9.40 News with Michael Buerk. Regional

News and weather 9.55 That's Life! Holiday Special. Esther Rantzen presents a compilation edition of the lokey consumer programme 10.35 Come Dancing 90 Angela Rippon and Charles Nove introduce this year's grend final as Sheffield competes ainst London South

11.15 European Amietics Championships. Desmond Lynam introduces highlights of the opening day's competition from Split in Yugosia



Tattoo time: Edinburgh in its pomp (11.55pm)

11.55 Edinburgh Military Tattoo 1990. Highlights of the annual pomp and regala from the floodist explanate of Edinburgh Castle, one of the most spectacular military events of the year. Commentary by the magisterial Tom Fleming 1.05am Weather

7.40 Now the War Is Over: Schooldays. A series of films about Entain from 1945 to 1951. With the war over,

educational opportunities for children increased dramatically. However, not all teachers were happy with the new secondary schools (r) 8.20 Central Park ● CHOICE. Frederick Wiseman's three-hour documentary was shot in the summer of 1988 and is an attempt to rescue New York's Central Park from the negative image it has acquired

through rapes and muggings. There is no commentary and the film purports to be a record, comprising long sequences with the minimum of cutting or camera movement. But Wiseman's choice of subject imposes a definite view. Here is an upbeat, sun-kissed portrait of Amencans at lesure, playing with the kids, making music, jogging or simply lying in the sun. The emphasis is on ordinary people, with diversions to take in a serenade from the less than ordinary Luciano Pavarotti and watch Francis Copoola shoot scenes from a film. Most of the time, though,

seem like excessive length 11.10 Carnival 90. The music and atmosphere of the biggest street festival in Europe: the annual Notting Hill Carnival. A 25th-anniversary special with songs from Aswad, Arrow and Soul II

Wiseman is content to pick up on small

incidents and film them at what can

Soul's Caron Wheeler 12.00 Open University: Arts - A New Museum in South Kensington

12.25am Cricket: Third Test. Richie Benaud introduces highlights of today's play between England and India from the Oval. Ends 1.00

5.55am Shipping Forecast 6.00

9.00 News 9.05 Science Friction: Denise Robertson hosts a discussion

ebout living dangerously 9.45 Truth to Tell. Four true stories told by Anthony Smith. No 3:

Rocester in Staffordshire
10.30 Morning Story: The Art of
Kissing by Mordicea Richler
10.45 Daily Service: An act of
worship from Edinburgh
11.00 News; The Moral Maze.
Michael Buerk chairs a
discussion on a moral
question behind the news (s)
11.40 Poetry Please! With Simon Rae
(s)

(s) 12.00 News; You and Yours with

John Warle 12.25pm Funny That Way) Barry

(s) 12.55 Weather 1 00 The World at One 1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55 Shipping

Forecast
2.00 News, Woman's Hour Peggy
Seeger talks about life without
Ewen MacColl, a discussion
about the success of the

tabloid magazine Hello, a feature about St Pierre and

Cryer profiles the great comedians Part 4 Lucille Ball

10.00 Naws; The Heavy Side of Town. Ray Gosling visits Rocester in Staffordshire

ITY LONDON

6.00 TV-am 9.25 Disney's Totally Minnie. Combining ordinal and classic animation with the action, a thoroughly modern Minnie Mouse rock in Irolls with Elico John in this television special

10.20 Film: Bedknobs and Broomsticks (1971) Angela Lansbury, cf Murcer She Wrote tame weaves her macic spell as the apprentice witch charged with the care of a indiof Cockne, wastime evacuees Robert Stevenson duects this disappointingly mucdled Disney tollow-up to Mary Pagains, which also compines live action with animated 12.30 Home and Away

1.00 News with Nicholas Owen. Weather 1.05 The World's Greatest Sturts. Christopher Reeve is joined by Hollywood celebrities to pay if bute to the men and women whose deathdetying stunts thril action-thirsty audiences, includes clips from films such as Ben Hut, Rambo, First Blood, Crocodile Dundee It, Catapussy and The Externinator

2.00 Birmingham Superprix. Faster your

sear beits as some of the world's best young drivers reach speeds of 180mph around Eirmingham's city centre in Britain's only street circuit motor race. Simon Taylor is joined by the grand prix driver Nigel Mansell as they describe the progress of the

CHANNEL 4

The life and times of Queen Victoria, with an acclaimed performance by

Anna Neagle under the direction of her husband, Herbert Wilcox. The firm

spawned a batch of other bicsics,

After modelling for a photographic

undorms. With the second world war

Ben Vereen and Gregory Hines siz: in this adaptation of the story by the

tourth in a five-part Open College series

Health and safety are important aspects

examining the role of the supervisor

supervisors are often singled out to

Park introduced by John Francome.

includes the Chessington Nursery Stakes (H'cap) (2.30), the Telegraph

Monday Sport Filhes' Stakes (H'cap)

Magnum (H'cap) (3.35); and the Tote Bookmakers Sprint Stakes (H'cap)

another round of the quiz show testing

contestants' vocabulary skills. Ernie

(3.05); the Moel & Changon Silver

4.30 Countdown, Richard Whiteley hosts

Vise is in Dictionary Comer

in full swing, the boys lock set to: a

rough ride 12.00 Faene Tale Theatre: Puss in Boots.

2.00 in Charge: Planning for Safety. The

of the working environment and

shoulder the responsibility. What

sort of training is required? (*eetext)
2.25 Channel 4 Racing from Sancown

Brothers Grimm

1.00 Sesame Street (r)

(4.10)

shoot, the trio go to lunch, forgetting to change out of their Japanese solciers'

Including that or Horence
Nightingale in The Lady With a Lamp
11.40 Film: The Three Stooges: No
Dough, Boys (b/w). Classic stapstick
comedy with Curley, Moe and Larry.

including that of Florence

6.30 The Channel 4 Daily 9.25 Film: Victoria the Great (1937 b/w).

6.00 Comic Book

4.15 Who's the Boss?: Double Date. American comedy about a high-powered lemale executive and her male

housekeeper 4.45 News with Nicholas Owen Weather 4.55 Thames News and weather 5.00 Families. Anglo-Australian drama

5.30 Run the Gauntlet Alpine Challenge. Alison Holloway and Ross King introduce sporting action from the wiss Alps Teams from Britain France. Germany and The Netherlands compete in assorted albine events. including skiing and snowmobile races for the Weetabas Trophy

6.30 Home and Away (r) 7.00 Busman's Holiday Sarah Kennedy invites fearns of caple jointers, Automobile Association patrolitien and lish inspectors to demonstrate how much they know about their jobs. At Stake is a fuzury holiday and the opportunity to see their overseas counterparts at work (Oracle)

7.30 Coronation Street (Oracle) 8.00 Film: The Deep (1977). Starring Nick Note, Jacqueline Bisset and Robert Snaw Peter Benchley, the author of Jaws part-scripted this undersea adventure story in which a couple's idyllic scuba-diving holiday in Bermuda turns into a nightmare when they recover two artelacts from the wreck of a second world war Ireighter. The underwater photography is the best thing about it. Directed by Peter Yates (Oracle) 10.15 News with Nicholas Owen. Weather

10.30 Thames News and weather

6.00 Roller Skating 1990. Simon Reed

and Nicky Stater introduce coverage from the 1990 Skate Electric British

Artistic Roller Skating Championships 6.55 News Summary and weather 7.00 Big World . . . The Whote Trip Sit back and let Andy Kershaw and Manella

Frostrup quice you on a series of speciacular musical trips

hosts another round of the outz which

known quotes. Attempting to prove their worth are Tony Stattery. Gill Pyrah,

senes concludes with a look at the post-

lests celebrates knowledge of well-

8.00 Brookside (Teletext) 8.30 Don't Quote Me. Geoffrey Perkins

Miles Kington and Barry Cryer

revealing on the effects. Most

deplor. What brings home the

Toyota car plant set up with

CHOICE A crisp and pertment

war economic ascendancy of Japan

schoolchildren know that Japan has

become the world's leading creditor

nation and the United States the main

relationship between the two countries is that while the Detroit motor

desperate to create jobs cannot keep pace with demand. American icons

Rocketeller Center are Japanese owned

and Congresswoman Helen Bentley complains that America is becoming a

Japanese colony. The Japanese say

they are being made a scapegoal for America's shortcomings. No one

Wilson returns for a new senes of the

relaxed fishing programme. Intent on

catching a member of the shark family he casts his rod into an Insh loch

● CHOICE. To call Wolfen the "first

even old Henry Kissinger 10.00 Go Fishing: The Emerald Isle. John

10 30 Film: Wolfen (1981)

seems to know what the answer is, not

industry is in recession, Kentucky's

generous inducements by a state

such as Columbia Pictures and the

If the him is skimply on the causes, it is

9.00 Power in the Pacific.

10.35 XVth European Athletics Championships, Jim Rosenthal introduces the day's action from the European athletics championship in Split, Yugoslavia Among the athletes competing on the tirst day of the meeting are some of Briam's strongest medal contenders. Linford. Christie Steve Backley. Kriss. Akabusi and Tom McKean With

commentary by Alan Parry Peter Matthews and Steve Ovett 11 05 Film The Survivors (1983; starring Watter Matthau Robin Williams and Jerry Reed Patchy black comedy with some effective moments about a pair of New Yorkers who meet in a bar where they foil an attempted

robbery and are hailed as heroes by the media. Directed by Michael Ritchie 1.00am Sportsworld Extra. Tony Francis introduces goiling action from the West German Open in Dusseldorl and highlights of the weekend lootball

2.00 Film: The Thing (1982) John Carpenter's remake in a milder version for television audiences of the 1951 science-liction chiller about a prehistoric creature, whose deep sieep is disturbed by a Norwegian scientific expedition to the Antarctic The Americans come to the rescue fed by Kuri Russell and A. Wiltord Brimley 4.00 Three's Company: Janer's Secret.
Comedy with three fizimates one male

and two female
4.30 Grand Ole Opry. Late-night country music (r)
5.00 ITN Morning News with Phil Roman.

Ends 6.00 its director Make Wadleigh, may be

prioring things for firgh but its ecological message has become no less urgent in the nine lears since the picture appeared in the Sixties. Wadleigh made Woodstock, a celebration of an atternative community based on love drugs and rock it that was a statement of its decade, then Wollen can be read as a parable for the environmentally sensitive Eighties. It imagines that killer walves deprived by man of their natural forest habitat, are stalking the city of New York by night and picking off its inhabitants. One of their victims is, symbolically, a real-estate developer Albert Finney is the cop called in to investigate and Gregory Hines makes his film debut as the coroner. They frequently have to bow to the dazzling special effects, which enable us to see the world



Fangs: Albert Finney and friend (10.30pm)

12.40am Perestroika Down Below At the end of the Ukrainian miners, strike in July 1989, a group of historians travelled to the Soviet Union to obtain videoraped interviews with retired workers. Instead, they were given access to the coal miners themselves and recorded a fascinating documentary on the miners attitudes to perestroika. Ends 1.40

BBC 2

7.10 Open University. Chargin and the Female Image. Ends 7.35 9.00 Mastermind 1980 presented by

Magnus Magnusson (r) 9.30 A Slice in Time. In 1985 a County Antrim farmer unearthed a treasure trove of artefacts of Irish domestic from 1,000 years ago. Presented by Brian Lacey, this documentary records the struggle by a group of archaeologists, led by the environment department's Dr Chris Lynn, to perform a "rescue"

10.00 Belgian Grand Prix. Highlights of the 11th round of the world championship, from Spa (r) 10.35 Film: Friendly Persuasion (1956). Gary Cooper, Dorothy McGuire and Anthony Perkins star in William Wyler's sentimental morelity tale. Unable to ignore the devastating effects of the American civil war any loriger, a Quaker family has to decide whether to take up arms or hold by its pacifist

12.50 Songs of Praise. Debbie Thrower introduces people and hymns from the Sussex seaside town of Hastings (r). (Ceefax) 1.25 Bertha. Animated fun, with the

voices of Roy Kinhear and Sheila Walker 1.40 Film: Gandhi (1982). CHOICE: Sir Richard

HADIO T

FM Stereo and MW 5.00 Bruno and Liz 10.00 Stereo Bates 12.35pm The Radio 1 Roedshow 2.00 Pick of the Stotes with Alan Freeman 5.35 Radio 1 Instant Jukebo with Mark Goodier 7.30 Dave Talking 8.30 Greenbelt 90 10.20 Victor Lewis Smith 11.06-2.00am Bob Harris

RADIO 2

FAS Sereo
News on the hour.
4,00am Alax Lester 5,30 Devid Allan
7,30 Devis Jameson 9,30 Auffür Chalmers
11,00 Desmond Carrington 1,05pm
Devid Jacobe 2,00 Gioria Hunnford 4,00
Hello Chidran, Everywhere 5,05 John
Dunn 7,00 Strike a British Note 7,30 Alan
Dell with Dance Band Devis and 8,00

Dell with Dance Band Days and 8.00 Big Band Ers 8.30 Big Band Special with the BBC Big Band 9.00 Humphrey Lyttleton with The Best of Jazz 10.00 Kan Bruce 12.05am Jazz Parade with Digby Farweither 12.30 Durn After Six

WORLD SERVICE

All times in BST. 6.00am World News 6.09 24. Hours: Navi

6.00em World News 6.09 24. Hours: News Summary 6.30 Londres Metin 6.59 Weether: 7.00 Newsdeek 7.30 Soone's America 8.00 World News 8.09 24 Hours Ioldowed by News Summary and Francais News 8.30 michastral Revolutions 9.00 World News 9.09 Words of Partin 9.15 Telling Lies 9.30 Anything Gass 10.00 World News 10.09 Review of the Shah Press 10.15 The Letters of Van Gogh 10.30 Sports Roundlup, 10.45 Andly Kerstraw's World of Music 11.00 News Summary 11.01 Stone's America 11.30 Mid Manazine 11.59 Travel News 12.00 World

Asgazioe 11,59 Travel Navis 12,00 World Janes 12,09 News about Britain 12,15pm Sportsworld 12,30 Composer of the Month 1,00 Newsreel 1,15 Brain of Britain 1990 1,45

ts Roundup 2.00 World News 2.01 24

1.00 Newstreet 1.75 straint of traint ties 1.45
Sports Rounding 2.00 World News 2.01 24
House; News Summery 2.30 Andy Keethaw's
World of Music 2.45 Sportsworld 3.00 World
News; Cotflook 3.30 CH the Shelt: On the Eve
3.45 The Letters of Van Gogh 4.00 Newsreet
4.15 EBC English 4.30 Heute Aktuel 5.00
World News 5.09 News About Britan 5.15
EBC English 5.30 Lendres Soir 6.14 News
Headlines in English 6.15 The World Today
6.30 Heute Aktuel 7.00 German Features
7.54 Nachnichten 8.00 Live Relay; Promis 70
3.28 News Summery 8.30 Network UK 8.45
Short Story Pan 9.00 World News 9.07 The
World Today 10.00 News Summery;
Sportsworld 10.30 Sports International
11.00 Newshour 12.00 World News
12.05 am Commentary 12.10 Book Chioce
12.15 Telling Lies 12.30 Megamor 2.00 News
2.00 Short Story; Pan 2.45 Europe's World
2.00 Stort Story; Pan 2.45 Europe's World

2.30 Short Story: Pan 2.45 Europe's World 3.00 World News 3.06 Review of the Entitle Press 3.15 Newsred 3.30 Shorts International 3.59 Weather 4.00 World News 4.09 News About Britain 4.15 Network LIV 4.30 The World Today 4.45 Nachnehten und Presseschau 5.00 Mongermagazin 5.35 News in German 5.45 Headlines in Entitle and French 4.75

News in German 5.45 Headlines in English and French 5.47 Press Review 5.52 Financial News 5.56 Weather and Travel Nams

SATELLITE

SKY ONE

5.00am Sky World Review 5.30 International Business Report 6.00 The DJ Ket Show 8.30

Panel Pot-Pourn 10.00 N/z Belvedere 10.30

ors 11.00 Sky by Day 12.00

The Young Doctors 11.00 Sky by Dey 12.00 Another World 12.50 As the World Tume 1.45 Lown 2.15 Three's Company 2.45 Here's Lucy 3.15 Spanishus 3.45 Mystery Istard 4.00 Shazzan 4.30 The New Leave It o Beaves 5.00 Ster Tret 8.00 The New Prope Is Right 6.30 Saie of the Century 7.00 ALF 8.00 Testamony of Two Men 10.00 Stai Tret 11.00 Sky World News Tomgrit 11.30 The Bag Valley 12.30am Pages from Skyred

SKY NEWS

5.00am Sky World Review 5.30 International

5.00am Sky World Review 5.30 International Business Report 6.00 Sky World Review 6.30 International Business Report 9.30 Those Ware the Days 11.00 International Business Report 13.30 Sky World Review 1.30pm NBC Today 2.30 NBC Today 3.30 Beyond 2000 4.30 Sky World Review 5.00 Live at Ske 6.30 Beyond 2000 7.30 Novembre 8.30 The Frank Bough Interview 9.30 48 Hours 11.30 NBC Nightly News 15.30mh Newsline 1.30 ABC Nightly News

n are area.

1.00

Attenborough's epic life of the Mahatma represents a tradition of civilised and craftsmanlike film-making which relies on a strong narrative, beautifully composed photography and adherence to impeccably liberal values. The film. implicitly puts us on the side of Gandhi,

against white South Africans, the British Raj and the recalcitrant Muslims, while not wholly dismissing the opposite point of view. Violence is shown but never dwelled upon. It is a film sale for family viewing on a bank holiday afternoon. Its visual qualities, notably the breathtaking funeral sequence, are inevitably diminished by the small screen. Not so the performance of Ben Kingsley, a brilliant choice for the central role. Kingsley so sinks himself into the role that the actor is completely effaced. With respect to the rest of the cast, the other characters are one-



The voice of India: Ben Kingsley (1.40pm)

4.40 Cricket and Athletics: Cricket, Third Test. Further live coverage of the rest of the afternoon's play between England and India from the Oval. Followed by European Athletics Championships. Desmond Lynam introduces live coverage of the opening day of competition from Split in

soloists performs Haydn (Trio in A, Hob XV 18). Ravel (Peno trio in A mmor). Schubert (Trio in D flat, D 929) 3.45 Richard Baker talks to members of the

the about their distinguished

careers
5.05 British Part-Songs (FM only).
The Cambridge Singers
perform Vaughan Wilams
(Three Shakespeare Songs);
and Britten (Five Flower
Songs)

Songs) 5.30 Mainly for Pleasure (FM only

until 6.30)
7.00 News
2.05 in the Shadow of Versailles:
Death of a Prince The last of
the Duc de Saint-Simon's

memoirs, in which he

discusses the death of Louis

XIV's brother Proms 1990: Live from the Albert Hall, London. The BBC

Symphony Orchestra, under Gennady Rozhdestvensky, periorms Schubert (Symphony No 9, Great C Major); Offenbach (Overture, Orpheus

in the Underworld, Wedding Scene and Polonaise. Barbe-bleua. Galle parsienne excerpts) Johann Strauss.

son (Emperor Waltz) Johann Strauss, tather (Homage to Queen Victoria) Johann

Strauss, son (Homage to the Russian People) 8.25 A Stroll

in South Kensington. In this first of three progamines architect lan Grani takes a walk around the Albert Hall

Lontano under Odaline de la Martinez, with Frances Lynch,

soprano, performs Roger Marsh (The Song of Abigail -a Melodrama); and John Woolnch (Spalanzani's

with Judoth Bumpus

9.40 Thomas Tomkins. Kenneth Gifbert plays Voluntary, Ground, A Sad Pavan for These Distracted Times, on the 1649 Dellam Organ at Lanvallec, Brittany 10.00 Two BBC Commissions:

Daughter) 10.30 Such Rotten Luck: Another chance to hear Ronald

12.00-12.05am News

Frank Bough Interview 3.30 Beyond 2000 1.30am Lisatiomania: Roger Datiney stars in 4.30 48 Hours this fite of composer Franz Listit, as seen by

Arkroyd end Dvan Cannon star in the correcty, sel at that bashon of snoblery, the Bushwood Country Goff Club. A setf-made relieves stops at northing to get into the set and the stakes are high when he is turned down 10.00 final fleet. Armeld Schwarzenegger stars as a flustian law-enforcer in this sick comedy-further, teaming up with James Beiusn as a southy Chicago cop. They attempt to hack drug traffickers.

11.45 Freddy's Niightmarks: Deadline y

Hayman's six-part senes

director Ken Russell 4.00 Steelyard Blues: Jane Fonds and Donald Sutherland star as two anarchic

EUROSPORT

5.00 As Siry One 8.30 Eurobics 9.00 Amelics 10.30 Trev 12.30pm Australian Ruses Footbell 1.30 World Cascerng Champonships 3.00 Amelics 6.00 Eurosport News 7.09 Amelics 8.00 Sports Documentary. The Seb Coe Story 9.00 Boung 10.00 Monorcycling Garan Pro or Cascerostovasies 11.00 World Cancerng Champonships 12.30am Eurosport News

SCREENSPORT

medits who docate to restore a broken-d

about a second-class writer. No 3: In an Unreal City. With

RADIO 3

7.00 Morning Concert. Steven issertis, cello, and Pascal Devon, piano, perform Fauré (Sicilienne); the Vienna

James Levine performs

Smetana (Overture, Polka, Furrant and Dance of the

Comedians, the Bartered

piano, perform Beethoven (Prano Concerto No 1); the

LPO under Boult performs Elgar (Chanson de Matin); the Royal London Philharmonic

Orchestra under Charles Groves, performs Walton (Sprifire Prelude and Fugue)

8.30 News
8.35 Composers of the Week: The
Gabriel String Cuartet and the
Seartle SO perform Dohnarry,
String Quartet No 2 in D Flat;
and Suite in F sharp minor

and Suite in F sharp minor 9.35 Europe Without Frontiers (FM only from 10 55) Haydh

only north to soly hayon (Symphony No 27 as G); Mozan (Kegaistatt Tno); Strawnsky (excerpts from Petrustika); two Rachmaninov songs, plus folk music from the Black Forest, performed

by soloisis with the Original Albitaler Volksmusikanten and the Austro-Hunganan Haydri

Orchestra

10.55-8.30pm Test Match Special
(MW only). England v India.
The fourth day of the Third
Cornhill Test

1.05pm News
1.10 Talking Point 1.30 County
Scoreboard 1.40-6.30
Commentary 3.45 At the
Bookstall

11.45 BBC Philharmonic (FM only).

(Five Etudes-tableaux); and Prokofiev (Symphony No 6 in E flat minor)

1.00 News (FM only)

1.05 Martin Roscoe (FM only). The pamet performs Brahms (Six Pieces, Op 118): Dohnárny (Four Rhepsodles, Op 11) (r)

2.00 Prom Talk (FM only) (r)

2.30 Prokofiev (FM only). The Philhadelphia Orchestra performs Romeo and Juliel Sut No 2

performs from the analysis of the Suit No 2 3.00 Proms 1990 (FM only): Live from the Albert Hall, London.

The Beaux Arts Trio with

SKY MOVIES

2.00 pm The Three Amigosi. Sieve Martin. Chery Chase and Martin Short star in this

dy of errors in which 2 young Me

comeny of errors in which a young measure woman belows the Ino, as romantic resides of the sever ecreen, are capable of rescuing her vitage from manauting countries. 4,00 Three Men and a Baby Tom Seleck, Ted Danson and Steve Gunenberg star as three contirmed trachetys emose lives are

on their coorstep 8.00 The Whistle Blower Michael Caine stars as a man who investigates his son a apparent sucide and discovers à ruffless

apparent succide and discovers à ruthless soite to British Immelhicance Co-staris James 100, Ningel Havers and John Georgiad 8,00 Castaystrack II Chevy Chees. Dan Aykayo and Dvan Cannon star in the comedy, sel at that bestion of shoubery, the Bushwood Country Golf Club. A self-made set and the stakes are flight when he is benefit down.

The second of th

d unside cown when a baby at dumped

Rachmaninov orch Resphig (Five Etudes-tableaux); and

Comedians, the Bartered Bride)
7.30 News
7.35 Momang Concert (cont): the London Philharmonic Orchestra under Bernard Hartink, with Altred Brendel, siene, perfert Resthouser

Philipamionic Orchestra under

5.00 TV 101: Teacher of the Year. Strong drama starring Sam Robards

RADIO.4 5.00 PM 5 50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather 6.00 Six O Clock News, Financial 6.30 Hoaz! (s) (r) 7 00 News 7 05 The Archers

am Srepping Protects 8.40 News Brefing, Weather 6.10 Farming Today 8.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today incl 6.30.7.00,7.30.8.00.8.30 News 6.55.7.55 Weather 8.35 The Week on 4 8.43 Random Shots: Selection of letters from the *Shooting Times* 1870-1935 (4 of 5) 8.57 Weather

7 US THE ATCHES
7 20 Today s The Day (r)
7.45 The Monday Play Caesar and
Cleopatra Bernard Shaw's
play first broadcast in 1975
CHOICE Radio 4 did not have to
look far for an excuse to rebroadcast lan Conterell's 15year-old production of Shaw's historical comedy. This was the first time Alan Badel and his daughter. Sarah, had acted together, and the play was recorded when his powers as a radio actor were

at their peak. Badel's Caesar may tack the sty humour of Claude Rains's in Pascal's technus tilm (Saran Badel s Cleopatra is certainly less kittenish than Vivien Leich's). but he never lets us torget that this Caesar is hist and toremost an old soldier and an elderly gentleman only when it suits Shaw 5

present him as such 9.45 The Financial Word Tonight

9.45 The Financiar World Tonight (s) 9.59 Weather 10.00 The world Tonight (s) 10.45 A Book at Bedlime Closk Without Dagger by Rupert Grayson (6 of 8) 11.00 Flywheel, Shyster and Flywheel, The Man. Brothers' Lost Radio Shows recreated it six shardy adventures (s) 11.30 Talking About Music (s) (r) 12.00-12.30am News, and 12.20 Weather 12.33 Shipping

FM as LW except: 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner 5.50-5.55 PM (continued)

teature about 5 refere and Micquelon, two islands off the coast of Newfoundland 3.00 News; Mane Lloyd, Queen of the Halls. Play by Steve Trafford (r) 4.30 Kalexdoscope (s) (r) RADIO 5

9.00am Take Five: Children's holiday special with guest presenter Bruno Brookes 10.25 1,23,4,5 for toddlers, including a senal read by Andrew Sachs 10.45 The Last Egg. Short story by

Greg Snow
11.00 This Family Business: Johnnie
Walker on raising children
12.30pm Time Travel Places with
Instancal associations. Tim Piggot-Smith as Woodhouse, Zoe Wanamake as Gila and Stephen Rea as Seamus 11.00 Composers of the Week: Today's theme is the Battle of 1.00 Radio 3 on Radio 5: A FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/28Sm;1089kHz/275m,FM-97.6-99.8 Radio 2: FM-98-90.2. Radio 3: 1215kHz/ 247m; FM-90-92.4. Radio 4: 196kHz/1515m;FM-92.4-94.6. Radio 5: 693/909m. Jazz FM 102.2. LBC: 1152kHz/261m; FM 97.3. Capital: 1548kHz/194m; FM 95.8. GLR: 1458kHz/206m; FM 94.9; World Service: MW 648kHz/463m.

lunchtime concert repeat 2.00 1.2.3.4.5 (broadcast at 10.25am) 2,30 World Service: Society Today 2.45 Personal View

MTV

Nineteen-and-a-half hours of rock and pop

LIFESTYLE

10.00am Everyday Workout 10.30 Search for Tomorrow 10.55 Coffee Break 11.00 Work with Yan 11.25 Only in Hostywood 11.30 The Eogle of Night 12.00pm The Best of Salty Jesey Raphael 12.50 What's Coolung? 12.55 Great American Cameshows 2.00 Dhordo Couri 2.30 Ratterny s Rules 3.20 Rt Yout Litestive 3.30 On son or the word 4.00 A Weep in the Len

Hatterny 8 relate Service 1 to be because the Life On 1000 or the World 4,00 A Wega in the Life Ot 4,35 Tao Bresh 4,45 Great American Gameanows 5,00 The Soline-Vision Shop-

BSB: THE MOVIE CHANNEL

1.20pm The Movie Show
1.50 Adventures of Gerard (1970) Starring
Peter McEnery, Claudie Cardinale and Ek
Wallach. One of Napoleon's hussars becomes involved in a double spy geme in this
light-heurisc historical spool, based on the
stories by Sir Army Congn Doyle
4.00 An Amendan Tall (1985). Animated
testure about Fervel the Mouse
5.30 The Movie Show

3.05 Outlook 3.30 Stone's America 4.05 Science in Action

4.05 Science in Action
4.35 Five Aside: Events around
Britan; sport (including
athletics from Spirt), lifestyle
leatures and music
7.40 Vox Pops Programmes for
children and young people
7.20 Catantius Smires, 7.55 7.20 Celeonty Stories 7.55 Orohans in Warting So-part spy Grama 8.25 Euro-Nox

9.00 Nightbeat: 9.30 The Mix Regional music and features 11.08 World Service: 11 08 The

6.00 Hairspray (1988) Starring Rick Lake. Dwine and Debbie Harry Controversal musical comedy about two girls who are welly for the disince grown of a tacky local television station in 1962 Baltimore 8.00 The Living Daylights (1987). Timethy Datton's stars as James Bond in this debta that sees him taking on a numless gang of disputation combiners.

writnesses what appears to be a service 12.15am Burglar (1987). Staring Whoole Goldberg and Bob Goldbreat A booksette but lends if

masquerades as a car-burgler but lands in bouble when framed for a crime 1.55 binds

GALAXY

700am Superfrends 7.30 Ma-4 8.30

10.00 Jupiler Moor 10.39 Hesti 11.00 Playabout 11.15 Mrs Pepperpot 11.20 Monkey 12.20pm Sanbad Jr 12.30 The Bod and the Beauthul 1.00 Designing Women 1.30 Secret Army 2.30 The Young and the Restless 3.30 Playabout 3.45 Mrs Pepperpot 4.00 Danger Boy 4.20 Kins Propporated 5.00 Mills 16.00 The Burns and Mass Stone 5.30 Living Moore Moor 7.00 features

Allen Show 6.30 Jupeer Moon 7.90 Earney Maler 7.30 Laughlines 8.00 Chm.a Beach 9.00 Police Story 10.00 Doctor Down Under

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Atched 9.00 Grange Hill 9.30 Aut a Court 00 Jupiler Moon 10.30 Hedd 11.00 about 11.15 Mrs Pepperpot 11.20

World of Books 11 38 The World Today 11.53 Worlds of Faith 12.00am Close

ITV VARIATIONS

AS London except 4 15pm-4.45 The Speciacular Word of Gurness Records 1.02am Jean-Aéchel Jaire Speciacular Word of Gurness Records 2.00am The Twidght Zone 2.25 Film: Rooney 4.05-5.00 Extra Dimensions

BORDER apt 4 15pm-4.45 Home and Away 6,30-7 00 Take the High Road 1 00am Jean Michel Jame – Parsi 2,15 CriemAtrachons 2,45 Sports Action 3,45 Pop Profile 4,00-5,00 Nighi Beat

CENTRAL As London except 415-pm-4.45 The Biggest Commercial in the World 11.10 Prisoner Cell Block H 12.00 Film: The Survivors 1.55am Wrestling 2.55 Entertain-

men: UK 3.55-5.00 Central Jocander '90 CHANNEL

As London except: 1.05pm Families 1.35-2.00 Battle of the Monster Truchs 4.15-4.45 Spectacular World of Guinness Records 5.00-5.30 Home and Away 6.30-7.00 Spatine Summer 2.00am The ITV Chart Show 3.00 kojak 4.00-6.00 60 Minutes

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GRANADA

As London except 4 15pm-4.45 The Spectacular World or Gunness Records 1 (Sam Jean-Vachel Jane – Parst 2.20 Chem-Attractions 2.50 Sports Action – The Irish Game 3 50 Chris Rea – in Profile 4.00-5.00 The Hit Man and Her HTV WEST

As London except: 4.15pm-4.45 ALF 11.05 Prisone: Cel Brock in 12.00am Pick of me Week 12.30-1.00 A Hollywood Allan 2.00 Film Every Home Should Have One 3.45 William Tell 4.10.50 Years On 4.30-5.00

HTV WALES As HTV West except: No Variations

SCOTTISH As London except: 4.15pm-4.45 The Tour of Mann 5.30 Home and Away 6.00 Scotland 10.32y 6.30-7.00 Take the High Road 11.05 Prisoner: Cell Block H 12.00am Madame Rosa 2.00 Pop Protec 2 15 Cinematriactions 2.45 Sports Action — The Instr Game 3.45 Sents Barbara 4.45-6.00 Jobbinder

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1.25om Sportsdesk 1.30 lide of Man TT 4.00 US Open Terms 6.00 Sportszésk 6.30 Volvo European Tow Golf 7.30 Sportszésk 8.00 Sportszésk 9.00 Sportszésk 8.00 Sportszésk 8.0 In Jees has been an expense year of chapcing gun-runners

10.15 Body Double (19) Craig Wassen stars as an out-of-work action who spies or a beautiful women (Meanine Graftins) through his apartment window. But one riight ne wrifesses what appears to be a proteil winding \$2.50 per processes (1992). Screen Methods.

10.30am Living Now 11.00 American Business Today 11.30 European Business Locay 12.00 On the Comment 12.30pm Today 12.00 On the Combent 12.30pm Bazard's Wazard Woodwork 100 Luving Now 1.30 Gardene's Word 2.00 High Street 3.00 Mara v The Rest 3.45 Entirent Montales from Now 4.00 Good Marang America 5.00 Lump Now 5.30 Go for Green 6.00 Gardene's World 6.30 VIP 7.00 Front of House 7.30 The Countryside Show 8.00 Summer Edition 9.00 The Long Search 10.00 European Business Today 10.30 Jack's Germe 11.00 American Business Today

THE POWER STATION 7.00am Nineteen hours of rock and pop

thinking man's horror film", the claim of Show 3.00 Kosek 4.00 Three's Company 4.30-5.00 Grand Ole Opry TYNE TEES

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As London except: 4 15pm-4.45 The Spectacular World of Gumness Records 1,00am Jean-Atchel Jane — Paris! 2.15 CreenAttractors 2.45 Sports Acton — The Inst Game 3.45 Pop Profile 4.00-5.00 Night YORKSHIRE

As London except: 4.15pm-4.45 Russell Spence — Street Racer 4.55-5.00 Catendar News 5.30 Home and Away 6.00-7.00 Run the Gauntiet Apane Challenge 10.30-10.35 Catendar News 1.00em Film: What's Up Tiger Lily? 2.30 Trans World Sport 3.35 Music Box 4.30-5.00 Jobfinder

Starts: 6.00em Noah's Ark 6.30 C4 Daty 9.25 Film Because of Him* 11.00 Sesame Street 12.00 Leonlyne 12.30pm Pobol

Trespide 12.35 Ulumau Dydd Llun 12.50 Mr Ross Goes Swing I 00 Courndown I 30 Crous Festa 2.30 In Charge 2.26 Racing 4.30 Kate ano Alle 5.00 Polier Skaimig 1990 6.00 Resystation 6.10 Spino 6.40 Penawate 7.00 Chilon Middle 8.00 Festavo 6.30 Freso 9 – Alodea 4.9.30 Drop the Dead Onrikey 10.00 thirtysometring 10.55 Big World . . . The Whole III 13.55 Living with Sznzaphrena 12.40 mm Perseutouka from Below

RTE 1 Starts: 3 10pm News followed by The Forum Presents James Brown 4.05 Emmerdate 4.35 Thomas and Sarah 5.30 A Country Practice 6.00 The Angelius 6.01 Sb One 8.30 The Orphans of the Wild 5.55 Nuacht 7.00 Ceol Agus Comhtisadar 7 40 Head of the Class 8.05 Paradise 9.00 News 9.20 Chris Beach 10.15 The Confessions of Blatthin Keaveney 10.45 Dear John 11.10 The Honeymooners 11.35 News, Nightlight **NETWORK 2**

Starts: 2.25pm Bosco 2.55 Athletics: European Champonships 7.00 Home and Away 7.30 Coronation Street 8.00 News followed by Athelics European Champonships 9.00 The Golden Grits 9.30 News followed by Australian Rules Football 10.30 Network News 10.45 The Bretts 11.45 Close

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SPORT

Christie opens attack on a perfect wicket

From DAVID POWELL ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

● SPORT 19-26

LINFORD Christie, wearing his Graham Gooch hat, will be laying the foundations today for success in his team's most important international assignment of the summer. Gooch-like, we can expect at least one record from Christie, Britain's greatest-ever sprinter. The fifteenth European athletics championships here look

like the perfect wicket for him. The championships begin with Christie by no means alone in believing that Britain will fare better than in any previous European championships. Alone, though, he should be at the finish line in the final of the 100 metres. His wicket may have gone cheaply to Americans, Leroy Burrell in



medium pacers and he surely cannot fail

There is a positive climate of motivation surrounding the team," was how Frank Dick, Britain's director of coaching, put it. Christie, the captain, knows from the way Kriss Akabusi's 400 metres hurdles success inspired Britain to win the European Cup last year that he needs a victory to

keep morale high.
Of the ten events in which Britons are favourites, the first to be decided should be Christie's, just ahead of the men's javelin in

which Steve Backley should make am on song these guys should not it two gold medals. Backley received the unwelcome news yesterday that a technical committee of the International Amateur Athletic Federation has recommended that the Nemeth javelin, with which he threw a world record 90.98 metres at Crystal Palace on July 20, be outlawed and the marks set with it removed from the record books. Backley's 89.58 metres throw in Stockholm on July 2 with a Sandvic javelin would then be recognised as the

Backley seemed not unduly upset, however. "Whichever way it goes it's out of my hands," he told reporters. "But either way I have still got the world record. It will be all irrelevant if I can throw metres here."

There was nothing wrong with Christie's confidence, either. "If I

get near me," he said. "I am not going to have any problems unless I get injured. I am strong and I am in the best physical shape of my life. My start is better than it has ever been."

He needs to prove that. He has won only one of his last ten races, the Parcelforce Games at Crystal Palace five weeks ago. But, in the world's most significant 100 metres of the year, in Zurich 12 days ago, he was closer to Burrell than in any of his five defeats by him this season. Only Daniel Sangouma, of France, seems to have the remotest chance of denying Christie a successful defence of the title he won in Stuttgart four years ago.

Daley Thompson and Christie

each have 12 medals. "I think three gold medals could be on," Christie, who runs in the 200 metres and relay as well, said, "I am not getting any younger and I want to make history." Aged 30. he is also the European 100 metres record holder. "I want to make sure that the next British guy and the next European have a lot to do. I don't want them to say Linford was a good sprinter; I want them

to say he was a great one."

There should be no problem in the relay, but, in the 200 metres, he will do well to get a medal. Although he is the British record holder, he has shown no form over that distance this year. "My 200s

09.00: Men's 400 metres hurdles, heats; women's long jump, qualifying. 15.15: Women's marathon. 16.30: Women's 100 metres, heats; men's javelin, qualifying. 16.50: Men's 100 metres, heats. 17.15: Women's 400 metres, heats. 17.20: Women's 500 metres, heats. 17.30: Men's 800 metres, heats. 17.50: Men's 800

important for my confidence to do well in the 100 metres. If I can run 10.1 seconds or faster, the 200s should not be a problem."

One medal that Britain did not look like getting begins to look more promising. Steve Cram has withdrawn from more races than he has run this year, but yesterday, with the beginning of his defence of his 1,500 metres title only four days away, he said: "I have had a week's good training and things went better than I expected. I

TODAY'S TIMETABLE

metres, heats. 18.00: Men's javelin, qualifying. 18.20: Women's 3.000 me-tres, heats. 18.05: Men's 10,000 metres, final. TELEVISION COVERAGE: 22.45-23.25; BBC 2: 16.45-19.40; ITV: 14.00-16.15, 22.30-23.00; Eurosport: 09.00-10.30, 15.00-20.00.

depend on my 100s. It will be think I have got a very good chance."

Victory would be an extraordinary achievement. Cram bas produced only one run worthy of his reputation. "If you ask the other lads in the race, I don't think they will be writing me off," Cram, aged 29, said. "I managed five sessions on the track last week as

well as running about 70 miles." In the women's marathon, Rosa Mota may be troubled only by her Portuguese compatriot, Conceicao Ferreira, at 4ft 10in the smallest athlete here. The course is undulating and humidity will be high. Susan Tooby, of Britain, said she thought it would be won in not faster than 2hr 30min.

None of today's finals holds rospective winners from Britain. But, after Christie has been to work, they should come thick and

NZ claims

disputed

by RFU

By DAVID HANDS

RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

CLAIMS made by New Zea-

land Rugby Union (NZRU)

officials over the weekend of

players receiving irregular payments for appearing for

British clubs were discounted

yesterday by Dudley Wood,

the secretary of the Rugby

The NZRU officials, join-

ing with their Australian

counterparts in Sydney to

present evidence to the Inter-

national Rugby Football Board's (IRFB) working party

on the amateur regulations,

said they were in possession of

affidavits from 20 New Zea-

landers which stated that they

had received up to £300 a

week for playing in Britain

But Wood said he found it

difficult to envisage 20 New

Zealanders who would find it

worthwhile playing in Eng-

land, given the strict enforce-

ment of eligibility rules for the

competitions.

The New Zealand and

New Zealand council's in-

have been promised immu-

nity from disciplinary

proceedings in return for their

ers involved in French or

Italian club rugby and which

the dossier pointedly ignores. "I suspect that English clubs are not involved in this,"

Wood said, "though we acknowledge that clubs may

help find players jobs and

sometimes accommodation."

co-operation.

domestic

Football Union.

and Ireland.

RFU's

A dire day for Gooch, a dark hour for Gower

By Alan Lee, Cricket Correspondent

England, with three first-innings wickets in hand, are 313

GRAHAM Gooch is a generous subscriber to the banana-skin school of sporting philosophy. He has greeted all overstated caution of someone who expects indignity to be just around the corner. On Saturday, had he wished, he could have said: "I told you playing under the suffocating could have said: "I told you

The greatest concession Gooch has made to the extremist theory that his England team, a subject of scorn a year ago, has suddenly become world-beaters, is to say: "They have the makings of a playing for England again. For goodish side." The way this tind Cornhill Test has an untimely interruption. panned out, he may even be

gretting that remark. While it is true that no team should be judged on a single match, it is unarguable that one match can ruin a summer's plans. Whatever should 35), Morris longed for the happen today and tomorrow at the Oval, England's provisional strategy for Australia the sense of this and Morris this winter looks to be in

In the field, we have seen the effectiveness of the quick- for three and at Old Trafford est bowler, Malcolm, and the 312 for three, Saturday's score slowest, Hemmings, seriously was 111 and a proper questioned, along with the examination ensued which, credentials of the newest, Williams. Now, after England's worst day of the summer, the batting is suddenly in disarray.

The game was set up to provide a swift answer to various selectorial questions. Runs for Gower and Morris, both padded up at start of play, would surely have booked their passages for

Instead, they failed so wretchedly that, by lunchtime, a walk around the bars and eating-places could have

THE OVAL (third day of five): discussions on one topic. Just which had him in a mystifying

what-will the selectors do? The safety valve may yet come into operation, for unless the England tail, so far perkily defiant, can scrape together a further 114 runs on a pitch which has quickened his triumphs this year with the up to the benefit of all the bowlers. Gower and Morris

could be batting again today as England follow on. If this sure not only of saving a Test match, but of prolonging their England careers.

Gower's situation is the more acute in that, should he fail to win a place in Australia. the odds are against him

Having spent two Test matches in the wilderness of the No. 6 position (England's beloved batting fail-safe which, in 16 innings this year, has produced a top score of chance to go in earlier. Gooch and Micky Stewart coi third wicket. Whereas at Lord's the board had read 249

Morris will be keenly aware, Four of England's top five

could not get beyond eight and Morris was among them. He followed a decent outswinger from Wassan stiffly and unnervous man.

Gower's innings was simicharacteristic stroke through midwicket which no one in almost perished in trying to pull Wassan and then fell two

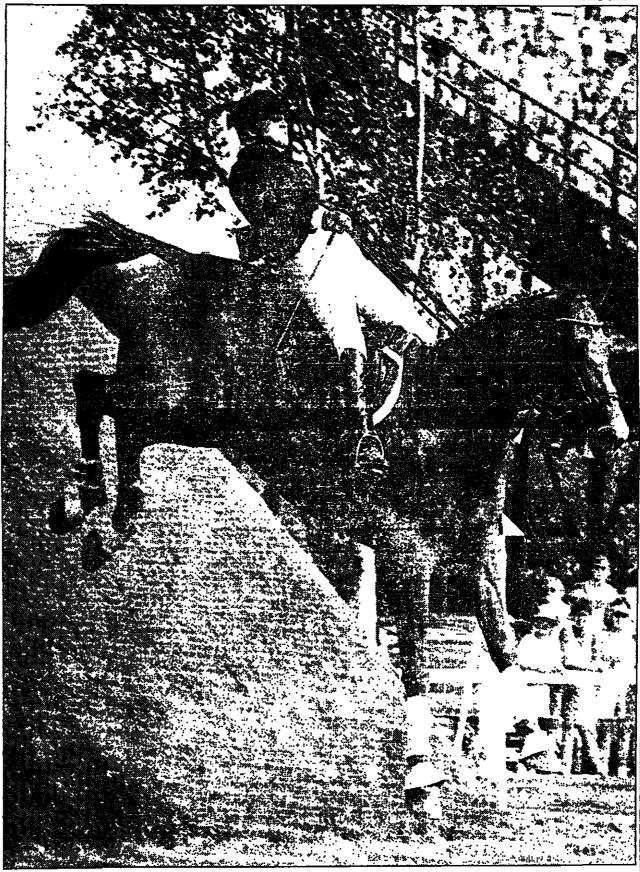
Stewart later explained that Gower's bat had caught on his pad, which excuses the crookedness of the shot but does not entirely exonerate him. "He was unfortunate," Stewart, sympathetic in public

We've been coming second here for three days," Stewart admitted, although the question he grew accustomed to hearing in mid-match last year ("Can we save it?") brought a positive re-sponse. And so England should, despite their parlous position and the fact that the Indians, inspired by their big total and using the air and pitch conditions far better than England, have bowled

above themselves. Prabhakar swung the ball demandingly, Wassan's pace made one wonder why he has been a reserve until now and Hirwani turned the ball a lot to suggest he could be a real handful today. Kapil Dev siasm than of late, but chanwas sent out at the fall of the nelled too much of it into the short ball. The umpire, Nigel Plews, had a cautionary word with him and the Indian team manager, Bishen Bedi, said: "There were far too many short deliveries and I have expressed that view to my players."

It was a yorker with which Kapil removed Lamb to leave England at 139 for five and persuade Gooch into his shell. Between lunch and tea, he necessarily, the shot of a scored only 17 runs and, although his stand of 92 with Smith was a restorative, Englarly brief and complex. Off land suffered a swift relapse the mark with that when both were out in land suffered a swift relapse successive overs of spin, Gooch five runs short of a the world plays better, he record for Test runs in an English summer. Don Bradman is reprieved, if only

Breaking the bank at Hickstead



Laid-back approach: Tina Cassan, on Treffer, braces herself as her mount descends the Derby Bank during the Silk Cut Jumping Derby at Hickstead yesterday. The event was won by Joe Turi on Vital. Report, page 20

Derbyshire produce their Sunday best to take title

DERBY (Essex won toss): Hardie, playing his 236th and

DERBYSHIRE had to beat Essex yesterday to ensure they won the Refuge Assurance League for the first time in an attractive half-century, Estheir history, and did so by the sex had the wickets and overs commendable margin of five in hand to make a considwickets. Yet it was a far closer match than such a bald statistic would indicate. They needed 88 off the last ten overs and won with only three balls to spare.

The winning run was made by Goldsmith, who, with the 27 overs to make 43. It was field brought in to prevent a short single, swung flott over square leg for four. It is unlikely that Derbyshire will have the ball as a memento. A sea of supporters engulfed it and the players.

So, after 120 years of relatively feckless history, Derbyshire won only their third trophy and £24,000 with it. This should do much for their membership, which is at present the lowest in the country. What with their plans for developing the ground and the square - there should be heady times ahead.

This victory was all the more praiseworthy considering that Derbyshire had not beaten Essex in any form of the game since 1982. They were without Morris and Malcolm through Test calls, and it showed. Yet as Barnett, their captain, said, they have decent

Derbyshire (4pts) heat Essex final League match, struck 76 by Adams meant that they off 114 balls. Dropped three times, he put on 126 with

Waugh in 23 overs. When Waugh was out, having made 785 (b 1, fb 11, w 7) ... erably larger total. Yet off the

last ten overs, they managed only two fours, FALL OF WICKETS: 1-7, 2-133, 3-177, 4 Derbyshire began their re-ply sluggishly. Barnett went cheaply, llott angling the ball across him, and Bowler took only when Kuiper came in and began to clip Andrew over the

in-field that they started to bat with conviction. Partnered by- O'Gorman after Roberts had gone for a steady innings of 45, he took 13 off the 33rd over, which brought the asking rate down to nine an over. Kuiper then lofted llott for six, drove him over mid-off for four and took further advantage of some full

tosses from Andrew. Kuiper it was who had twice dropped Hardie at slip on eight and Waugh when he had made one. He will not be returning from his native South Africa next season, having found county cricket thoroughly demanding. This maich can only have heightened his feelings. Yet he won

it for Derbyshire. His 56 came off 36 balls and included a six and six fours. When he was well taken at On a firm pitch Essex made deep square-leg off Waugh, union flanker, has been union flanker, has been pointed coach to Nuncaton.

three overs. A mature innings were not found wanting at the

BOWLING: Mortensen 8-2-10-1; Warner 8-0-38-1; Base 8-0-33-0; Jean Jacques 6-0-47-0; Goldsmith 4-0-25-0; Kulper 5-0-

Total (5 wkts, 39.3 overs) ... M Jeen-Jacques, A E Warner, S J Base and O H Mortensen did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-19, 2-96, 3-116, 4-BOWLING: Andrew 8-0-53-0; flott 7.3-0-41-2; Such 8-0-28-0; Childs 8-0-38-1;

Salford's signing Bob Tuavao, the Widnes rugby league forward, who had a spell at Barrow last season, has agreed to join Salford on loan. The Tongan can stay at Salford until the Australian, Peter Tunks, and

Umpires D J Constant and R Julian.

New post Stewart McKinney, the former Ireland and British Isles rugby union flanker, has been ap-

the New Zealander, Shane Han-sen, arrive in October to join Steve Gibson on the overseas

ATP uses Muster fine as warning

From Andrew Longmore in New York THOMAS Muster, who has Richard Evans, the head of

If Muster does not appeal.

the suspension will begin

immediately after the US

Open, which begins today in

New York. It does not affect

the Davis Cup semi-final be-

tween Austria and the United

States in September, but the

ban rules Muster out of the \$2

million ATP tour finals in Frankfurt in November. It

could also cost him a lot more

in the long term. A proposal is

being considered by the ATP

this week to introduce special

million, to the five top players

commitment to the tour next

up with Muster, age seems

finally to have overtaken

Jimmy Connors, who will be

38 next week. Connors. a

fixture at the US Open since

1972 and the champion five

times, withdrew yesterday

after retiring from the

qauarter-finals of the WCT

Tournament of Champions

on Saturday suffering from leg

cramps and heat exhaustion.

lasted," Connors said.

"It was good fun while it

While the ATP has caught

pulled himself back up to communications at the ATP, No. 6 in the world after a car crash 18 months ago had threatened his career, has been suspended for ten weeks and fined \$25,000 by the Association of Tour Professionals (ATP) for "aggravated behaviour", a tennis equivalent of bringing the game into disrepute.

Early in August the Austrian retired from an ATP tournament in Prague, for which he was No. i seed, after playing just one game in his first-round match. The suspension is one of the contracts, worth a total of \$2

heaviest penalties imposed on a player in the open era and is in the world to ensure their a clear indication, on the eve of the US Open, that the ATP is determined to get tough with players who pick up large guarantees for playing in world series events and then pull out with mysterious injuries. Muster, an outspoken critic of the ATP in the past, is by no means the only culprit this season, but, by announcing beforehand his intention of retiring from the tournament after the first game. and then doing so, he was

asking to be punished. "It's a way of stressing to the players the importance of giving their best all the time,"

Gates rise for first day action

By LOUISE TAYLOR

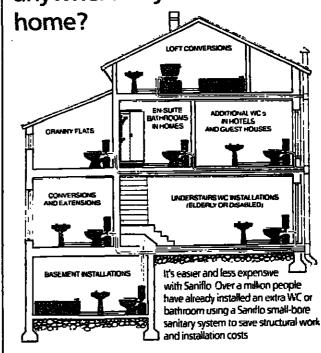
FOOTBALL club accountants were basking in a World Cup after-glow yesterday after the first day of the League season had been watched by 48,000 more people than on the the opening day last year.

A total of 528,711 supporters passed through the turnstiles at the 46 matches, with over 250,000 attending the ten first division fixtures. Collective attendances have not been so good since Boxing Day 1989, when 566,000 spectators attended.

The average crowd was 11,493 - more than 1,000 up on a year ago - with the biggest attendance, 46,715, to see Manchester United beat Coventry 2-0. Spectators were rewarded

with more league goals than 12 months ago - 132 as opposed to 110. Arthur Sandford, the League's chief executive, was "absolutely delighted" by the statistics.

The most serious disturhance was at Inswich, where dozens of Sheffield Wednesday supporters scaled the fencing and spilled onto the pitch 15 minutes after the kick-off. Police led other supporters from the packed terraces before finding space for them Extra bathroom or wc anywhere in your



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sex

Australian unions have been meeting Sir Ewart Bell, the Irish chairman of the IRFB :an innines working party whose findings do well not ir secondwill be presented in October to the interim meeting of the emaining further 57 board in Edinburgh. It has been claimed that during the irst innings at North-th to do to vestigation the 20 players at Northid so owed Bailey. es. 100. for

What we are saying is that 163, and 5, for Kent the practises documented are so widespread, it's time they 2. This left were put above the table, Malcolm Dick, the New Zealand council vice-chairman, said. "We are still saying that players should not be paid for playing. It's for off-the-field Surrey activities we want the regula-tions liberalised and relaxed." However, unless the specific terms of the affidavits are disclosed, the New Zealand dossier takes matters no further than the unsubstantiated claims which have long been made regarding overseas play-

2-156, 3-184,

final nstali il: Goetacre

3, 3-100, 4-

Chu

MOTOR RACING

Senna celebrates his new contract with smooth Belgian job

From John Blunsden, SPA-FRANCORCHAMPS

AYRTON Senna celebrated the signing of his new contract with the Honda Marlboro-McLaren team by scoring an immaculately controlled vic- Ford. tory in the Belgian grand prix. leading the 44-lap race from the green starting light to the chequered flag and extending his world championship lead over Alain Prost, his runnerup yesterday, to 13 points.

The main battle, though, was for third place, which eventually went to Gerhard Berger in the second McLaren when he finally overhauled Alessandro Nannini's Benetton-Ford two laps from the end when the Italian driver, one of the few to run through without a tyre-stop, had a big "moment" through the fast Eau Rouge S-bend, nudged a kerb and lost momentum going up the follow-

Nelson Piquet followed his Benetion team partner home

Gugelmin and Ivan Capelli and brakes and could not filled the next two places in avoid hitting Warwick's car in their Leyton House-Judds ahead of Jean Alesi's Tyrrell-

the rear.

this race was abandoned after

Paulo Barilla destroyed his

Camel Lotus team to repair

Warwick's original car for

Donnelly to use for the third

start. They eventually finished

the race nose to tail in

Mansell took over Ferrari's

spare car for the second start

but it had been set up for Prost and Mansell found that it

oversteered excessively. He

had some rapid changes made

to it during the second stop-

page but to no avail, and when

a later change of tyres failed to

cure its violent oversteer he

● Andrew Gilbert-Scott

could score the first home

victory in the five-year history

of the Halfords Birmingham

Superprix after setting the

fastest lap of the initial

qualifying yesterday (Stephen

Driving a Cosworth-powered Reynard, he headed

the field, then continued to

fight back in the second

qualifying period as other

British drivers ran into trou-

ble. Gilbert-Scott lapped the

2.47-mile street circuit at an

average of 109.37mph, the

Italian driver, Marco Apicella,

beating that time to take pole

voluntarily retired it.

Slater writes).

eleventh and twelfth places.

This proved to be a nerveracking race for everyone because it had taken three attempts to get it under way. the first two having to be aborted after a succession of collisions had left the track littered with damaged cars and

The main problem here is the proximity of the tight first corner to the start line, and the first pile-up began when Nigel Mansell's Ferrari was hit from behind and sent nose first into the pits barrier, several other drivers colliding with each other in their attempt to avoid the melée.

The disabled cars included the Lotus-Lamborghinis of Derek Warwick and Martin Donnelly, who was pushed in fifth place and Mauricio into a barrier, lost his steering

RESULTS FROM SPA

1. A Serma (Br). McLaren-Honda. St5 360km (189 742 mries) in 1hr 25mm 31.979sec (average speed 211 725kghl; 2. A Prost (Fr), Ferran, 3.550sec bettend, 3. G Berger (Austral). McLaren-Honda. 23 462; 4. A hathare (Irt.) Benetion Ford, 45.337; 5. N Penser (Bt). Benetion Ford, 142.350; 6. M. Gucerner (Br). Leyton House Judd. 1:48.851; 7. I Capedi (II). Leyton House Judd. 1 Iap. 8. J Alexy (Fr). Tyrell Ford, 1 Iap. 9. E Beneric (Fr). Espo Lambusse. I Iap. 10. A Cath (Fr). Arrows Ford. 1 Iap. 12. M. Cornelly (GS). Lottle Lamborgham, 1 Iap. 12. M. Cornelly (GS). Lottle Lamborgham, 1 Iap. 13. M. Alboreto (It). Arrows Ford. 1 Iap. 14. N. Lanni (II). Lipse Ford. 2 Iaps. 15. P. Martine (II). Caste Ford. 2 Iaps. 15. P. Martine (II). Stannam Judd. 5 Iaps. 17. S. Mocenna (IV). Stannam Judd. 5 Iaps. 10. Big. 10. 8 Iaps. 17. S. Desbreim (GB). Brazingm Judd. 8 Iaps. 19. A De Gesars (IV). SMS Datara Ford, 17.

RUGBY LEAGUE

Gallagher begins his lessons

By KEITH MACKLIN

Bradford Northern...... 24

JOHN Galiagher was prepared to take his share of the responsibility as Leads let slip a 16-5 lead and allowed Northern to run in three tries in the final quarter of their Yorkshire Cup

first-round match.
The former All Black said: "It was really tough, much tougher and much taster than rugby union, and the ball is in play for so much longer. I was learning all the time, and I will continue

Gallagher won rapturous ap-

TENNIS

SCRENCTADY, Name York: CITS International open tournament Men's singless:
Custra-finatis: M Jure (Aug) to A Chocysly,
USSR), 46, 75, 56, 48 Kinstman (Ind.); of C.
Adams (US), 63, 64, 8 Fearth (US) to S. Gay,
(IG), 75, 76, 8 Fearth finatis: Evernden to
Fearte, 6-2, 3-6, 6-4, Kinstman to Jace, 1-6, 6-3, 75, 54,
Par (Arg) to R. Rappy (III, 5-1, 4-0, Ird), W
Probst (Wight & Dectaume (FI, 6-3, 5-7, 6-1;
M Wender (US) to E Revindon (SA), 5-7, 6-4, 6-4;
A Habbe (Wigh to S Harvis (Wigh, 6-7, 7-6, 2-6)
Wender to Pag., 4-0, 7-5, 6-5.
Michael to Pag., 4-0, 7-5, 6-5.
Michael VORIC: US open championships:

6-4.
POREST MILLS: New York: WCT Tournament of Champianns: Singlest: Second round: A Casandon INSSP) to C van Rensburg (SA).
6-2.4-6, 6-2. A Knobspan (US) to P Konte (C2).
4-6, 6-3. 6-1 Capatan-dimits: E Sanchez (Sp) or P McEntroe (US). 6-3. 6-1. Knobsten bit Cheprokov, 3-6. 3-4 (reft.): Land (C2) bit J Connors (US). 3-6. 7-6, 1-0, (reft.). H. Lecome (Fr) or T Martin (US). 5-0. 7-6. Semi-finals: Knobsten bit Sanchez, 6-4. 7-6; Land bit Lecomes. 8-7, 6-3. 6-1.

Lecorde, S-7, S-3, G-1.

MAHWAH. New Jersey: Women's Cleesic tournament Querter Brede: 1, Mesuin (1)55P) in K Majerva (Bull. 6-2, G-2, Senz-Brede: S Graf (Wa) in Mesuin; 2-7, G-3; J Capriatr (US) bt Z Garnson (US), G-1, G-2.

when he made a break to start a division opponents. brilliant handling movement which ended with Ford's second try, and he proved the quality of his tackling with a tremendous

effort to pull down McGowan. However, when Northern came storming back his positional and tactical naively were fully exposed by the kicks of Hobbs. Gallagher must also shoulder some of the blame for

the try by Cordie.

David Ward, the Leeds coach, said: "John had a great game in attack, and his tackling was good, but he will have to learn more about positional play and control his temperament

under provocation." Widnes and Wigan both rat-

ers among the 14,000 crowd tled up 70 points against second.

LEBDS: J Gallargher: J Sentley. S Irving (rsp. D Creasser), C Gitson, P Ford; G Schofield, P Harkin: N James, C Maskell, P Dach, R Powel, C Heugh, D Neron (rep: BRADFORD NORTHERN: A SIMPSON; G

BRADFORD NORTHERN: A Simpson; G Corde, D Sheffort, S McGowen, D Cooper (not: H Gill); T Marchart, M Wison; D Hobbs, B Noble, J Harrier, P Medisy, K Farberti, J Pendiebury.
Referee P J Crashin J Pendiebury.
Referee P J Crashin y (Watefield), RESULTS: John Sotth's Yorkshire Cup: First round: Watefield 28, Hunstet 18; Badey 17, Hundersfield 10, Dewsbury 26, Keyfiley 14: Doncaster 4, Halifax 40; Featherstone 36, Brantley 4; Hull 6, Cascetord 10: Leeds 16, Bradford 24; Ryccae York 0 Hus KR 10, Watefield 28, Hunstet 18 Greenalts Langashire Cup; Carisle 38, Workington 18, Fulham 50, Runcorn 0: Loops 36, Swimmo 6, Safford 27, Oldham 24, St Hesens 58, Trafford Sorough 24, Warnington 35, Chorley 8; Wittehaven 6, Battore 8; Writtehaven 6, 10.

A cruiser making waves in Cowes international



Herve Gadignon, of France.

on his two stallions. Quidam

and Prince, shared equal third place with Michael Whittaker

on Henderson Mansanta on

Whittaker, who retired his first horse. Henderson Tees Hanauer, after hitting both ele-ments of fence three, had just

the first part of the Devil's Dyke

down with Monsanta, Harvey Smith, who produced one of his

best performances for several years, also made his only mis-

take with Brook Street Gold at

the last element of the Dyke. He

also collected a quarter of a time fault to finish in sixth place.

going clear through all three elements. But the foot of the

Derby Bank proved the most

the notonious privet hedge.

SPEEDWAY

HATIONAL LEAGUE: Arens Essex 16, Podle 32 (aben), Berwick 56, Stoke 40.

BAUTISH LEAGUE: Swaagn 45, Bradiord 44; Cradby Heads 53, King's Lyna 37; Swindon 46, Bradiord 44.

SQUASH

SMGAPORE: Singapore open champion-skips: Nen's finet: J Krun (Pet) bl C Dispar (Aus), 15-12, 15-10, 16-8. Women's finet: L Ope (Eng) bt M Martin (Aus), 13-15, 15-11, 15-11, 16-12. PONTERPACT: Haif's Interpretional grand prin: Semi-Shate: J Lifey in S Parise. 3-9, 6-9 (Perir rot in): D Campion bt R Shakin, 9-7, 9-0, 3-10, 9-1.

AMERICAN FOOTBALL

PRE-SEASON GAMES: Washington Red-skins 31, Caveland Browns 13: Affanta Falcons 17: Green Bey Packers 14, New York Glents 17. New York Jess 7: New Orleans Saints 28. Bulliab Bits 23. March Ophiques 17, Danwer Brostons 18; Dullas Cowfloys 20, Plasburgh Sainteria II, Sain Courtoys 20, Plasburgh Sainteria II, Sain Courtoys 22, Sen Francaco Gens 28, Los Angeles Rame 27, Phoento Cardinals 7.

lary ngitis.

Ironically the Dyke, which was lowered last year, jumped better than usual with 14 horses

EQUESTRIANISM

Turi shows full bag of tricks McNulty polishes to put skids under Skelton

By JENNY MACARTHUR

Bullman has said they will have to pull out of international show

jumping at Christmas unless a

34, has been without a sponsor all season, and, with Kruger sidelined through injury for much of the year, has had a poor

season.
"The £30,000 we have won

here will mostly go on clearing the overdraft." Bullman, whose

bank manager was at Hickstead yesterday, said after the win.

Skelton, who had said from the start that he would be very

lucky to win a fourth time - a

feat achieved by Eddie Macken and Harvey Smith in the derby's

30-year history - came within a whisker of doing so.

After a disappointing 16 faults

new sponsor is found. Turi, aged

JOE Turi, the Hungarian-born former trick rider, gained the richest and most exhibitaring win of his career yesterday when he and Michael Bullman's Dutch-bred stallion, Vital, won the £30,000 first prize in the Silk Cut Derby at Hickstead after a two-horse jump-off with Nick Skelton, on Alan Paul Apollo, who was attempting a fourth

successive win.
Turi, who has been second for the last two years on Kruger, collected just four faults at the last fence in the jump-off. When Skelton, who was second to go, hit the gate and then the Derby Rails. Turi, who started his climb to the top of British show jumping 15 years ago when he defected to England, was almost speechless with delight.

"Vital has been dazzling here today, he's a class horse." was as much as he could say about the 11-year-old stallion on which he finished equal fourth last year.

Later. Turi, a team gold medal winner on Kruger at the European championships last year, revealed the full significance of the win. Michael

on his first horse. Hopscotch, he jumped a superb clear round on Apollo, the third that Apollo has achieved on the derby course in

In the jump-off, Skelton said the intense heat had just taken the edge off the 16-year-old horse who was becoming tired. Nevertheless. Skelton took home £15,000 for his efforts.

Britain's clean sweep

the bronze.

BRITAIN won the team gold and the individual gold, saiver and bronze medals at the European young riders champ-ionship yesterday at Rotherfield Park, in Hampshire (a Special Correspondent writes).

British riders occupied the top five places after the cross country on Saturday, when only six of the 45 competitors jumped clear rounds. In yesterday's show jumping. West Germa

which saw only four clear rounds out of 31. Polly Lyon, on Folly's Last, was last to jump. She had two fences in hand and she had only one down to land the gold medal. Lynne Bevan took the silver, and Jane Little

RESULTS: Instaldent jall GB): 1, Folly's Last (F Lyon), 62.6. 2, Horton Porm (L Bevan). 68 4: 3, Decree Absolute II (J Ltttel), 71.6: 4, Steadfast (W Fox-Pittl, 83.6. Telembr. 1, Great Brann, 214.6; 2, West Germany, 360; 3, Itany, 361.2.

off the opposition

From Patricia Davies. HUBBELRATH

MARK McNulty, the quietly effective man from Zimbabwe, won the German Open at Hubbelrath yesterday with a piece of mid-round demonition work worthy of the more flamboyant members of the

A tidy little run of cagle, birdie, birdie, birdie, birdie, birdie from the 12th hole took McNulty from 14 under par to 19 under and into the lead. "I hit four shots in a row there that couldn't be bettered," he said.

They effectively ended peculation about the winner. despite a final hole that could have been scripted by Groucho Mars. McNuhy was happy to escape with a bogey five and admitted: "In all my wins, I don't think I've ever had such a inishing hole." A comfortable four strokes

ahead of Craig Parry, at that stage his nearest challenger, McNulty hit his drive right, allowing for the wind. It bore influential of the 16. Gadignon who missed competing in the world championships earlier this month when his top horse was injured, faulted here with straight on, however, and he had to play his second shot, with a five-iron, through a five foot gap in the trees. "It was an easy shot." he said. "I just messed up David Broome withdrew both nis horses, Country Man and Lanagan, from the competition and made a crazy mistake." His caddie ducked for cover as the ball ricocheted back over his lead, into the rough beside the after he succombed to a bout of The only casualty of the derby itself was John Brown, of Scot-

His third shot cuded up beside the greenside scoreboard and McNulty then pitched to 10 cussion after a fall at fence six. RESULTS: Silk Cut Derby Infler pump off):

1. Vizai (J. Tun), 4. 2. Alan Pasel Appolo (N. Sketton). 4: equal 3. M. & G. Curdam (H. Gadignom). Prince (H. Gadignom) and Henderson Monsaina (M. Winczale): 4. Silk Cut Trophy: 1. Dougle Take (M. Tood). 0 m 41.77sec. 2 G. & A. Bressm (J. Brown). 0 m 42.23: 3, Alan Paul Grand Statin (H. Sketton), 0 in 42.79. eet. It was a fast, downhill pett and, for a moment, it looked as though it was not going to make the hole. It did, however, and McNuity, usually a member of the stoic school of reaction,

and held his face in his hands. He knew no-one could catch him after that.

him after that.

It was McNufiy's only dropped shot in a round of 65, seven under par, and his solal of 270, 18 under, left him time shots ahead of Parry, the defending champion, who finished with a 70. The £77.896 first prize also shot McNufiy to the sop of the money-fin alead of Ian Woostam.

 José-Maria Oiszabai wike the brink of his first victory's the United States going into he

at the Firestone Country Club yesterday. A third round 67 left him eight shots clear of his nearest challenger. Hale Irvin.

IN BRIEF

World title POZPANA. Potend: World Chemistroshipe: Stee: BSDm. targets: studies: 1. S. Kalestill, (USSR). from 42.55ec; 2. M Hartert (LUSSR). from 42.55ec; 2. M Hartert (LUSSR). 1:45.52; 30 m. brysts pairs: 1. S. Kalestill. 1:44.52; 300 m. brysts pairs: 1. S. Kalestill. 1:44.52; 300 m. brysts pairs: 1. S. Kalestill. and A Tizzenio (USSR). 1:23.82; 2. M Hartert (Aust.) 1:44.52; 300 m. brysts pairs: 1. S. Kalestill. and A Tizzenio (USSR). 1:23.82; 2. M Hartert (Foundament). 1:25.20; 2. East Security (USSR). 1:25.21; 3. Hungary (B Petconc., F Carpat. 6 Kejner and A Abrament. 1:27.05. Settle 1:25.43; 3. Hungary (B Petconc., F Carpat. 6 Kejner and A Abrament. 1:27.05. Settle 1:25.24; 3. Hungary (B Petconc., F Carpat. 6 Kejner and A Abrament. 1:27.05. Settle 1:25.24; 3. Hungary (B Petconc., F Carpat. 6 Kejner and A Petconc., F Carpat. 7 Adv. 3. G Zais and A Petconc. 7 Sonat Lincon (P Resignill, N Zurawski, V Gurin and V Vestlo). 1:37 DD. 2 Hungary (E Hoffman., A Stato., 2 Stones and G Lashapi, 1:28.51; 3. Bulgaris (D Stavo., P Botzara (Fr), 3:25.40, 1:200 m. knyst pairer: 1, K Burnn. T Gursche (GG), 3:16.77; 2. V Botzara (Fr), 3:25.40, 1:400 m. knyst pairer: 1, Feder. A Abraham and Z Gynton, 2:57 Biz. 2 Labon. 7 Labon. 7 Medicara (Fr), 2:25.00 m. 1 Region of Carpat. 1 Keynton. 7 Labon. 1 Labon. 1 Keynton. 1 Lab for Rainey

WAYNE Rainey, of the United States, won the 500cc world motorcycling championship yesterday with victory in the Czechoslovak grand prix. With two races left Rainey has an unbeatable total of 240 points, 67 more than his closest rival. Kevin Schwantz, who

crashed. Wayne Gardner. Australia, was second, Eddie Lawson, third. BOXING: Efrem Calamati, of lialy, is in hospital with severe concussion after his European light-welterweight title defeat by Pat Barrett, of Great Britain, on

YACHTING: Chris Dickson, of New Zealand, fought back to win the best-of-three final of the Merit Cup 12-metre match rac ing series, at Miura Bay, Tokyo. BILLIARDS: Manoj Kothari. of India, won the world championship on Saturday, beating his

RUGBY LEAGUE: The Sayford coach. Keven Tamati, aged 37, is to play in the Alliance side retiring, and the first team if necessary.

compatriot. Ashok Shandilya, 2.890-2.422 in the four-session

RUGBY LINION- Wakefield. were unbeaten on their first overseas tour, beating St Gau-dens, a French first division club, 33-18, after wins over Castres. 61-13 and Casteinaudary, 19-6.

HOCKEY: The East and West Germany federations are to merge and field all German teams from next year.

SWIMMING: Blue-green store on lake Windermere has forced the cancellation of the British Long Distance Swimming Association championships next weekend.

OLYMPIC GAMES: Chins, having constructed inter-national sports facilities for the eleventh Asian Games, has now set its sights on hosting the Olympics in the year 2,000, a senior official said.

SQUASH RACKETS: Jansher Khan, of Pakistan, easily beat the Australian, Chris Dittmar. 15-12, 15-10, 15-6 to win a fifth come world No. 1. on Saturday. MOTOR RALLYING: Carins Sainz, of Spain, yesterday be-came the first non-Scandanavian to win the 1.000 lakes rally in Finland.

RUGBY UNION: Newbridge defeated Bridgend 20-14 to take the Snelling Sevens title for the first time.

GOLF: The Scouish pro-fessional, Dale Reid, recorded her nineteenth victory on the European Tour since 1980 when she won the Stockholm Open at Haninge yesterday.

FOR THE RECORD

_	
	BASEBALL
	NATIONAL LEAGUE Friday: San Dago RECtas 2 Montreal Expos 1, Concompt Red 4, Prosburgh Promes 3, Aparelle Praves 3 Chicago Cubs 0, St Louis Cardinals 3 Houston Astros 2; New York Mets 3, Louis
	Pacies 2 Montreel Expos 1, Common Red
3	4. Prisburch Pirates 3. Abartes Braues 3
9	Chicago Cuts 0: St Louis Cardinals 3
	Houston Astros 2: New York Mets 3, Los
	Philadelphia Philles 2 Seturdan: Los Angeles
Ĺ	LICOCOSTS J. New York Matts 2: San Francisco
3	Grants & Philosophys Philos & Coringet
0	Veds 6, Prosburgh Pirates 1, Chicago Cubs 6 Atlanta Braves 3; Montreal Expos 2, San Dego Padres 1; Houston Astros 6, St Louis
Ð	Atlanta Braves 3; Montreal Expos 2, San
L	Diego Padras 1; Houston Astros 6, St Louis
4	Cartinals 4.
,	AMERICAN LEAGUE: Friday: Milwaukon
LSOALLOLD	Brawers 1, New York Yenkees Q, Saltimore Oncles 5. Cleveland Indians 4, Caldand A's 5.
•	Colored Timore A Boston God Con 2 Townsto
•	Detroit Tigers 4, Boston Fied Son. 2, Toronto Blue Jays 0, Chicago White Son 5, California Angels 2, Kerses Cry, Poyelis 4, Seestie Manners 3; Texas, Rangers 2, Minneauts
•	Angels 2: Kansas City Royals 4: Secreta
	Manners 3: Texas Rancers 2, Minnesota
i	Twins O Seturday: Detroit Tigers 14, Oakland
L	A's A. Missauden Regulary 5 Hour Volt
7	Yamees 3. Boston Red Sox 1. Toronto Blue Jays 0: Caldomia Angels 3. Chicago White Sox 2 Seattle Manners 6, Kenses City Royals
1	Jays 0; Caldomia Angets 3, Chicago White
	Sox 2 Seattle Manners 6, Kenses City Royals
	3. Ceresor Unique 31. Calability Crices 5;
•	Minnesota Twins 8, Texas Raingers 5,
•	WILLIAMSPORT, Pennsylvania: Little
	League World Series: Quarter-Stude: Perm-
•	sylvania 3. Alabama 1: Taiwan 14, West Germany 0 Sensi-finala: Taiwan 20. Canada
	1. Consolution: Alabama 3, West Germany 1,
	7. CO-100-EDIZ /AUDENG S, TYON CONTINUITY //
	BOWLS
	HOME COUNTIES LEAGUE: Oxfordshire 112.
	Beristura 120.

EMPLAND COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP: Lincesterphie 91, Notingtemphie 131.

AUSTRALIAN RULES LEAGUE North Methourne 27 17 (179). St. Nikis 12.16 (87); Hawthorn 17.14 (116). Cartion 12.13 (85); Geelong 12.18 (80). Sydney 14.8 (82). Essention 15 14 (104). Footscray 11 14 (80); Collingwood 17 16 (118). Fizzroy 4.8 (32). Methourne 12.14 (86). Richmond 7.8 (50). Shabane 8.11 (59), West Cost 14 16 (100).

FOOTBALL

Rumbelows League Cup

GM Vauxhall Conference

Bath v Tellord Cheltenham v Northwich ,.....

VAUXHALL LEAGUE: Premier division: Bognor v Benung. Dagenmam v Staines. First division: Croydon v Chaltoni Si Peter, Lewes v Boreham Wood.

MER LOANS LEAGUE: Premier division: Bangoi v South Liverpool Buston v Leek. Chorley v Riegewood. Frickley v Bishop Auctiand Gainstorrough v Goore (7 30), hyde v Mossiey (7 30). Shepshed v Manock (7 30) Southbort v Norwich Statyonoge - Doysboen Windon v Manne First division: Accordigion Stanley v Marriagae. Attreton v Eastwood. Briglington Town v Whopey Bay, Farsley Ceitic v Emiley (7 30), Iram v Curpon Assiton. Netherheid v Lancaster, Newtown v Caemarton, Radculfe v Worksoo; Rhyl v Winstons: Warmington v Congistors:

Winstors: Warrington v Congletori; Vorkington v Rossendale.

BEAZER HOMES LEAGUE: Chestonaship match: Dover v VS Rugby (* 30).
Premier division: Ameristone v Rustiden (* 30): Bromsgrove v Buton (* 7.30): Darriord v Chelmsford; Dorchester v Basmey; Gloucester v Famoorough; halesowen v Worcester (* 30): Moor Green v Camprage (* 7.30): Poole v Vieymouth (* 11.30); Waterlooville v

Gwent ______ £500,709. | September 30. | two months old when it left recent not weather.

Samet v Altrincham

Fisher A v Colchester Macclesheld v Gateshead .

Sutton v Kettering Wycombe v Welling.

First round, first leg

Stocknort v Burnley "

3.00 untess stated

MODERN PENT A THLON

LINCOPING, Sweder: Westur's world
characteristic: Shooting: equal 1, K Arata
(US), B Bocchari (Q), L Bad (GG), S Krapl
(WG), 1, 120 pts. Taumar 1, Umited States,
3, 180: 8, Great Britath, 2,955. Sestember P
Saminen (Fu), 1,206. Tauar. Hungary, 3,506.
2,000m creas-caeming: 1, L Norwood (US),
1,290pts, 2, J Odigachiwe (USSS), 1,190, 3, E
Following (Den), 1,185. Taewar 1, Pohand
3,440pts, 4, Great Britain, 3,335 Fidding equal
1, N Hagenschmidt (Fr), Lisrapying Wang
(China), Fellowing, 1,100pts, Britain, 28, S-J
Con. 1,810, 27, A Hollington 1,002; 39 l. Bate
892. Tauner: China, 3,200. Fland reactive: 1,
Pollowing, 5,478; 2, L Hormond (US), 5,328, 3, D
idos (Pol), 5,264; 4, I Dabrowskia (Pol), 5,255; 5,
K Darbeiston (Swe), 5,225; 6, Arata 5,176,
Britain 2,5 S-J Con. 4,625; 30, Bat. 4, 826; 36,
A Hoslington, 4,623, Treatme, 1, Poland 5,527;
2, Soviet Union 15,134; 3, West Germany
15,085; 4, Hungary 15,031; 5, Sweden 14,952,
6, Italy 14,951, 11, Great Britain 14,224.

SCOTTISH LEGAL FIVE MATIONS SPORTS ACROBATICS TOURNMANENT: Women's paine: 1, M. Avisse and M. Guerin (Fr., 25.49pts; 2, K. Rampous and F. Galos; Khafi, 27.86; 3, L. Campbell and L. Gachres (Scott), 27.65; 3 (Emphylel and L. Gachres (Scott), 27.65; 2, D. Onsy and R. Barton (Engl., 27.65; 3, D. Onsy and A. Camentson (LIS), 25.26; Womsen's group: 7, N. McGoldrick, P. Mur and L. Cuntingtem (Scott), 28.10; 2, S. Szilvagy, R. Master and A. Zsinszbi (Hurl), 27.88; 3, M. Leech, A. Hughes and R. Scott (Bire), 27.66;

ATHLETICS ATHLETICS

BIRMINGHABE UK WORMTS League First deletion: 19the: S Douglas Stretcrift; 1154eec. 20the: Douglas, 24,42, etitiar; 1154eec. 20the: Douglas, 24,42, etitiar; 1054eec. 1,50ther. L. Harrin (Serescord, 420,65, 3,00the: Marin, 9:31,28, 19the harder: S Farquiturson (Croydon), 14,12sec. 40the hurdler: C Supden (Stretcord), 59,38, High jump: Hagger C Supden (Stretcord), 57,57, Javelin: S Hotroyd (Sale), 50,05m. 4 x 190 refers Stretcord Sritin 47,92sec. Overset: 1, Sale, 2810br; 2, Edmburyh Woollen Miss. 200; 3, Stretcord, 255, 4, Essen Lades, 220, 5, Croydon, 2115; 6, Bruthfield, 1955. Final positione: 1, Sale, 180s. 2, Essen Lades, 13, 3, Swettord, 10, 4, Edmburgh Woollen Mills, 9; 5, Croydon, 7, 6, Stritched, 5, Tillia C S TODES APRE Mell materiature March.

Company Wooden Mills, 9; 5, Croydon, 7; 6, Birtzhieto, 5.
TOURI OF TORFAERL Nati marathon; Meer K Davies (Crichtowell), 1rr Osmin 10sec, Westers Shartin (Aeckey), 1:7:12, STOCKNOUSE International last marathon; Meer I, 5 R Neal (Tarl, 1hr Crimio 45sec, 2 T Neal (Tarl, 1):16:13, G Shearanga (Tarl, 1:0242, Women: C Newman (GB), 1:12:29, 1:02:42. Women: C Newman (GB), 1:12:29.

Crawley. Middland division: Barry v Brognorth. Bedworth v Dudley (7:30); Corby v Alvesturch: Grampam v Stourbridge; Hindkley v Bilston (7:30); King's Lyrn v Tanworth (7:45); Lecester v Wilsenhall (7:30); RC Wetwick v Newbort. Reddlan v Stroud; Spaking v Nuneaton Borough: Sutton Codited v Hednesford. Southern division: Andover v Farenam; Buckungham v Sudbury; Bury v Baldock (7:30); Cornthean v Canterbury; Enth and Belvedere v Ashlord: Hastings v Folkestone: Hythe v Margate; Trowbridge v Newbort low; Withrey v Dunstable; Yate v Gosport Borough.

PONTINS CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division: Notingham Forest v Romerham (2.00); Sheffield United v Manchester City (2.00). Second division: Barnsley v Gnrisby (2.00). Botton v Bradford (2.00); Scunithorpe v West Bromich (2.00).

IRISH LEAGUE: Lombard Ulster Cup: First round: Glonavon v Distillery (7 45) Hish Leadure: Lombard Uister Cup:
First round: Gleravon v Draitiery (7 45).
BASS NORTH WEST COUNTIES
LEAGUR: First division: (7 30 unless
stated): Bootle v Bacup Brough (3,00):
Colleyn Bay v Ashion (3,00). Dawen v
Salmersdale, Knowsley v Saftord: Leytand OAF v Firston Maine Road v Amerion
LA (6,30), Namwork v St Helens (3,00):
Prescot v Eastwood Halmey (6,30);
Vaushall GM v Pennin

GREAT MILLS LEAGUE Premer division: Bristol Manor Farm v Weston-super-Mare; Clavedon v Mangorshen. Liskeard Athletic v Exmouth, Racistock v Chippennam: Sattashi v Plymbush Argyle. Tormogran v Taunion. CRICKET

11.00, 90 overs minimum THE OVAL: England v India Tour match 11.00, 104 overs manmum CLEETHORPES: Nottinghamshire v

Third Cornhill Test

TODAY'S FIXTURES Britannic Assurance county championship 11.00, 104 overs muthourn HOVE: Sussex v Somerset HEADINGLEY: Yorkshire v LEICESTER: Leicestershire v Kent NORTHAMPTON: Northampton-

shire v Gloucestershire SOUTHAMPTON: Hampshire v Surrey WORCESTER: Worcestershire v Warwickshire MinOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP: Amersham: Buckinghamshire v Corset, Ipswich: Sutloik v Beditordshire: Newport (Shropshire): Shropshire v Berkshire.

BOARD SAILING: National champlon-BOARD SAILING: Nabonal champlon-strips (Weymouth).

BOWLS: English Bowls Federation out-door champlonships (Skegness).

CYCLIMG: Sega British BMX racing champlonships (American Theme Park. East Middards, 10 00).

EQUIESTRIANISMI: Westminister and London Morse Show (Hvoe Park).

NOTOR SPORT: Birmingham Superprix, British 63 dimension; Dragster Racing (Samanood Circuit, Rushidon). British railyeroas champlonship (Lydden)

SPORT ON TV ATHLETICS: Eurosport 09.00-10.30, 15.00-18.00 and 19.00-20.00. 88C2 18.40-19.40 (with cricker), 88C1 23.15-23.55 and C4 22.35-23.05; European 23.55 and C4 22.35-23.05: European championships from Spirt. AUSTRALLIAN RULES FOOTBALL: Eurosport 12.30-13.30pm. BASEBALL: Screensport 15.00-17.00: Maga League highesterial from the United States. Eurosport 27.00-68.30 and United States. Eurosport 27.00-22.00. CANCEING: Eurosport 13.30-16.00 and

23.00-00.30* Highlights of the world championships from Pozran. Potand. CRICKET: 8BC2 16.40-19.40 (with athletics). 00.25-01.00 (tromorrow) and BSB 20.00-23.30 (with terms) Highlights of the third Test England vindle from the Oval. ECUESTRIANISM: Screensport 12.00-13.00 and 21.30-23.30. Nations Cup. EUROSPORT SPORTS NEWS; Eurosport 16.00-19.00 and 00.30-01.30 (tortionox). FISHING: C4 22.00-22.30. FOOTBALL: Screensport 10.00-11.30 and 13.00-14.00: Highlights of the Rotter-dam tournament and Argenman teague. GOLF: 558 15.00-18.00 and 18.30-19.30: The US Coon and Europsian Tour.

The US Open and European Tous.
GRANDSTAND BBCT 10.50-13.00 and 13.30-17.20: Cnoket: Coverage of the timd fest England vinds from The Ovar-Athletics: Coverage of the European Championships from Spite, Recing; 2.00, 2.30 and 3.09 from Ribon.
MOTORICYCLING: 858 13.30-14.00: Highlights of the isle of Man TT races.
European 22.00-23.00: Highlights of the Solice Coverage of the Highlights of the European 23.30-00.30: Highlights of the European 24.00-15.00. Highlights of the Carole Implementation in the Guard's Cuid.

POWERSPORTS INTERNATIONAL Screensport 17 00 18:00
RACING: C4 2.30, 3.05, 3.35 and 4 10 from Sancoum Park, 859 23.30-motingstr. Racing news. Screensport 00.30-01 00 (tomorcay: Highlights of the Travers States race from Saratoga. ROLLER SKATTING; C4 18 00-18:55: The State Factor Roman resturement from State Factor Roman resturement from State Factor Roman resturement from the state of the state

CRICKET WORKSOP COLLEGE English Schools Crician Association v Publishes Under 19: Second day: SCA 198 (A Rahman 4-34) and 247-5 (I Mayrand St., G Anches 95, R Mauray 81); Pakistan 283 (M Hussain 105). 57); Palestan 253 (A) Hussein 105; CHARD-IONS/HS* Old Teeffeet, Worcessmitine 330-7 dec (F Bent 113. S Herzberg 61) and 253-3 dec (F Bent 113. S Herzberg 61) and 253-3 dec (F R Herzberg 52) not out; Lancasine 317-6 dec (N Jopak 119, GD Llegol 101, Herzberg 4-123) and 213-7 (Speak 72), Inharch drawn: Worthington Simpaeyer. Northichemistine 272-9 dec (C W Scott 85 not out, M Newest 67) and 194-3 dec (Newest 55, Act Out, M Saustry 54); Liceassershire 222 (F Phend 52; K P Evans 4-48) and 131-8, March drawn. WHEATLEY CUP: Plant: Caselt 162-8 (C Good 50), Bussell 168-7. FOOTBALL

LEAGUE OF SIELAND: League Capt Coth Rambiers D Wassind United M. Albeeting Cap 1. Con City 1 Connects St. 1 Liments, Cap 3. Assions Town 4. Monaginar United 2: Originate United 0. Duringed 0. Permat Limited 1, 5800 Riberts 0. From Hayte 2. Deny City 3: HOME Farm 2. St. James's Gaile 2. Streetowner 1. Sharringth Riberts 1. Both Martiness 0, University College Ouglin C. St. Pazzelic's Adjustic 0. Brow Vermourage 0. REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: Largue of in-land Under-21 2, American Chympic XI 2.

US bet Mr Re and Th

COMMACK, New York: Hamilet Challenge Cup Secund round J Swimsson (Swe) of Y Nual 151 to 4 4 4 1 McError (US) to 4 She) of Y Nual 151 to 4 4 1 McError (US) to 6 U Sheo) (WC) 2.6 5 1 7.5 G Jearnson (Yug) to W Jerror. 154) 6 2 2 6 5 3 G Forger (Fr) of P Husmus (New) 53 53. F Sampras (US) to McError of Gober 5.3 6 2 Forger (Fr) of A Goner (Ec), 6 7 6 0, 7 5 S Expery (Swe) to Swensson, 53 (ran sus) to Sampras, 7-6, 6-3 Semi-finals: Edbord to McError 6 1, 6-4 (vanishment to Forget, 6-2, 1-4, 6-3.

6.6-3.
WHITEGRANGS, Glasgow: Scottish national
champsoretop: Nert Sogies: Yablesu final:
F. Marneson (Windeoraps) of F. Taras
(Newsanss): 7-6.6-3. Wildli (Cragnelen) or A.
Wood (Curtermine): 6-3.6-2. B. Doces
(Sorting University I Howise (Windeoraps): 7-5.35.6-3. Westert J. Murray (Curibbine) or F.
NASCKSY (Ayr.): 6-0.6-0.

TCUR OF NORTH EAST DERBYSHIRE PRO-ARE 1, M Elbot (Teka), Erm 17 4sec. 2, A DOYS (Ever Reser-whiters), 6220, 3, D Mann (Armarshall-Kirk), 623 2, 4, K Reynolds (East-an-Falcon), 623 7; 5, P Custan (PCA), 625 6, 6, S Sunton (Banans-Falcon), 628 1.

57-57. Tandem: A Newark and M Wiselbary
(By District). Sci 12 East Donnet CA (25 miles).

No victorist Sci 12 East Donnet CA (25 miles).

No victorist CA (100 miles): 1, J Morey (Cambridge). A (100 miles): 1, J Morey (Cambridge). A (100 miles): 1, J Morey (Cambridge). A (100 miles): 2. A Congrove (Ferryhull). 4:25:30. Team: Breckland, 123:520 Veterim: B Ward (Norwich). 4:1:52. Team: Cambridge. Wesser: VTTA (25 miles): 1 Cite (Pools). 5:7min 11;9sc. Team: Fernborough-Cambridge), 1 in: Olden (25ec. Victoria CC two-up (10 miles): 0 McKellow and P Daniel (Polyrectrine), 1 in: Olden (25ec. Victoria CC two-up (10 miles): 0 McKellow and P Daniel (Polyrectrine), 1 in: Olden (25ec. Victoria CC two-up (10 miles): 0 McKellow and P Daniel (Polyrectrine), 1 in: Olden Cambridge (10 miles): 5 Miles): 5 Vaugnan (Knarusborough), 55erin McCelesland, 6:27-93. Clarelley: MC (25 miles): 5 Vaugnan (Knarusborough), 55erin (25ec. Team: Pendier Forest CC), 2::35. Team: Lender Forest CC, 2::35. Team: Lender McGenter CC, 2::35. Team: Lender McGenter CC, 2::35. Team: Lender CC, 25 miles; McGenter CC, 2::35. Team: Lender CC, 25 miles; McGenter C

BOXING

RUGBY LEAGUE ALLIANCE CHALLENGE: St Helens 20. WINFIELD CUP: Western Suburbs 22. Pernith 12: Newcasste 16. Balman 14: Eastern Suburbs 16. Cronulle 11: Cantherra 48. South Sydney 0: Wawara 10. St George 6: North Sydney 8. Brisbane 14; Parramenta 14, Manly 20.

RUGBY UNION

WATER-SKIING ROTTERDAM PITTSBURG REGATTA: Europe Cap. Rard Abusa Formula one 1. S. Gregorio (il) 2. D. Kritano (68) 3. C. Cassa. (il) Formula bio 1. C. Festiversone (68) 2. D. Eustwood (68) 3. N. Burnis. (Bel) Formula bings. 1. P. Buccu (88) 3. F. Verwoog (18) 3. C. Harm, (68) Wasser 1. G. Custreno (68) 2. V. Brusch, (18) 3. R. Casson, (68).

KINGSTON, Oncoro: International 505 Pro-World Regatte: Overeil: 1. J Milet and B Heckman (US), 2. S and A McConaght, (Aus); 2. J Majoney and B Sulton (US), Selected British placing: 4: M Upton-Brown and B Masserman. Masterman
TYNEMOUTH SC: Emergrise world chemplonsing: Final placings: 1, 1 Printell and A
Service (Normanigon), 11 25: 2, 1 Hunt and C
Hobgon (Estimoum), 15: 50: 3, R Boardman and
G Machini (Coph), 17: 00: 4, A Galard and M
Coccer (Scaling Dam), 24:00: 5, R Estaugh
and Howarth (Chase), 31:00.

CYCLING

MOTOR SPORT BERMHORMAN: Saso Touring Car champion-ships: 1, H Gravett (Sepra), Iman 22 98asc, 2, Y Harvey (Sterra), 1:35.58; 3, L Brestow (Serra), 1:35.75, 4, A Rouse (Serra), 1:36.12-5, S Walter (Seera), 1:36.96; 8, G Goode (Serra), 1:37.82

70. 65. 65. 71. 276: A Collect (Thombid), 71. 65. 65. 65 276: J Peyne (Sandiands), 70. 69. 65. 70. 250: T Murko (Sp.) 70. 67. 71. 72. 0 Bathgate (Sandiands), 67. 65. 75. 70. 261: M Wasson (Weynoust), 73. 65. 65. 75. 70. 261: M Wasson (Weynoust), 70. 70. 69. 73. 262: D Sandiand (Fr), 72. 70. 67. 74: D Pottertson (Cochrane Castley, 72. 68. 67. 73. 284: C Clesselsi: HSI Valley), 73. 71. 70. 70: C C CCastlesi (Fill Valley), 73. 71. 69. 71: J Wilstone (Findaed), 70. 72. 75. 67: R Johnson (Findaed), 71. 71. 71. 71: P Satton (Cambod), 71. 71. 71. 71. 72. 74. INTERNATIONAL MATCH: Women: Scotland 2. Wast Germany 2. TR,BURG, The Hytherlands: Club tops-easure: Stommenday! 2. Unicoms (GS) 4.

OTHER SPORT

Penerborough SPORTSDESK: BSØ 1925, 16,00, 1930 and midnight. SPORTSWORLD EXTRA: ITY 01:00-02:00 SPORTISMURALD EXTRUST IN VOLUNEAU (Information): Gott: Heighights of the West German Open and Football Leegue news. TENNIS: BSB 20.00-23.30 (with cricker): Coverage of the US Open from New York. TENPIN BOWLING: Screensport 08.30-10.00-30. Decided accompanies.

I me nor

HISH LEAGUE: Mater Cap: Portedown 2. Crassion 1, Salveness 5, Laws C. Cimpolis 1, Omash Town O. Bangor 3, Carrist Rangers Q. Merry 1, Colorina 2 (abandoned after 67 pairs — Boodigas fallent).

Classic-winning British fillies on collision course for Longchamp

Salsabil switches to Vermeille

By MICHAEL SEELY, RACING CORRESPONDENT

Groove, last week's impres-sive York winner, are on a in collecting four races, collision course for a meeting including three classics, for in the Prix Vermeille and possibly the Prix de l'Arc de

prepare Sheikh Hamdan Al-Maktoum's triple classic winner for France's top race for fillies on September 16 en route to a tilt at either the Arc or the Champion Stakes.

"The filly is in tremendous form," said John Dunlop yesterday. "We've just been keeping her ticking over and she will start more serious work this week."

The September 16 date at Longchamp has also been pencilled in by David Elsworth for in The Groove, who, although comprehen-sively beaten by Salsabil in their only two meetings, clearly ran below par in the Oaks, as she showed when sprinting clear of Elmaamul in the Juddmonte International Stakes and also earlier in the Musidora Stakes and the Irish 1,000 Guineas.

"Neither the Phoenix Champion Stakes nor the Prix Moulin next weekend make any appeal," said the in-form Elsworth yesterday. "I want to send her for the Vermeille and, if all goes well, for the

"I'm sure she'll stay 11/2 miles judged by the way she won at York. I know Steve Cauthen doesn't think so, but he could be subconsciously influenced by the fact that he will be riding either Old Vic or Belmez in the Arc."

the madhatter state of values in racing was dramatically highlighted by the fact that

STEVE Smith Eccles attempts to carve himself a niche in the

National Hunt record books at

Smith Eccles extended his

unbeaten winning run this sea-son to nine when winning on

One For The Boys at Market Rasen on Saturday and now

needs one to equal and two to beat the jumping record of ten consecutive winners shared by

Johnny Gilbert and Phil Tuck.

The jockey's two rides at

Plumpton are both probable favourites — Vision Of wonder

in the Evening Argus Challenge Cup Handicap Hurdle and Spofforth in the Shaef Novices' Hurdle.

These hurdlers have between

Smith Eccles, at 35 one of the

oldest riders on the jumping circuit, set his sequence in

motion when riding Far More to

victory at Market Rasen on

them already contributed three victories to Smith Eccles's tally

Plumpion today.

SALSABIL and In The family and Dunlop more the Arundel trainer and

Sheikh Hamdan. and original plan to send third prize-money totalling Salsabil to Goodwood for the Select Stakes has been abandoned. And John Prize abandoned. And John Prize abandoned. Without taking first and doned And John Dunlop is to £620,000 in Tanersalis bonuses. Salsabil, on the other hand, has earnt prize-money totally £544,248.

The Tattersalls Tiffany Highflyer Stakes was certainly a dramatic race to watch as Simon Whitworth excelled himself by poaching an early lead on Shalford. But the allconquering Willie Carson continues to ride with the sublime confidence of a man in peak form and brought the 2-1 favourite storming through to win by a length, with Time Gentlemen finishing 24 lengths away third.

"It is a grotesque situation." said Dunlop. "I don't want to appear ungrateful or ungracious, but Flying Brave collected more than does the winner of the King George or the Arc. It doesn't mean anything at all. They are only advertisements for the sales companies involved. In addition, the owners and breeders contribute most of the prize-

money which is all wrong."

The feature at Goodwood on Saturday was the Henry Cecil-Steve Cauthen big-race double with the St Leger prospect River God and

Shavian's clear-cut defeat of Candy Glen in the Beefeater Gin Celebration Mile paid tribute not only to the class and toughness of Lord How-ard de Walden's miler, but to At Newmarket on Saturday, the tactical genius of Cauthen.

only third to Distant Relative in the Sussex Stakes, Shavian Flying Brave and Time here recaptured the ability

August 4, the second day of the

Smith Eccles, best known for his partnership with See You Then, three times the winner of

the Champion Hurdle, has not

received such widespread recog-

nition since completing that treble in 1987.

Smith Eccles in line

for record sequence

By Christopher Goulding

new season.



Shavian and Steve Cauthen striding clear for an impressive front-running victory in the Beefeater Gin Celebration Mile at Goodwood on Saturday

Palace Stakes victory at Ascot. The winning time of 1min 37.05sec was only 0.28 of a second outside Zilzal's 1989 record. "We could well train him for the Queen Elizabeth II Stakes and the Breeders' Cup Mile," said the trainer.

Lanfranco Dettori, third on Lord Florey in the big race, completed a sparkling 98-1 treble on Be Fresh, Relpour and Alnaab to move on to the 99 mark for the season. Dettori has six mounts at

Chepstow today as he seeks to become the first 19-year-old to ride 100 winners in a British Obviously below par when season since Lester Piggott. And to further emphasise the impact that the gifted young Italian is making on the

scene, Piggott's century in

CARTMEL

Selections

By Mandarin

2.15 Riesener. 2.50 Deb's Ball. 3.25 Brinkwater.

4.0 Chico Valdez. 4.35 Pinemartin. 5.10 Hardihero.

2.15 BET WITH THE TOTE SELLING HURDLE

2 05-0 LORD PERGRINE 27 F Jordan 6-11-0 Locker (7)
2 05-0 LORD PERGRINE 27 F Jordan 6-11-0 J. Locker 3 P-0 BELFORT GIPS' 9 (8) J Norton 4-10-11 Plantay (7)
4 USO. DAMKONORI 17FN Trinder 4-10-11 III. G McCourt 5 0 MY MERL IN 229 Mrs M Kondel 4-10-11 III. M Kondel 6 P-25 RIESENER 10 (Y) Mrs P Barter 4-10-11 III. C Hawkine 7 UPP. MY PRAYER 13F G Moore 6-10-9 J. Calleghan (3) 8 0 KARLENS STARLET 7F P Montest 4-10-6. L O'Hern (5) 9 3-54 YOUGOTT 9 (6F-F) R O'LLERY 4-10-6. L O'Hern (5) 7-4 Tiger Tiger, 5-2 Diamondian 6-1 Vaccation 1

7-4 Tiger Tiger, 5-2 Diamonding, 5-1 Yougott, 8-1 Riesener, 10-1 Lord Pergrine, 12-1 Karens Starlet, 14-1 others.

2.50 BBC RADIO CUMBRIA CONDITIONAL JOCK-

1 651- DEETS SALL 18F (CD.F) D Mother 4-11-10 D J Mothers 2 P/P BOBBIE STACK 10 (63 J J O'Neil 6-11-5... F Martagh 3 23-2 CURVET 26 PM Chapman 5-10-4...... J Callaghan 5-4 Dab's Ball, 7-4 Curvet, 9-4 Bobble Stack.

Nick The Brief, one of last season's leading chasers, is unlikely to reappear before Christmas.

John Upson is mapping out a short programme

designed to have the eight-year-old in prime condition for Cheltenham in March. "He's been

working for a couple of weeks and is in great shape but probably won't run until Boxing Day,"

EYS HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,660: 2m 1f) (3)

1 0123 TIGER TIGER 2 (BF,F) Ronald Thompson 5-11-7

Going: firm (good to firm in places)

(£1,618: 2m 1f) (9 runners)

1955 arrived when he won on inexperienced Dettori to re-Ragd at Newmarket on Octo- place Ray Cochrane as his ber 26, whereas Dettori looks contract rider is certainly payvirtually certain to accomplish the feat before the end of

appointing the comparatively improving all the time."

Reprimand for Eddery

PAT Eddery was admonished by the Newmarket stewards on Saturday, who pointed out to him that cantering back on a horse withdrawn at the start because he was lame, could be detrimental to the reputation of

Top Company, trained by Paul Kelleway, was withdrawn from the Lagrange Claiming Stakes on the advice of a vetinerary surgeon and then the

virtually certain to accomplish ing a handsome dividend. the feat before the end of "It's going better than we dared hope," said the trainer Cumani's gamble in yesterday. "Lanfranco's

cantering the gelding all the way back and pulling up the three-year-old near the winning post.

Kelleway told the stewards that Top Company had always been a bad mover in his slower paces and Eddery said that his mount loosened up after canter-ing to post feelingly and only appeared to be lame at the trot. The stewards accepted these explanations, but drew Kelleway's attention to "starting instructions."

3.25 JOHN CALVERT INSURANCE HANDICAP CHASE (£2,570: 2m 1f) (5) 1 -111 BRINKWATER 9 (F.G.) J White 14-12-0... D Skyden E 2 43-3 REPANY 9 (F.G.S) J J O'Nell 11-10-4... F Nartagh (7 3 32P- WISE CRACKER 133 (B.CO.F.G.S) 8 Richmond 9-10-4.

4 31-3 STAN'S FOLLY 9 (CD,F) S Payne 9-10-0 Mes J To 5 2-32 STRAIGHT DOWN 9 (CD,BF,F,G) Mrs P Barker 13-5-2 Straight Down, 11-4 Brinkwater, 3-1 Stam's Folly, 7-2 Impany, 5-1 Wise Cracker.

4.0 TOTE CREDIT HANDICAP HURDLE (£2,081:

9-4 Chico Valdez, 5-2 South Cross, 11-4 Sharket, 6-1 Ter-mise, 10-1 Saspauli, 14-1 Isober.

(£2.209: 2m 1f) (5)

1 S121 PINEMARTIN 2 (BF.P) G Rictords 7-11-8... G McCourt 2 F3-1 DUAL VENTURE 9 (F.G) P Monteith 8-11-4.... D Welen 3 S3-P AZUSA 9 (F.G) M Hermond 7-11-0.... S Tarant 4 -P33 PADOY'S GLEN 2 Mrs P Berker 13-11-0... C Handdos 5 00/ CONFIDENT VOTE 478 Mrs G Reveley 8-10-8 P Minen

2 OPS- BLAKEHOLME 135 G Richards 5-11-0. G McCourt
3 2P/ VAIN GLORY 11F G Moore 5-11-0. D J Mortes 7
4 545- YABLANDUCH 2D Mortes 6-11-0. D J Mortes 7
5 3 HARDHERO 10 Denys Smith 4-10-11 . C Grant
6 29/ APPRLS HOPE 456 J J O'Nell 6-10-9. A Dobtin (7)
7 00-4 ARDHAGELIG CROSS 2 T Craig 5-10-8. J Lordete (3)
8 022- ELEANOR CROSS 33F B Richmond 5-10-8. D Bytes

Robertet outpaces Southwell **Grand Prix rivals**

From Our French Racing Correspondent, deauville

the home turn, neither Albadr (Willie Carson) nor Mountain Kingdom (Michael Roberts) could find an extra gear in the closing stages when fourth and seventh respectively behind Robertet in yesterday's Grand

However, the disappointing quality of the field was illustrated when Dominique Boeuf said of his 57-10 winning mount, "She did it well enough today, but if the Arc was run next week she would only be my No 3 choice behind Epervier Bleu and Ode."

The Grand Prix was delayed an hour after the local wild-fowlers' association had chosen the seaside track to hold a protest demonstration against the banning of duck-shooting in the area during January.

Falls (Cash Asmussen).

Arany (seventh) could land a blow in the big race in Germany, the Furstenberg-Rennen, be-hind the French-trained winner Erdelistan, and Eric Eldin's rea during January.

Norsk Derby challenge failed when Hard To Name could only down her rivals to lead 11/2 finish fourth behind the shock furlongs out to easily hold the winner Colonia at Ovrevoll.

Musical Gem helps **Bolger reach century** From Our Irish Racing Correspondent, dublin

pumpers along with this relative performers yesterday, achieved his 100th winner of the year when Musical Gem won the Calcard EBF two-year-old maiden race at Leopardstown.

Bolger now has two records in his right the post-ways too total his sights, the post-war top total of 132 winners held by Dermot Weld and the all-time Irish record of 134, secured by J J Parkinson back in 1923.

Field I ass was the best backed of the English trio in yesterday's Barronstown Stud EBF Gold Stakes. Both Home Truth and Heroes Sash put in strong late challenges to be involved in a three-way photo-finish, but the camera revealed that Hamdan Al-Maktoum's Takwin had made all the running to win for local trainer Kevin Prendergast.

There was a fairytale ending to the Ir£500,000 Tattersalls Breeders Stakes at the Curragh on Saturday, which likewise finish and a shock success for

It would be difficult to conjure up a more popular bis-race
success than that of Bold Jessie

Khan, defeating the hot favoursuccess than that of Bold Jessie

iie Gockadore.

DESPITE sharing the lead on late run the two Andre Fabre stable-companions Theatre Critic (Cash Asmussen) and Pat Clive Brittain, Mountain Kingdom's trainer, announced that his Geoffrey Freer Stakes winner Charmer was now des-tined for the Prix de L'Arc de Triomphe, tackling next month's Prix Foy over the Arc course and distance by way of a

Smith Eccles: two rides at

Plumpton this afternoon

In Saturday's Prix Quincey Henry Cecil's Monsagem was dope-tested after finishing a disappointing last behind Ocean Neither Benzine (sixth) nor

JIM Bolger who saddled some whose trainer, Sue Doyle, had jumpers along with his Flat elected to carry on a small stable after the death of her husband,

Paul.

Bought for 8,800 guineas by Sue's father-in-law, Jack Doyle, Bold Jessie is a half-sister to Prince Sabo, one of the fastest two-year-olds in England in Bold Jessie had luck on her side as the runner-up, Grand Morning, was badly drawn and did not seem to have the cleares

of runs in the final 50 yards. However, the stewards decided to let the result stand, having also rejected the complaint of Michael Tebbutt, who rode the third-placed Falcon's Domain the face by a whip during the

Malvernico, beaten once only so far, won the group three Dunmurry Stud EBF Two-Year-Old's Anglesey Stakes for Jim Bolger and the other group three event, the EBF Meld Stakes. supplied a bigger turn-up with the 10-1 chance Khalafiya, trained by John Oxx for the Aga

Selections

By Mandarin 2.0 Hiram B Birdbath, 2.30 Pretty In Pink. 3.0

Palm Lad. 3.30 Palm House; 4.0 Tony Murphys Man. 4.30 Tartan Trademark. Going: good (chase course); standard (hurdles)

2.6 ROSE COUNTY HANDICAP HURDLE (All-weather: £1,718: 2m) (8 runners) 1 114- THE LIGHTER SIDE 7F (CD.F,G) B Proces 4-12-0

A Juckes (7)
2 142- POINT MADE 115 (D.F.G.S) J Bosley 7-11-8
3 53-2 HIRAM B BROBATN 14 (B.CD) J Gover 4-11-2 4 -222 HILL BEAGLE 9 (CD.F.S) W Cay 10-11-2 R Bevan (S) 5 1-45 PRESSURE GAME 9 (V.L.F) K Burks 7-10-12 R Supple 6 ZO- ROMAN DUSK 317 (D.F.G.S) B Wilderson 10-10-7

7 P-41 THE GANNOCKY 8 (E.D.F) L Wordingham 4-10-0 7-2 Hiram 6 Birdbath, 4-1 The Gannochy, 5-1 Hill Beegle, 6-1 The Ughter Side, 8-1 Megadyne, 10-1 others.

2.30 WELCOME SELLING HURDLE (All-weather:

1 04/ O'CONNELL STREET 654 (D,F) R Wesver 6-11-12 2 1PP- HOP THE TWIG 107 (CD) B Presce 5-11-7

3 3/3 SONOMA NUSSION 9 (B) D Wintle 5-11-5 P Nucleon (7)
4 ANSANTA SANA 106F S Kettlewall 4-11-0 B Storey
5 328- YET 121 W Kemp 5-11-0 M Nicolamy (5)
6 -GPU PEARL WHETE 9 K Ryan 4-10-9 M Nicolamy (5)
7 68-4 PRETTY IN PAR

5-2 Pretty in Pink, 3-1 Yet, 5-1 Ansenta Sana, Sonoma Mis-sion, 6-1 Hop The Twig, 8-? Pearl White, 16-1 O'Connell Street.

PLUMPTON :

Selections By Mandarin

2.30 Striding Edge. 3.0 Media Leader. 3.30 Vision Of Wonder. 4.0 Manhattan Boy. 4.30 Annette's Delight. 5.0 Spofforth.

2.30 BUXTED NOVICES HURDLE (£1,618: 2m) (7 1 90-1 STREDBIG EDGE 17 (CO,F) J Jenking 5-11-5

2 30-4 LLIREX STAR 17 Miss P O'Connor 4-10-11 G Upson (5)
3 SAXON LAO 131F G Emigni 4-10-11 S Pernett
4 043- CELTIC C-GRES 9F A Derson 6-10-9 S Hazzel (7)
5 0 OLD PARK LARE 22 (8) C notines 6-10-9 J Teste (5)
6 6 MY PRETTY NIECE 25 C Hotmes 4-10-6 C Llevellys
7 THE EAST ANGLIAN 12F F Jones 4-10-6 Lik Kinsne 1-5 Striding Edga, 5-1 Saxon Lad 8-1 My Pretty Neca, 14-1 Lurex Star, 16-1 Cettic Chimes, 20-1 others. 3.0 POETHLYN NOVICES CHASE (£1,974: 2m 4f)

10-11 Media Leader, 7-2 Singing Flame, 5-1 Ribol Star, 13-1 Kilbready, 33-1 Popthom, Staney Rambier.

• Joe Fanning had his claim reduced from 7lb to 5lb after partnering Yonge Tender to victory in the Gallowgate Selling Stakes at Newcastle on Evens Palm Lad, 11-4 Sneppy Date, 9-2 Dehar Boy, 8-1 Royal Hunt, 12-1 Red Dollar, 14-1 others.

weather: £1,562: 2m 4f) (7)

4.0 ROLLESTON NOVICES CHASE (Turf: £1,955:

4-5 Tony Murphys Man, 6-4 Clever Shepherd, 8-1 Opsi Glen, 16-1 Borsen Jean, 20-1 Giddy Brig.

4.30 NEWARK HANDICAP CHASE (Turt: \$2,259:

6-4 Tanan Trademark, 5-2 Repington, 4-1 Brostin Floats 8-7 Tewtrell Ltd, 20-1 Saizano.

1 F45- WILLOW GORGE 19F (F) Miss B Sentiers 7-12-0

2 2-22 LITTLEGO 17 (C.BF.F) J Jenkins 5-11-7... R Das 3 12-1 VISION OF WONDER 17 (CD.F) J King 6-11-4

1 125 MANNATTAN BOY 320 (CD,F,G,S) J FRICH Hoyes 2 30-5 PENLLYNE'S PRIDE 14 (B,D,F,C) R Juckes 9-10-4 Date Mickes

Date Mickeyson 3 222- LOVELY WONGA 2F (CD.F) D Wison 4-10-4. G Micros 4-9-24 FINAL FLUTTER 5 (B.D.F.C) A Moore 5-10-2

4-5 Armette's Dalight, Evens Schall.

1 11 SPOFFORTH 5 (F) G Princhard-Gordon 11-5 S Smith Sectes
2 14 ONLY THE LONGLY 5 (B.F) G Baiding 11-0 ... R Genet
3 12 BABA'S LADY 11 (B.F.) J Jerions 10-9 ... R Genet
4 DANCE BUSTER 49F G Enright 10-9 ... R Moure (7)
5 OK CORRAL J White 10-9 ... Date McKeaum
6 PERSAN SHATAN 20F A Moore 10-9 ... Q Moore
7 3 SCOTS LAW 6F (B) R O Sulfivan 10-9 D O'Selfman (5)
8 SHARINSKI 70F (B) R Juckes 10-9 ... T Wall
7-4 Sportforth S-4 Bahola Lady 11-2 O K Corral 7-4 Spotforth, 9-4 Baba's Lady, 11-2 O K Corral, Scots Law, 8-1 Only The Lonety, 14-1 others.

4.35 EMLYN HUGHES FAMILY NOVICE CHASE

5.10 BNFL NOVICES HURDLE (£1,674: 2m 1f) (8) 1 0-21 HEIR OF EXCITEMENT 10 (V,G) A Stringer 5-11-5

3.0 HOPEFUL NOVICES HURDLE (All-weather:

£1.360: 2mi (11)

3.30 AVERHAM AMATEUR RIDERS HURDLE (All-

1 /0/ McCGLLICIDOY 654 (S) Romaid Thompson 10-12-0 —
2 15-3 PALM HOUSE 9 (D.F.G.S) G Richerds 5-12-0 R Hale (7)
3 646 ALI MOURAD 107 (B.F) C Smith 5-11-11. M Resper (7)
4 60-5 CCAMEST 9 (F) B Presco 5-11-11. Miss J Dwies (7)
5 0/P- CARIBBEAN SUN 364 Mrs B Brunt 12-11-5..... R Brant
6 // MOWITEERGRS 9 L Codd 7-11-5..... Res II Harris (7)
7 000- SEAU CROFT LASS 156 C Trieffine 5-11-0
Miss J Butler (7) 1-2 Paim House, 5-1 All Mourad, 7-1 Occamist, 10-1 Montbergts, 16-1 others.

1 PF- GIDDY BRIG 151 S Harris 9-11-0 _______ S J C'Nell 2 P5-F OPAL GLEN 9 (5) 8 Bylord 8-11-0 _____ S Keightley 3 GO4- BORIESN JEAN 178 J Bustowits 8-10-9 ____ J Shorts 4 OS0- CLEVEN SHEPHERO 192 6 Fischerits 5-10-8 N Doughly 5 5P-2 TONY BURPHYS MAN 14 J Upson 5-10-9 __ R Supple

1 P42 TARTAN TRADEMARK 10 (D.SF.F.Q.S) G Richards 8-12-0 N Dougley 2 3P-3 REPINISTON 18 (D.F.Q.S) T 88 12-11-2... J Raillon (5) 3 113- EROSTIN FLOATS 112 (D.F.) J Upson 6-10-10 R Supplie 4 251- TEWTRELL LAD 112 (D.F.) J Bulovets 7-10-1. J Shortt 5 /0- SAIZANO 317 (S) W Kemp 8-10-0...

3.30 EVENING ARGUS CHALLENGE CUP HANDI-

S Seath Ecclas 4 68-3 CAPTAIN KRAYYAN 18 T McGovern 4-10-2 P Conigan 5-4 Vision Of Wonder, 9-4 Littlego, 4-1 Willow Gorge, 10-1 Captain Krayyan. 4.0 PEACEHAVEN SELLING HANDICAP HURDLE

(£1,674: 2m) (5)

4.30 PLUM JAM HANDICAP CHASE (£2,634: 2m)

5.0 SHAEF NOVICES HURDLE (£1,646: 2m) (8)

13-8 Choir Practice, 3-1 Beroness Gymcrek, 9-2 Buffs Express, 11-2 Red Plopin, 10-1 Comedy River, 12-1 others.

230 WARWICK CESAREWITCH HANDICAP (£3,366: 2m) (6)

Selections

By Mandarin 2.15 Pather Figure. 2.45 Glowing Ardour. 3.15 Zimbaq. 3.45 Line Of Thunder. 4.15 MUSABIQ (nap). 4.45 True Dividend. 5.15 Teletrader.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.15 Top Shereek. 2.45 GLOWING ARDOUR (nap). 3.45 Line Of Thunder. 4.15 Wazd. 4.45 True Dividend.

Draw: 61-1m, high numbers best 2.15 EBF ROMEO MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O colts &

3-1 Father Figure, 7-2 Tracy's Prince, 4-1 Top She 5-1 Gold Law, 6-1 Chedzoy, 8-1 Green Lane, 12-1 others.

S PLUSHING SELLE SE P Cola 6-11 A

3.15 JOHN HYLTON WATTS MEMORIAL HANDI-CAP (£3,141: 7f) (22)

1-2 Glowing Andour, 6-7 Good Policy, 8-1 10-1 Crown Angel, 12-1 Flighty Guest, 14-1 others.

15 MOIT VALLANT SAINT 16 MUST D MARTEN STREET 5-1

WARWICK ...

Selections

By Mandarin

2.0 Choir Practice. 2.30 Ile De Reine. 3.0 Rio Tejo. 3.30 Ceo-Jay-Ay. 4.0 Order Of Merit. 4.30 Torel. 5.0 Chapala.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.30 Let Fly. 3.0 Rio Tejo. 3.30 Supreme Dancer. 4.0 Bundle Of Luck. 5.0 Chapala.

Michael Seely's selection: 2.30 Lady Westown.

2.0 GAYDON MAIDEN SPRINT GUARANTEED

SWEEPSTAKES (£2,060: 5f) (13 runners)

Going: good to firm

Draw: 51, low numbers best

1 0112 SLUE ROOM 16 (D.BFJF) R Alest

2.45 EBF JULIET MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-Y-O: \$2,602: 1m) (12)

Going: good to firm

geldings: £2,802: 1m) (11 runners)

9-4 Delby Dancer, 11-4 to De Reins, 4-1 Lady Wes 13-2 Debbie Harry, 12-1 Let Ply. 3.0 HARBURY GRADUATION GUARANTEED SWEEPSTAKES (2-Y-O filtes: £2,080: 51) (7)

1 0129 PRINCESS WHO 27 (D.F) M McCormack 9-4 4 4 5 331 RIO TEJO 33 (D.F) J Gosden 9-4 6 Brown 5 4 D NAME RRESEZE 34 D Murray Smith 8-6 M Adams 7 4 2 HAGRITING OBSESSION 9-J Etherington 8-6 M Roberts 3

11-10 Rio Tejo, 5-2 Miss Martina, 5-1 Haunting Obession, Shades Of Vers, 12-1 Latin Mass, 14-1 others. Course specialists TRANSPS: J Serry, 18 winners tron 67 numbers, 26.9%; John Fiz Gerald, 4 from 17, 23.5%; A Stewert, 5 from 22, 22.7%; J Dunlop, 14 from 68, 20.6%; C Williams, 3 from 15, 20.0%; B Hills, 13 from 77, 16.9%.

Helyunication(

JOCKEYS: No cualifiers.

Selections By Mandarin 2.15 Prix Du Nord. 2.45 Sibton Abbey. 3.15 Peter Martin. 3.15 Nearly Ready. 4.20 Phil-Blake. 4.55

Going: firm (watering) 2.15 ALCONBURY CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS SELLING HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,646: 2m 100yd) (6 runners)

9-4 Rebel Raiser, 11-4 Dick Knight, 9-2 Clopton, 6-f Tamortown Lad, 15-2 Tamortown Lad, 12-1 My Reef. 2.45 SOUTHOE NOVICES CHASE (£2,167: 2m 4f)

1 321P FAMOUS RUN 9 (F) B Richmond 10-11-10 T Granthum 2 231- SETON ABSET 152 (F) F shurphy 5-11-0..... D Norphy 3 4-43 WORTHY LUBTY 5 C Thishins 9-10-12... Peter Caldwell 11-8 Sibbon Abbey, 6-4 Femous Run, 9-4 Worthy Light. • Trevor Rogers is back in Britain after a three-year stint in West Germany. Rogers partners Mr Smiley for Jenny Pitman in the John Hylton Watts Memorial Handicap at Chepstow today.

NEWTON ABBOT Selections By Mandarin

2.15 Hopscotch, 2.45 Pharaoh Blue, 3.15 Royal Gurka, 3.50 Welsh Oak, 4.25 Toad Along, 4.55

Going: good to firm 2.15 WEEKENDER JUVENILE NOVICES HURDLE (£1,660: 2m 150yd) (10 runners)

ELWADI 697 M Ueher 10-9 C Cox MERANDI SPECIAL 417 M Francis 10-9 M Richards SOLEHIN MELODY 547 A Berron 10-4 S Earla VAN WORLE 557 G Ham 10-9 B Powell GREY SONATA 745 C Poptern 10-4 M More (2) TYRAN 157 J SHAT 10-4 W McFestand 2 WOLVER GOLD 23 J Roberts 10-4 S Maken (7)

11-10 Hopecotch, 9-2 Swingtine Bells, 6-1 Wolver Gold, 2 Swinger Still, 10-1 Tyrtan, 12-1 Grey Scrista, 14-1 others. 2.45 HERALD EXPRESS CLAMMING HURDLE (£1,604: 2m 150yd) (5) 2 1,004. 2011 130/901 (13)

1 /111 PHÉRRADH BLE S (CDJP) M Pipe 6-11-4. P Scarlemene
2 8-62 THÁTS MICE 11 (D,CD,6F/F,G,S) C Pophem 7-11-4. M Joses (S)
3 12-P SOLDIER BRAVE 14 (D,F) R Manning 4-11-1. W MicFedding
4 5 JADIE 'N AMBIER 11 T Hallet 5-10-13. W MicFedding
5 8- PARKWAY EXPRESS 60F B Statem 4-10-8. M Statemene (Z)

4-9 Pharosh Blue. 100-30 Ther's Nice, 10-1 Jacke 'N Amber, 12-1 Soldier Brave, 14-1 Parlowny Express.

17 3200 CONCERT PITCH ST (CD.F.C.S) & Palling 16 SESS KING OF THE CLOUDS 161 (II) I SPO 21 0000 GOLDEN GENERATION 11 B Marian 4-7-9 22 0000 ACHRIANDIAICH 13 (F) J Brackey 6.7-7 6-1 Baligay, 7-1 Blue Room, 8-1 Petitoet Powe Saint, 10-179 Soon Kacss, Charcoel Sumer, 12-1 oth 3.45 FERRY STAKES (3-Y-O fillies: £3,940: 7f) (3) 4.15 BANK HOLIDAY NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: £7,635: 6f) (12) 3-1 Princess Tare, 7-2 Kestrel Forbones, 4-1 Musebia, 5-1 Waed, 6-1 Almeste, 8-1 Candle King, Level King, 10-1 others. 4.45 SEVERN BRIDGE HANDICAP (£4,045: 1m 2f)

9 3834 LIAGA 11 M Bianshard 4-7-7 F Norton (7) 8
9-4 True Dividend, 7-2 Petite Rosemna, 5-1 Daisy Gar, 6-1
Pay The Bank, 8-1 Alreel, 10-1 Abigua's Dressa, 12-1 others.
5.15 CAERWENT APPRENTICE HANDICAP
(52,532-1m 41) (10)

9 0223 PASSION AND MERTH 10 C Cyzer 3-7-11 S Lanigen 10 0005 STERLING BUCK 16 M Uging 3-7-7 & Thomas 3-1 Monarda, 7-2 Teletrader, 4-1 William Four. 5-1 Ve Hills, 6-1 Sandford Springs, 8-1 Viceroy Jester, 10-1 others

Course specialists TRANSERS: L. Curessi, 9 wioners from 16 renners, 58.3%; I Bat-ding, 12 from 52, 23.1%; M Jarvis, 5 from 25, 20.0%; P Cole, 15 from 63, 18.1%; M Stoute, 3 from 17, 17.5%; R Simpson, 3 from 17, 17.5%. 16 1680 DEE AND EM 12 (F,G) B Nightings 5-8-6 MI Hills 3

> 3.30 WARWICK LADIES LIFEBOAT GUILD HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £2,973: 7f) (13) 1 5050 KBK3'S SKRLENG 19 (F) I Satisg 9-7 S C'Gor 2 1111 CEE-JAY-AV 11 (CD.F) J Berry 9-7.... 9 Hear 3 0023 SUPREME DANCER 20 (RF.F) W Jarvis 9-0 4 4-25 GOLDEN LOFT 16 D Murray Smith 8-13. R W 5 6-86 KEEN MELODY 76 R Hannon 6-11 R V 6 0086 PLE 13 (F) D Arbetinot 8-10 A Pro-7 8007 HEARTHRUG 25 P Walvyn 8-10 K Rat 8 9005 ABLE ROCKET 171 Mrs N Macaulty 8-8 N 9 8230 ROUSSO 25 J Payer 8-8 A 10 5002 SOCKEM 3 (CL)P C Williams 8-7 G 11 0835 NECORTA 2 (V) C C Stey 8-8 J Han 12 5066 SLEEPLING PALACE 11 (S,P) M Channon 8-1

> 13 0043 BACECALL GOLD CARD 19 M McCommerk 7-11 2-1 Ces-lay-Ay, 7-2 King's Shilling, 9-2 Socksm, 6-1 Sleep-Pelace, 8-1 Keen Melody, 10-1 others. 4.0 ST NICHOLAS SELLING HANDICAP (22.973: 1 1432 MYSTERY BAND 7 (CD,BF,F) C Seever 4-8-11

> T Speake (S) 5 6 0-00 SHAMBIZA 51 C C Elsey 3-8-3 J Handler (F) 17 7 0-05 ORDER OF MERET 173 (0,7) J White 5-0-4 8 8046 RENGLE OF LUCK 6 (R) John FiziGerate 3-6-7

9 0034 POMME D'AMOUR 31 (V,BF) N Graham 3-8-

12 8846 HAND PAINTED 17 J Pearus 5-8-4. R Westen
13 5954 B/TO THE FAITURE 9 A Stronger 3-8-2. P 8e
14 6060 HORABLASSE 13 H Collegitige 3-6-2. A Pril
15 80-6 HATAY SJ (B, C) P Blockley 5-6-1. A Pril
16 0001 WEEK ST 64/RY 13 (P) R Hodges 4-7-13. N Aden
17 8006 CORRETHEAN GSR 27 (B) R Dickley 3-7-12 S Daves
18 6000 ISBLAN TARA 11 C Booth 4-7-8. S O'Gorren
18 6000 ISBLAN TARA 11 C Booth 4-7-8.
20 000/ TRIBAY BOY 115J J Smith 19-7-7. 7-2 Week St. Mary, 9-2 Jealous Lover, 5-1 Bundle Of Luck, 13-2 Mystery Band, 8-1 Order Of Merit, 10-1 others.

4.30 PINLEY NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O:

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8 3052 RHEN LEGEND 14 J Wats 7-10...... 9 0050 VITTORIA GLERN 18 R Holder 7-8.... 15-8 Torist, 11-4 Ambessador Royale, 4-1 Port Vauben, 6-1 Rhein Legend, 8-1 Bold Spark, 12-1 others. 5.0 BARFORD MAIDEN GUARANTEED SWEEP-

STAKES (3-Y-O fillies: £2,060; 1m) (8)

5 8-63 NORSTOCK 28 J White 8-11... 8 9-6 PRESSED FOR THRE 17 M O'Net 3-11... 7 PURSUIT C Austin 5-11... 8 SPORTING LASS J Berry 8-11... 7-4 Feiry Fortune, 9-4 Chapata, 4-1 Sporting Lass, 8-1 Choir Leader, 10-1 Norstock, 14-1 Parault, 16-1 others. 3.15 CORAL BOOKMAKERS HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,935: 2m 4f) (3)

2 193- JOHN O'DEE 182 (CD.F.C.S) F Murphy 7-11-8 3 486- SALLYWEST 138 (F) K Wingsowe 12-10-0 Mrs K Neous 1-2 John O'Dee, 3-1 Peter Martin, 6-1 Ballywest. 3.56 HEMINGFORD HANDICAP CHASE (\$2,259:

1 6/2 PETER MARTIN 9 (V,IJF,G,S) Mice G Rees 9-11-10

I'm 200yd) (4)

1 13-1 MEARLY READY 16 (CD,F) J Upson 7-11-10

G Behans (7)

2 2-50 ABEROY 9 (F) (C) M Right 11-17 J Ryan (6)

3 254- VAGUELY ARTISTIC 109 (8,CD,F,S) F Mirrhy 8-11-2

D Migray D Migray 11-2 4 F4-2 FORESTDALE 13 (CAP,F,G) CWalles 12-10-5 R Davies 6-4 Nearly Ready, 7-4 Abercy, 3-1 Foresidate, 8-1 Vaguely stic. 4.20 GOOMANCHESTER NOVICES HURDLE

(£1,730: 2m 100yd) (5) 1 DZET SF (B) K Wingrove 10-10 W Bird (7)
2 MY-URILY-CUCKL MG SSF C Alee 10-10 R Palety
3 U PRIL-SLAKE 15 C Horpen 10-10 H Davies
4 SPANSH WHISPER 17 J Bostock 10-10
5 SCLOMONS GNZ. 467 (B) J Jankins 10-5 M Aleen
2-1 Solomons GNZ. 467 (B) J Jankins 10-5 My-Ughy-Duckling,
11-2 Spanish Whisper, 8-1 Dzel. 4.55 DIDDINGTON NOVICES HURDLE (21,562: 2m

5-4 Mendy's Tino, 7-4 Gee-A, 3-1 Taglio De Champleu.

3.15 SAVE THE CHILDREN FUND HANDICAP CHASE (22,996: 3m 2f 100yd) (4) HASE (22,550: OIII & 150,75) G Doldge 9-12-0
P Holley

2 23-1 BEAU ROSE 14 (D.F.G) C Trietine 7-11-7 Photolog (S) 3 24-1 ROYAL GURDAN 15 (CD.F.G.S) R Front 10-10-9 J Front 4 P-33 LEG UP 15 (F) Mrs J Wormscott 11-10-0 Mrs C Wormscott 5-4 Royal Gurtan 9-4 Fri Grunnari Theorem 5-4 Royal Guntha, 9-4 En Gourlasi Theon, 3-1 Basu Rose, 12-1 Leg Up. 3.50 GOODHEAD GROUP HANDICAP HURDLE

(£2,234: 2m 5f 110yd) (3) 1 2P-3 WELSH CAK 23 (V.C.BF.F.G.S) D Gandolfo 10-11-10

2 2-14 JUST BLAKE S (CD.BF.F.Q) J Roberts 9-10-8 L Harvey 3 126/ SEDGEWELL LADY 1440 (F) P Leach 6-10-0. J Harvey 1-2 Welch Osk, 7-4 Just Blake, 10-1 Sedgewell Lady. 4.25 MR TONKINSON BALLEY CARPETS (PLY-MOUTH) NOVICES CHASE (£2,424: 2m 150yd) (5)

MOUTH) NOVICES CHASE (£2,424: 2m 15UyG) (5)

1 54-1 GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS 21 (CD,P) B Scriven 12-11-8

2 1541 TOAD ALDING 14 (D,P) O Sherwood 5-11-5 M Richards
3 250- CONTEC PRINCE 164 (6,5) 9 Forany 4-11-2

4 45-3 TABACOS 23 W G Turner 7-11-3 M Coloman
5 25-3 GLOED YOUTH 14 (F) Mass K George 5-11-0

P Scriations 4-7 Toed Along, 4-1 Gilded Youth, 5-1 Gustavus Adolphus, 10-1 Tabacok, 12-f Comtec Prince.

4.55 VICKERS BOOKMAKERS NOVICES HANDI-CAP HURDLE (£1,562: 2m 150yd) (5) 1 563- SEE NOW YOU MAY A Kright 5-11-10 G Knight 5-10-10 SEE NOW YOU MAY A Kright 5-11-2 W Morratum 5 5-54- PRAISE YOU LENGTH 10 Severe 4-10-12 W Morratum 5 5-54- PRAISE YOU LENGTH 10 SEVERE 4-10-12 W Morratum 6 7-50- GREEN WILLIAM 24: A Days 4-10-1 W Severe (7) 5-52- GREEN WILLIAM 24: A Days 4-10-1 W S Childred (7) W Green 10 Sound 5-2 John C'Treams, 8-1 Radion N Lamon, 10-1 Green Island, 14-1 See Now.

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Anjiz to spoil O'Gorman party

By MANDARIN

1

The Marie

1.25

(MICHAEL PHILLIPS) WHEN the Bill O'Gormantion could be premature now stable for only 4,000 guineas, trained Provideo captured the that Anjiz has also stood his Figment is clearly a prime Bonnsprint Champion Two-ground. Year-Old trophy at Ripon six years ago he was winning his mon knowledge that Alex fourteenth race in a term that was to see him ultimately of winning the group one yard in Derbyshire she has equal The Bard's 99-year-old Dewhurst Stakes there later in won two of her three races

at Ripon today, but he will be year. competing in his eighteenth race and that after a thoroughly deserved six-week break,

Well that he should go following that admirable

By Mandarin

2.00 Gravette.

3.05 Altaia.

5.20 Reliant.

108 (9) 109 (2) 110 (8)

202 203 204

2.30 Daswaki.

3.35 Silver Owl

4.10 Figment. 4.45 Llandovery.

Polish Patriot, I still feel that Polish Patriot, I still feel that Claimed earlier this year in a similar but, in my view, any preparations for a celebra- from out of Mark Prescott's better contested race.

For my nap, though, I turn to Musabiq to continue Peter

record of 16 victories in a the autumn, in which case he very easily indeed and looked should be capable of coping unlucky in the other. If she

At Sandown, Figment is sprinters. taken to win the Tote Book- At New performance last Thursday at hand at the finish that it

By Our Newmarket

Correspondent

3.05 Altaia. 3.35 Green Emperor.

2.00 Gravette.

2.30 Anonoalto.

Selections

Michael Seely's selection: 4.10 FIGMENT (nap).

Guide to our in-line racecard

Receard number. Draw in brackets. Str-Squre form (F-fell. P-pulled up. U-unseated rider. B-brought down. S-alipped up. R-refused. D-disrupsitied). Horse's name. Days since last outling: J if jumps, F if fielt. B-billhers. V-visor. H-hood. E-Eyeshield. C-course winner. D-distance winner. CD-course and

BETTING: 5-2 Gravelia, 7-2 Cheleworth, 9-2 Priceless Bond, 7-1 Picctrum, 10-1 Air Of Eleganos, Third Westch, Ctd, 12-1 Missieh, 16-1 others.

1988 (meeting held at Epsom): NO CORRESPONDING RACE

2.30 CHESSINGTON NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: £4,120: 5f) (7

METTING: 7-4 Never in The Red, 4-1 December, 5-1 L'Ele, 8-1 Florentia, Yes, 10-1 Anonouito, 12-1

1988: NO CORRESPONDING RACE

FORM FOCUS NEVER IN THE RED despite throughout best Spinschiller (no. 1389) at Redder (game 2b) at Severiey (50. 2

2.5 TELEGRAPH MONDAY SPORT FILLIES HANDICAP (3-Y-O: 27,165:

BETTING: 3-1 Amena Fiver, 7-2 Night Jar, 5-1 Altaie, 6-1 Routzante, 7-1 Milne's Way, 8-1 Little Kraker, 12-1 Grown At Rowen, Torghie, 33-1 Kale's Princess. 1989: NO CORRESPONDING RACE

FORM FOCUS EQUITLANTE disappointed when 8th appointed when 8th appointed when 8th of 11 to Croupler (rec 14th) at Newmarket (1m); serier did not have the clearest of runs when 4th beaten 35th by Chamming (rec 10th) at Sellebury (77).

ALTAIA was caught close home by Eurolink The Ladirec Stb) when 3rd beaten 1td at Newbury (77).

NIGHT JAR stayed on well when 2nd beaten 1t by Selection: ROUTLANTE

ACHEN CONTRACTOR

Selections

Michael Seely's selection: 3.00 Anjiz.

Long transfers: Hucara /-a.

BETTING: 3-1 Respectable Jones, 4-1 Higerl Video, 6-1 Brutus, Pattie's Grey, 8-1 Final Shot, Our Fan,
1 Yaoman Force, 12-1 Brutus, 14-1 others.

1889: ERRIS EXPRESS 4-8-13 M Roberts (5-2 fav) F Durt 9 ren

Draw: no advantage

By Our Newmarket

Correspondent

4.30 Fighting Brave.

(BBC1)

2.00 Malunar. 2.30 Dostoyevsky. 3.00 Anjiz. 3.30 Sweet Desire.

4.00 Traful.

25111 NEVER IN THE RED 20 (D.F.Q.) (R Aird) J Berry 9-7....

Long handloop: GloneSane 7-2. Yes 8-11.

Long handloop: Kale's Princess 5-6.

By Mandarin

3.00 Anjiz. 3.30 Where's Carol.

Going: firm

2.00 Respectable Jones. 2.30 Barney O'Neill.

4.00 Traful. 4.30 Applianceofscience.

2.0 BONUSPRINT HANDICAP (£3,915: 6f) (16 runners)

Going: good to firm Draw: 5f, high numbers best

2.0 EBF HOOK MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,635: 71) (10 runners)

example of the good that a At Newmarket, it is com- change of scenery can do.

Provideo achieved that goal with Timeless Times, estat the 23rd attempt. Now pecially as he made a deep did last Friday she should be Timeless Times, another of Comman-trained product, attempts to equal that record at Discussion when winning his only races, at Newbury and Salisbury, in style earlier this company even with a penalty, and the product of the product well already with seasoned

At Newcastle, I can give makers Sprint Handicap
following that stunning vicof winning the RAF Associtory last Friday at Newmarket ation Wings Appeal Nursery where she had so much in even though she was involved Salisbury where he accounted appeared she could have Tuesday when she was beaten for the Goodwood winner pulled a cart and still scored. only a head and a short head

SIS

..... B Rouse

_____ 3 Wood (3) ● 99 ___ Dale (8been (3) 91 Emms (7 German (7) 95

Her trainer Richard Whittaker would not have gone to the well again so quickly unless he was happy with her well-being.

In the Midlands, winners for Henry Candy's stable can flow with both Choir Practice (2.0) and He De Reine (2.30) scoring at Warwick, while stable jockey Chris Rutter is not insignificantly at Wolverhampton to partner Sliprail (2.15) and Gulmarg (3.45).

At Chepstow, I like the look of Willie Carson's chance of winning on Glowing Ardonr (2.45) and Musabiq (4.15). Glowing Ardour will be one of the day's bankers to win after running Friday's Goodwood winner Jaffa Line so close during the premier meeting on the Sussex track.

eman amateurs: £7,820: 1m 3f 100yd) (9 runners)

Long handicap: Cethos 9-12, Yamrah 9-10, Tines Lad 9-6.

3.35 MOET & CHANDON SILVER MAGNUM (Limited handicap: gent-

BETTING: 9-4 Silver Ovl. 7-2 Shifting Breeze, 9-2 Rosgil, 6-1 Cathos, 7-1 Charden, 8-1 Elmayer, 10-1 Yamrah, 12-1 Green Emperor, 14-1 Tinas Lad.

1989: SILVER OWL 3-10-7 A Schutz (11-10 fav) R Smyth 7 ran

FORM FOCUS SILVER OWL. appeared not to stay when 3rd beaten 65/it by Makes Contact (rec 10b) at Goodwood (1m 4f), GRIEEN EMPEROR 10th of 14 to Springs Welcome (gave 1b) at Southwell at Brighton (1m 4f). He has a lot of weight, but has the class to repeat lest season's success. CHAROLIN 7th of 8 beaten over 20 by Busted Rock (rec 3b) at Goodwood (1m 4f); earlier beat GREEN (rec 3b) at Goodwood (1m 4f); earlier beat GREEN (rec 3b) at Goodwood (1m 4f); earlier beat GREEN (rec 3b) at Goodwood (1m 4f); earlier beat GREEN (rec 3b) at Goodwood (1m 4f); earlier beat GREEN (rec 3b) at Goodwood (1m 4f); earlier beat GREEN (rec 3b) at Goodwood (1m 4f); earlier beat GREEN (rec 3b) at Formstract (1m 4f); beaten 15/it of 8 beaten over 5i by Highlying (gave 7b) at Pontefract (1m 4f). Selection: SILVER OWL.

4.10 TOTE BOOKMAKERS SPRINT HANDICAP (£8,676: 5f) (11 (:::C4 :::

BETTING: 6-4 Figment, 6-1 Lucadeo, 6-1 Languadoc, 9-1 Loft Boy, 10-1 Joe Sugden, 12-1 Micro Love, rd To Figure, Green Dollar, 16-1 others.

1989: IMPALA LASS 6-8-12 B Raymond (6-1) B McMahon 9 ran

FORM FOCUS PALEY PRINCE 3rd of 4 beaten 12% by Centerland (rec 13th) at Lingfield (6f). LUCEDED was caught close home by Our Freddle (gave 8th) at Newbury (5f). JUC SUGDEN 4th beaten 11% by Case Newbury (5f). JUC SUGDEN 4th beaten 11% by Case Law (rec 3th) at Southwell (5f, AW).

HARD TO FIGURE was staying on in the closing stages when 6th beaten 5% by Be Fresh (gave 11th) the stage of the beaten 5% by Be Fresh (gave 11th) the stage of the stages when 6th beaten 5% by Be Fresh (gave 11th) the stage of the s

4.45 REDHILL CLAIMING STAKES (£3,210: 1m 2f) (12 runners)

Walwyn's fine run by snapping up the Bank Holiday Nursery.

Although he has taken some time to get the hang of thines. he now looks ready to make up for lost time after winning quite snugly at Nottingham three weeks ago.

If records are to be equalled or even broken today I feel that it will be by Steve Smith Eccles at Plumpton.

He needs just one to equal the record of ten consecutive winners currently shared by Phil Tuck and Johnnie Gilbert. With Vision Of Wonder (3.30) and Spofforth (5.0) under orders on the East Sussex track, the name of Smith Eccles could easily enter the record books.

NEWCASTLE

Selections By Mandarin

2.15 Libk. 2.45 Highland Spirit. 3.20 Donovan Rose. 3.50 Food Of Love. 4.25 Chantry Bartle. 4.55 Heart Of Joy.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Engelaab. 2.45 Prospective Ruter. 3.20 Qathif. 4.25 Zabarrjad. 4.55 Heart Of Joy. The Times Private Handicapper's top rating:

3.50 FOOD OF LOVE Going: good to firm (watered) Draw: no advantage 2.15 EBF HEDGEHOPE MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: 23,573: 7f) (17 runners)

23,573: 7f) (17 runners)

1 8045 BYARDS LEAP 93 Denys Smith 9-0 ... L Chemeck 15
2 0 CHARACTER 6 Mrs J Remsden 9-0 ... J Lowe 4
3 3 DR BILL 17 M H ESSETBY 9-0 ... K Darley 3
4 ENGELAAB 24 M Scote 9-0 ... W R Switzburn 5
5 LISK H THORSON JOHES 9-0 ... R Helbs 6
6 MACCHARD MRS S HARS 9-0 ... J Fanning (3) 2
7 4 MSHCOR 92 MRSS S HAR 9-0 ... J Fanning (3) 2
8 RUE DE FORT 8 MUTTRY 9-0 ... K Fellon 16
7 ARTAN TURCER M Extrass 9-0 ... D Necholis 17
10 10 TOSNBA COMET TOO 7 M PSECO 9-0 ... D Necholis 17
11 4 WOODSTOCK LODGE 14 D Topley 9-0 ... J Carnel 7
13 PS FLOWER OF SCOTLAND 9 P Ceiver 8-9 ... 3 Perts 9
14 6 GALAXY GLOW 27 C Tirkfor 6-9 ... A Carbane 94
15 0 MASKITEH 10 B Hambury 8-9 ... B Raymond 10
16 PRINCESS NELL 21 J Emeringan 9-0 G Forester (7) 13
17 SHIMMERING SCARLET T Barron 8-9

Alex Greaves (5) 8 Alex Greaves (5) 8

2.45 RAF ASSOCIATION WINGS APPEAL NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: £3,200: 71) (14) 1 251 PROSPECTIVE RULER SI (D,F) M Stouts 9-7

2 5135 CHEVELEY CHEEF 9 (F) T Fairtures 9-1 J Carroll 2 3 1 SWINGAWAY LADY 38 (F) G Rionards 9-1 T SWINGAWAY LADY 35 (F) G Richards 9-1

Regiment 14

FLOATING LINE 19 (F) P Wightern 9-1 V Desiring (7) 13

STARRWAY TO HEAVEN 33 (F) T Berron 9-0

Alss Greenes (5) 9

433 INFHATY ZOOM 14 (BF) M H Essterby 8-6. K Desiry 6

7 3010 EAST BARNS 6 (D.F.) Wisterbright 8-4. L Charmock 5

8 0143 HIGHLAND SPRIT 6 (F) R Winitaker 8-4... A Custone 7

9 4152 MCA BELOW THE LINE 14 (B.D.F.) W PERITS 7-11 R Hzla 12 10 5512 KAGRAM QUEEN 20 (D,BF,F) Mrs G Revoley 7-10

B Doyle (7) 4
12 0456 TOUCHING TIMES 49 M British 7-7... S Kickeney (5) 2
13 2144 ABLE LASSIE 13 (G) E Weymes 7-7.... J Familing (5) 6
14 1025 MELTING TEARS 13 (D,G) J S Wisco 7-7 A Garta (7) 11 7-2 Prospective Ruler, 5-1 Highland Spirit, 6-1 Swings Lady, 8-1 Floating Line, Szerway To Heaven, 10-1 others.

Blinkered first time

SANDOWN PARK: 4.10 Micro Love. 4.45 Golden Datfodil. 5.20 The Swings. WARWICK: 3.30 Microutta, Steepline Palsca. 4.0 Bundle Of Luck. 5.0 Fairy Fortune. RIPON: 4.30 Emidon Prince. NEWCASTLE: 3.50 Beau John, Ping Pong. WOLVERHAMPTON: 2.45 Bonne Kate. CHEPSTOW: 2.45 Flightly Guest. 3.15 Lady Supplies (Storon Street).

3.20 CHEVIOT HANDICAP (27,180: 6f) (11) 1 6010 MACROBIAN 27 (CD,F,G) M H Easterby 6-10-0

2 -862 QATHEF 36 (D.F) H Thomson Jones 3-9-13 R Hiss 8 3 2105 RESOLUTE BAY 6 (V,CD,F) R Whiteker 4-9-11

4-1 Donovan Rose, 9-2 Macrobian, 5-1 Chevaux Machel, 6-1 Resolute Bay, Ashoren, 6-1 La Chiquita, Cathif, 10-1 others. 3.50 NEWCASTLE HEALTH PLATE SELLING

STAKES (2-Y-O: £3,210: 5f) (12)

5-4 Food Of Love. 3-1 Sing 'N Swing. 5-1 Bettane Boy, 6-1 Ping Pong, 8-1 Unassuming, 10-1 others. 4.25 PERKINS MEMORIAL CUP HANDICAP

(£3,132: 2m) (10) 7 1234 FOOT SOLDIER 25 (BF,G) Mrs J Remsden 3-7-13 J Lowe 5 8 0021 NOSLE FELLOW 31 (F) Mrs J Ramsden 3-7-11

B Doyle (7) 3

5-2 Zebarrjsd, 7-2 Circuit Ring, 5-1 Le Visir, 6-1 Spiritualist, 8-1 Noble Fellow, 10-1 Foot Soldier, 12-1 Golden, 14-1 others. 4.55 VIRGINIA STAKES (Fillies: £11,257: 1m 2f 40yd) (4)

9 8913 CHANTRY BARTLE 20 (F) C Thornton 4-7-9

10 -005 BULLI'S LAD 13 W Storey 5-7-7.....

1 2233 HEART OF JOY 10 (G.S) M Stoute 3-9-1 W R Swinburn 3 2 4615 CAMEO PERFORMANCE 12 (D.F) B Hills 3-8-6 R HUBs 1 3 3146 DIALHOND SHOES 12 (D.F) G Harwood 3-8-6 4 4-45 PLATONIQUE 16 (F,G,S) Mrs J Ramsden 3-8-6 JLows 2

2-5 Heart Of Joy, 7-2 Cameo Performance, 8-1 Diamond oes, 12-1 Platonique.

Course specialists TRAINERS: M Stoute, 11 winners from 31 runners, 35.5%; G Harwood, 6 from 23, 34.5%; B Hills, 12 from 50, 24.0%; H Thomson Jones, 4 from 22, 18.2%, B Henbury, 6 from 34, 17.6%; M H Easterby, 26 from 165, 15 8%; JOCKEYS: B Raymond, 5 winners from 22 ndes, 22.7%; W R Swinburn, 7 from 33, 21.2%; J Carrol, 14 from 73, 19.2%; K Fallon, 7 from 42, 16.7%, (Only qualifiers).

WOLVERHAMPTON

Selections

By Mandarin 2.15 Sliprail. 2.45 Classic Ring. 3.15 Dovale. 3.45 Gulmag. 4.15 Medaille D'Or. 4.45 Tiqueteen. 5.15 Souter's Hill.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Ailort. 2.45 Close The Deal. 3.15 Dovale. 3.45 Bottles. 4.15 Medaille D'Or. 4.45 Hawwar. 5.15 Inner Glow

Going: firm (straight good to firm) Draw: no advantage

2.15 TETTENHALL MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,060: 1m 4f 100yd) (9 runners)

1 44 ALCRIT 27 H Cocl 8-11 _____ S Device (7) 2
2 59K3 ALYAMARBI 47 P Wahryn 8-11 _____ A Chris 5
3 5 MARINERS MERROR 75 M Scudemore 8-11 ... J Cutine 8
4 55 ROZUMANTE 33 (BF) L Current 8-11 ... J Fortune (3) 6
5 SI SAMAIN 75 M Stoute 8-11 ... J G Deffold 3
5 SI SYE H CORON 8-11 ... M Wighen 1
7 25 SLIPRAIL 75 H Candy 8-11 ... C Ristler 7
8 33 VESTAL BELL 51 (BF) Belding 8-11 ... R Fox 4
9 8582 WELCOMENG ARMS 13 P Caher 8-11 ... N Cardiale 8

11-4 Samain, 7-2 Vestal Bell, 9-2 Alyanaabi, 6-1 Akort, zinama, 8-1 Sliprali, 10-1 Welcoming Arms, 12-1 others. 2.45 SPINNEY SELLING NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: £2,679: 71) (16)

10 3480 ZAMINA 14 C Akin 9-0 N Carfielo 2
11 0225 CLOSE THE DEAL 14 A Los 8-13 J Culm 14
12 4640 FOREIGN ALLIANCE 34 G Lows 8-12 M Wigham 10
13 380 ENHANCEMENT 9 P Evens 8-11 W Hood 8
14 120 FIRE OF TROY 14 R Holder 8-11 CRuster 11
15 0335 KATIE VALENTINE 14 J Scargil 8-10. M A Giles (5) 15
16 4080 SCEPTRE HOUSE 20 P Evens 8-7 L Newton (7) 12
5-1 Piter. 6-1 Katle Valentine, 7-1 Tendresse, 8-1 Fite Of
Troy, Mollers, 10-1 Classic Rung, Bonnie Kate, 12-1 others.

3.15 ASTON MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,564: 5f)

11-4 Merch Past, 3-1 Quirza Martin, 4-1 Matter Of Fact, 5-1 Dovale, 7-1 Ebony Enertainer, 12-1 Prenonamoss, 16-1 others.

OFFICIAL SCRATCHINGS: St Lager, Doncester: Ballgir, Star Quest, Deploy, Quest For Fame, Shout And Sing, Ladbrokes Ayr Gold Cup: Fedoria. Rokeby Farms Mill Reef Stakes, Newbury: Panic Resing. All singagements (dead): Bronze Cross, Crozbindge, Staccato.

3.45 MIDLAND CAMBRIDGESHIRE HANDICAP (£4,110: 1m 1f) (12)

1 2310 BOURNINLE 68 (F.G) D Arbuthnot 4-9-10 G Deffield 11
2 0061 JADEITE 10 (F.S) R Boss 4-9-10 _____ J Fortum (3) 2
3 4244 BOTTLES 23 (F) G Huther 3-9-8_____ L Newton (7) 3
4 4241 GULLRARG 14 (F) H Candy 3-9-5____ C Restor 4
5 221 MAGIC EXPRESS 9 (D.F) M Moubersk 3-9-4_ R Fox 10
6 4445 CHRISTINE DAAK 59 P Hein's 4-9-3_ G Foster (7) 12
7 1540 L'UOMO CLASSICS 9 (F) Mrs J Pitman 3-9-2
T WILLIAMS 6

4.15 MEREVALE NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: 1 2225 CARFIELD LAD 16 (B.D.G) G Pritchard-Gordon 9-7

3-1 Medzille D'Or, 4-1 Danneman, 5-1 Arturkan, 6-1 North-gate Girl, 7-1 Northern Host, 8-1 Cartield Lad, 10-1 others.

4.45 COPPICE MAIDEN STAKES (£2,060: 2m 1f 130yd) (10)

1 25 GRACE CARD 53 FI Hollinshead 4-9-7 M Wighten 4
2 -550 BLUECHRPENTERPRISE 58 L Cottrol 4-9-2 J Quien 9
3 -635 SILLY HABIT 11 J Hits 4-9-2 A Clear's 5
4 -005- EXHEDITION ROAD 332 D Barons 3-8-5 Refer 10
5 -34 HAWWAR 39 A Stewart 3-8-5 S-5 Ren Hills (3) 1
7 -650 CRUBELLA 27 K BYSSS9 3-8-0 C Rubber 3
8 -35 ITDOESNITMATTER 24 M O'Neil 3-8-0 J Fortube (3) 2
9 5 SARSAPARILA 17 J Wests 3-8-0 G D Williad 6
10 -423 TIQUETEEN 21 P Calver 3-8-0 N Cardists 7 11-4 Lara's Elegant, 4-1 Tiqueteen, 9-2 Sarsap Grace Card, 7-1 Silly Habit, 8-1 Hawwar, 10-1 others.

5.15 STEWARDS HANDICAP (£2,910: 1m 7f 70yd)

4)
1 -S01 WINDBOUND LASS 25J (C.F.) R Holder 7-8-10
C Rutter 2
2 5-30 THE REFRIGERATOR 95 L Coursil 6-9-5 J Guiden 13
3 6153 TONGADIN 17 (CD.F.G.S.) M O'Neil 4-8-13
J Fortune (3) 14

7-2 Windbound Lass, 9-2 Innergiow, 5-1 Tongadin, 6-1 Sulvez Moi, 7-1 Lucky Native, 8-1 The Retrigerator, 10-1 others. Course specialists

TRAINERS: L. Cumard, 17 wheners from 38 runners, 44.7%; H. Cumard, 18 from 48, 37.5%; W. Jarvis, 8 from 30, 26.7%, R. Boss, 10 from 41, 24.4%, B. Hills, 10 from 43, 23.3%; G. Lawis, 7 from 33, 21.2%. JOCKEYS: No qualifiers.

Saturday's results from seven meetings

fav. 7 ran.
6.40 1. Song Of Streence (11-4); 2.
Landyap (12-1); 3. Alcamants (8-1). Cuna
Regis 9-4 tav. 10 ran.
7.10 1, Michreijen (9-2); 2. Mitpond Boy
(33-1); 3. Rodeo Star (5-1). Miss Bobby
Bornett 7-2 fav. 14 ran.
7.401. State Ambitten (6-1); 2. Statenus

7-5 187. 19 FBT. 7-40 1. Bold Ambition (S-1); 2, Sylvanus (2-1); 3, Toreme (5-1). Marquetry 11-8 fav. 16 zar.

2.15 1, Thunder Flower (11-2); 2. Creative Busion (5-2); 3, Ryton Run (5-4 fav); 9 ran.
2.50 1, Paris Match (6-5 fav); 2, Curvet (8-1); 3, Tiger Tiger (8-1), 7 ran.
3.25 1, Pytemas (10-11 fav); 2, Mr Panache (16-1); 3, Tara Boy (7-2), 5 ran.
NR: Brankwater.

Cartmel

Market Rasen

2.0 1, River God (4-7 fav); 2, Judical lero (15-2), 3. Crack (100-30), 4 ran. Hero (15-2), 3. Crack (100-30), 4 ran.
2.30 1, Be Fresh (10-1); 2, Amigo Menor
(8-1); 3. Masnun (7-2 lay), 13 ran.
3.10 1, Stavian (5-2 lay); 2. Candy Glen
(9-1); 3. Lord Florey (11-4); 5 ran.
3.40 1, Gildendale (15-8 lay); 2. Prince
(brahan (11-2); 3. Gharah (5-1); 6 ran.
4.10 1, Sporting Simon (10-1); 2. Cape
Prigeon (5-1); 3. Takenhall (7-1); Southern
Sky 9-4 lay, 9 ran. NR; An Tritelikeshal.
4,45 1, Relipour (3-1); 2. L'Ete (6-1); 3.
Amber Mill (3-1); Racketser 2-1 lay, 6 ran.
NR; Zandril.
5.20 1, Almaeb (5-4 lay), 2. Mara Askari
(9-2); 3. Accolade (7-4); 5 ran.

Newmarket

2.15 1. Standing Room Only (12-1); 2. Infeb (33-1); 3. Calabala (26-1). Hazel Mril 9-2 tav. 10 ran. NR: Top Company. 2.45 1, Fermel (4-5 fav); 2. Road To The Isse (9-2); 3. Durestor (16-1). 9 ran. 3.20 1, 44 Andre (10-1); 2. Fire Top (5-1); 3. Injaid (3-1 fav). 9 ran. 3.50 1. Fermel Brane (2-1 fav. Private 3, Inaad (3-1 raw). 9 rain.
3.50 1, Flying Brave (2-1 fav; Private Handicapper's top rating); 2, Shelford (20-1); 3, Time Gentlemen (4-1), 17 rain.
4.20 1, Destrainm (16-1); 2, Princess Tare (10-1); 3, Bellerotonie (14-1), Anxious Times 3-1 fav. 12 rain. NR. She's Smart.
4.50 1, March 41(5-1); 2, Proc. 16-11.

4.50 1, King Al (9-1); 2. Dara Dee (6-1); 3, Russian Fromer (8-1), Platmum Disc 11-2 fav. 10 ran. 5.20 1. Yanzi (13-2); 2. Guns And Roses (4-1 lav); 3, Ever Reckless (12-1), 10 ran. NR: Valdemosa.

Newcastle 2.15 1, Message Pad (7-4 fav); 2. Eire Laun-Sosei (11-1); 3, Abs (3-1), 6 ren. 2.50 1, Not Yet (5-1); 2. Top Scale (2-1 fav); 3, Negroe (14-1), 12 ran. 3.25 1, Agridvark (6-1); 2, Miss Reisum (8-1); 3, Touch Above (14-1). Charly Pharty 7-2 fav. 13 ran. 4.0 1, Shilineki (1-9 fav); 2, Kalogy (13-2); 2 ran. 4.20 1, Yanna Tanvier (10.1); 2, Four-

2). 2 rgn. 4.20 1, Yonge Tender (10-1); 2, Four-tain Loch (16-1); 3, Cumbrien Singer (10-1). Super Deb 5-2 fav. 11 rgn. 5.0 1, Kundara (5-1); 2, Martini Exec-utive (7-4 fav); 3, Doldtin Oyaton (10-1). 8 rgn. Windsor

Lifter ("4 fav); 3, Dolidha Oyston (10-1). 8
ran.
2.30 1, Gordson (9-2); 2, Tactoulio (4-9
tox); 3, Midweck Melcoy (35-1), 8 ron.
3.0 1, Taffy Jones (15-8 fav); 2, Kings
Wild (9-1); 3, High Imp (2-1), 4 ran.
3.00 1, Indian Stream (11-8); 2, Wayward Singer (8-13 inv), 2 ran.

TRAINERS

Leaders on the Flat **JOCKEYS**

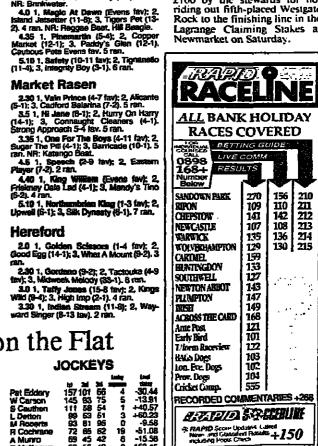
Hereford

5.45 1, Far Pavillon (9-5 fav); 2, Sing Out (8-1); 3, Smash Dance (7-2); 21 ran. 6.10 1, Latterpaloces (12-1); 2, Digs (4-1); 3, Mir Chris Gamaux (8-1), Tudor D'Or 5-2 lav. 9 ran. 1, Ship Up (8-13 fav); 2, Lady Longmead (4-1); 3, Champagne Run (3-1).

Ives on duty

TONY Ives, now riding regularly in Hong Kong, will saddle Timeless Times at Ripon today as the colt attempts to equal Provideo's twentieth century record of 16 wins as a two-yearold. Ives, who was associated with Provideo's record-breaking feat, is in Britain on a short holiday.

• Jimmy Fortune was fined £100 by the stewards for not riding out fifth-placed Westgate Rock to the finishing line in the Lagrange Claiming Stakes at Newmarket on Saturday.



WILLIAM HILL LEEDS LS1 BLB Balls Charged At Experience, Chest die Con and man at an other Lenks in UKT

FORM FOCUS FINAL SHOT 6th besten 4t by Feschs-ton Waitz (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f); earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO ton Waitz (rec. 1sb) at Ripon (6f). HINARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (6f), earlier 4th besten 2t by Dominust (rec. 1sb) with HANARI VIDEO (gave 9tb) at Ripon (ff), earlier 4th besten 2t Ripon (gave 9tb) at Ripon (gave 9tb) a 2.30 RAPID RACELINE RIPON ROWELS HANDICAP (£8,220: 1m) (16 FORM FOCUS YEARSLEY last of 16.

ID March Brd (rec. 20) with LANGTRY LADY (rec. 30) 6th both states of 16 to March Brd (rec. 20) in a competitive hardises of GOOGMOOD (Int.).

22th) in a competitive hardises of GOOGMOOD (Int.) Sold (gave 96) here carried beat THAT'S THE ONE (rec. 30) at Newcastie (Int.) DAWSON CITY last of 4 to Nigne-Shirt (rec. 20) at Newcastie (Int.) DAWSON CITY last of 4 to Nigne-Shirt (rec. 20) at Newcastie (Int.) Dawson CITY last of 4 to Nigne-Shirt (rec. 20) at Newcastie (Int.) TWOTHER BID finished well after starting slowly when 3rd beaten 3t by Jackies (gave 18th) at United the beater 4 to Nigne-Shirt (rec. 20) in the pass of the pas

1989: OUR JOCK 7-8-5 S Whitworth (4-1) R Smyth 8 ran 5.20 CLAYGATE MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,232: 1m 6f) (5 runners) S Cauthon 91 J Reid @ 99 B Rouse — **Course specialists** TRAINERS **JOCKEYS** Parmens Per cent
4 75.0 S Cauthen
77.0 22.2
178 20.8
22 18.2
88 17.0 Rides Percent 271 18.1 Only qualifier 3.0 BONUSPRINT CHAMPION TWO YRS OLD TROPHY (Listed race: 2- (BBC1 :: Y-O: £10,112: 6f) (3 runners) (3) 11 ANJIZ 80 (D.F.) (Makkoum Al Makkoum) A Scott 8-11 Pat Eddery 95 (2) 155 BKG BLOW 45 (D.F.) (Mrs G McKey) M Ryan 8-11 G Bardwell 90 (1) 111121 THEELESS THEES 4 (C.D.F.G.S.) (Times Of Wigan) W O'Gorman 8-11 A Numro © 99 1989: GREEN'S BELLE 8-6 M Hills (6-1) W Janvis 11 ran FORM FOCUS ANAZ, tas looked very impressive in polish Patriot (levels) 21 at Salisbury (5f); certier was both of his starts, least best Asterix (rec Slb) by 251 not disgraced when 2nd besten 51 by Line Engaged at Selisbury (6f). BIG BLOW 5th beaten 61 by Hokulation (6f). BIG BLOW 5th beaten 61 by Hokulation (6f) at Newmarket (7f).

Selection: TiMELESS TIMES 3.30 STAINLEY SELLING NURSERY (2-Y-O: £2,868: 6f) (19 runners) 3.30 STAINLEY SELLING NURSERY (2-Y-C): £2,868: 6f) (19 runners)

1 (13) 52 PRECIOUS CAROLINE 12 (Moss Side Racing Group) J Barry 9-7 Pat Eddery
2 (7) 053111 WHEREE'S CAROL 12 (D) (Ancaprend Ltd) M W Easterby 9-4 N Day
4 (10) 60223 MAIP SRN 12 (V/F) (J Michael) M Channon 9-3 N Day
4 (10) 60223 MAIP SRN 13 (Mrs C Calver) P Calver 9-3. Dean Mickeown
5 (2) 538434 SENTEMENTALITY 7 (Mrs of Michael) K Vory 9-0 G Bardwell
6 (14) 6450 CHANCE REPORT 10 (F Lee) F Lee 9-0 R Lappin (5)
7 (3) 635 WEAR VALLEY 21 (Miss H Corridan) Denys Smith 8-13 N Covenerion
8 (15) 9(8) 354423 FYAS 14 (M Easterby) M H Easterby 8-9 D Nicholis
10 (17) 446 SUPRISE ENVOY 17 (D Brotherton) M Britishin 8-9 D P Sedguick
11 (8) 046 WANE'S SECRET 58 (Ware Garages Ltd) K McCauloy 8-8 Werk
12 (4) 040 CLEAN UP 21 (Misser Cleaning Co Ltd) N Bycroft 8-6 S Weister
13 (5) 305 FOR PETE'S SAKE 12 (P Grenfelt Heap) J Ethenngton 8-6 M Wood
14 (19) 64433 BELLTINA 5 (Mrs M Lingwood) B Murray 8-6 A Munco
15 (18) 00030 SEVERALS PRINCESS 24 (T Charlesworth) M Naughton 8-6 Jaid Houston (5)
16 (1) 240864 SWEET DESIRE 5 (Shadowtax Racing) C Allen 8-4 N Gwilliams (5)
19 (11) 236000 JOE BLOW 37 (Mrs V O'Briso) W Paeroe 7-11

BETTING: 5-1 Where's Carol, 11-2 Precious Caroline, 6-1 Electrojet, 13-2 Fyes, 7-1 Mai Pen Ral. (19) BETTING: 5-1 Where's Carol, 11-2 Precious Carolina, 6-1 Electrojet, 13-2 Fyes, 7-1 Mai Pen Ral, 8-1 1989: BROWNEE SARAH 8-12 J Certol (5-1) J Berry 9 ran 4.0 PATELEY MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,488: 1m 4f 70yd) (6 runners) A Manro • 99

Wifyen

N Connorton 77

Doen McKeovn 78 BETTING: 11-10 Dawadar, 6-4 Muzo, 6-1 Tratul, 20-1 Oxbow, 25-1 Persian House, 50-1 Emma May. 1989: SHOOT AHEAD 9-0 M Birch (10-11 tav) M Stoute 5 ran 4.30 TOPCLIFFE HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £2,910: 1m 2f) (20 runners) .

30 TOPCLIFFE HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £2,910: 1m 2f) (20 runners).

1 (4) 50243 MOUNTAIN GLOW 11 (R Ogden) Mass S Hall 9-12 R Lappin (5) 87
2 (10) 588022 FECHTING BRAVE 14 (B) (Sir G Brunton) N Graham 9-1 Dees McKaown 94
3 (8) 658400 LAMBSON 7 (I Hall) R Whitcher 9-0 J Blossdale 92
4 (20) 011644 ALLEZ-GOPS 18 (D.F) (D Tate (Louthi) A Smith 9-0 PS (10) 025004 E14000N PRINCE 44 (V) (B Warren) M Bell 8-13 W Rysn 96
6 (7) 005-0 EVERY ONE A GEN 24 (Miss C Coyne) M Rysn 8-13 Pet Eddeny 88
7 (16) 0-4003 ALL WELCOME 21 (B) (Shekh Mobermoed) J Fanshawe 6-12 N Day 91
8 (19) 004483 TAROA 16 (Full Circle F Pic) N Tinker 8-12 Kim Tinkler 95
9 (16) 6-80006 DARBY SKY 49 (Mrs V Kraft Psyson) M Francis 8-11 D Micholis 91
10 (1) 0-00026 APPLIANCEOPECHENCE 37 (Thompson Cook) D Arburimot 8-11 A Massro 99
11 (3) 034335 KRISTENBOSCH 44 (W Spirk) T Berron 8-11 Alax Greaves 93
12 (14) 1-30053 PINSBOY 7 (F) (Cottax Window Systems Ltd) J Parkes 8-9 S Webster 90
13 (17) 141463 DODGER DICKINS 9 (F) (Dickins Ltd) J Parkes 8-9 S Webster 90
13 (17) 141463 DODGER DICKINS 9 (F) (Dickins Ltd) J Parkes 8-9 G Bardwell 91
15 (11) 601560 MYPONTAINE 10 (G) (K-Norly K-Norly K-Norly 8-8 G Bardwell 93
16 (2) 631065 TEFRIN TIME 11 (C.G) (F) Selbe) M H Easterby 8-3 N Kannedy (5) 96
17 (12) 40-00 RAGTIME 9 (F) Murray Wess) C W C Clay 9-2 M Commence 95
18 (13) 005-500 DYPONTAINE 10 (G) (K-Norly K-Norly K-Norly S-8 G Bardwell 93
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20 (5) 4-6604 CABLELINK 16 (B) (H-Astroorn & D Norlanzon) K-McCausy 7-8 N Quellianne (S) 84
20 (5) 4-6604 CABLELINK 16 (B) (H-Astroorn & D Norlanzon) K-McCausy 7-8 N Quellianne (S) 8

1969: STAGE PLAYER 9-2 S Wood (6-1) I Manthews 14 ran Course specialists

Only qualifier:

108 117 68 3 3 87 49 36 0 73 86 33 0 0 52 80 53 0 0 52 80 51 2 2 46 51 50 9 2 41 23 25 0 J Berry H Cach 9 Hills L Cumani J Durkop R Harnoon M Stoute G Harwood M H Easterby J Gooden

| Same |

Totally recalled to top action

From DAVID POWELL ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

A FORTNIGHT ago, Peter Elliott was at the cinema watching Arnold Schwarzenegger in Total Recall. "All blood and guts" is how Elliott remembers it - which is how we think of Elliott. Only that day Elliott was near to tears.

Elliott, the comic-strip character, after years tucked away on the inside pages, had finally made the cover at the Commonwealth Games in February: the down-to-earth Yorkshire joiner with spiky ginger hair, ear-ring and gritted teeth, was a gold medalwinner after seven years of trying. The upmarket Yorkshire schoolboy-turned-poli-Sebastian Coe, had come back with nothing but

sympathy votes. "It would be nice to think it's the first of four gold medals," Elliott said after his triumph in Auckland. At the Sheffield Odeon, he was less ambitious. "All I wanted to do was to be able to get out of bed in the morning and for nothing to hurt." Elliott said. at work if I didn't win the gold Schwarzenegger is not known for his healing powers, but in Ellion he has a first.

"I'd had a chest infection which put me in bed for two days and when I got up I damaged my knee," Elliott said. "On the Saturday morning I did a seven-mile run and my knee was killing me. I thought I might as well pack it in for the season. I went to the pictures in the afternoon and did another run in the evening. My knee didn't hurt at

all. It was unbelievable."
On the Monday. Elliott trained hard; on the Wednesday, harder, by Friday, he was running 3min 55.51sec to win Gateshead. Four days later, the rest of the year.



this man whose catalogue of problems had begun nine weeks earlier with a call strain. ran one of the fastest 1.500 metres in the world this year, 3min 34.12sec in Rovereto,

"Suddenly, I'm up there again," he said. And with perfect timing for the European championships. Those missed opportunities at the big grand prix meetings do not seem to matter. "It's not what happens in Zurich, Oslo and at Crystal Palace that counts. If I win the Europeans, who's going to remember that I was second in the Dream Mile?"

While that may sound like a change of tune, it is not. Elliott has always put championships above everything. Most things, anyway. Three years ago, his employers invited him to train full-time for the Olympics and yet still be paid.
"How could I face my mates

medal?" he said then. He finished second. Nobody knows how much difference being a full-time athlete might

He had also been second the year before, at the 1987 world championships. Always the joiner's mate, never the joiner. But the 1990s came like a new life: after winning in Auckland, he set a mile world record indoors. In May, he downed tools and changed

Instead of conducting his business from the shop floor. he was doing it from two plush rooms at the London Hilton on Park Lane, calling a conthe Emsley Carr Mile at ference to outline his plans for



All blood and guts: no better description for Elliott when he is at his best

They included, potentially, middle-distance double in Split - and why not? After all those years in his early twenties, hammering away at 800 metres - fourth in the 1983 world championships and fourth in the 1984 Olympics he had just run a lifetime best: 1min 42.97sec, and the season had not properly started.

But, first, to Rotherham. Dear Rotherham. "I don't think I'll ever move out of Rotherham." Elliott said in Roverero. Breathtaking Italian mountains all around, but he would rather be back near the steelworks. "It's home, isn't it, and I've got lots of

He had promised to run the mile to help open Rotherham's new track on June 15, knowing that, had he planned a big-meeting appearance that weekend, he might have become an outdoor world record holder. "I honestly felt that if I had run a 1,500 then, I would have broken the world record," he said. Ellion is not one for hollow statements.

He was widely written-up as being in the form to beat Said Aouita's 3min 29.46sec. or Steve Cram's mile record of 3min 46.32sec. Yet no sooner had he started his new job than he was off sick.

As the European champion- it all off," Elliott said.

ships grew closer, Elliott began to lose hope. "I was getting more and more down. I would be out walking my dogs and my chin would be on the

After Gateshead, his chin was up again. "It's nice to be back working," he said. There will be no attempt at 800 metres in Split too much training has been lost and he does not want to jeopardise his prospects for the blue

Cram will be there, but the age of Ovett and Coe has passed. "I will be in the shadow of Coe, Ovett and Cram whatever I do, because

SPORT ON TV

Warren goes to war over pirates

By RICHARD EVANS

FRANK Warren, the boxins promoter, is proposing a spor-rights association to monitor broadcasters' coverage of events and prevent the screening of unpaid-for and pirated material.

Warren's plan, unveiled at the Edinburgh television festival at the weekend, is to combat the practice of some of Britain's television companies in lifting one another's supposedly exclusive sports coverage and using it in their own news bulletins. TV-am started the trend in May when it showed excerpts from the FA Cup, the rights of which were owned by the BBC and British Satellite

and British Satellite Broadcastsing TV-am claims its action is allowed by the 1988 Copyright Act, which permits a television station to take clips from other television outlets. In recent weeks, BSB has been lifting coverage of other channels' sports events to such an extent that Stuart Purvis, editor of ITN, said the BSB sports channel logo "should be replaced by the Jolly Roger".

The wave of pirating and

The wave of pirating and uncertainty over news access to sports events seems from the breakdown of the "gentlemen's agreement" which existed between the BBC and ITV for more than 30 years. They allowed each other's cameras in to sporting events for which they had television rights or provided footage which could be screened in news bulletins for up to two minutes.

But the staggering increase in money paid by ITV for rights to the Football League and by BBC and BSB for FA Cup coverage prompted the end of the cosy

warren said he had done deals with regional television companies which had subsequently allowed material to be screened in another region with-out payment. The owners of the sporting rights should get themselves together and form an assocation similar to the Performing Rights Assocation,"

YACHTING

Frenchmen have the better of two tight finishes

THE Soling and Tornado world had finished first and second,

championships came to a thrill-ing climax on Saturday with two exceptionally close final races in ing camex on saturous with two exceptionally close final races in which Marc Bouet, of France, took the Soling title, whilst the Toreado championship went to another Frenchman, Christophe

The Soling race started slowly with two general recalls in drifting conditions, after which 15 competitors, including the British team of Dave Tabb, were

The chastened ficet started at the third attempt and was led at the first mark by a surprised American, Jerry Castle, whose previous results were generally in the high 50s. Then the real battle started. Castle's compa-triot, Kevin Mahaney, lying second in the overall ranking some 17.3pts behind Mare Bouet, rounded the windward mark fifth, whilst Bouet, after a mark find, wants note: and midding start and an adverse windshift on the first leg-rounded in 23rd place.

rounded in 23rd place.

Bouet had to close to within 14 places or so of Mahamey and he played an ace by sailing wide at the gybe mark to gain nine positions and regain the overall lead. Then the lead alternated.

After Abbott and Mahaney,

slipped through in the last few yards, but subsequent calcula-tions confirmed the Frenchman's success by just 0.3pts.

Quokka still buoyant

PETER and Judy Rutter's tenyear-old Class 4 yacht, Quokka, year-old Class 4 yacht, Quokka, added to her Cowes Week successes by winning the major award in the Schroder Unit Trust's Channel race at the

weekend.
One of the highlights of the programme, the 98-mile race from Cowes to St Peter Port, attracted a record entry of 193 yachts. After a slow, drift-on-the-tide start in very light conditions, a welcome breeze sprang up overnight and Tony Todd's heavily-handicapped Lightwave 48, Scariet Oyster, led the fleet home to fough in just under 17% hours.
The smaller Class 4 Quoldes,

the price of many of her rivals, gamed a decisive class victory and won the prestigious Schoder Trophy as overall

The Enterprise Offshore Tro-phy for the ingless placed boat entered and crewed by a finan-cial austitution went to Young Eagle (Barclays Bank SC), skip-pered by David Berragan.

Scorpe & Gases 3: 1, Xantre (F Smith; Scorpe & Gases 3: 5 svinds (G Trotop and P Kingt. Case & Cuchus P and Retes); 2, Late. (D Broton and I Berghtes); 3, Buckenot (C Every and R Baseson); Class & 1, Awhers (May J Teague and S Ferning); 2, More May (M Castwell); 3, Min-O-On (J Humphree and R Venus).

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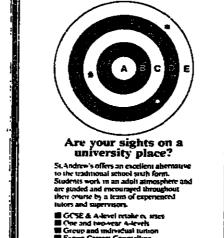
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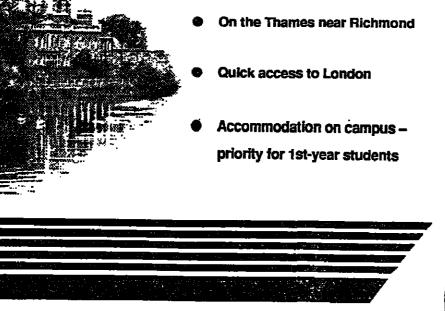
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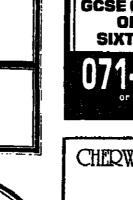
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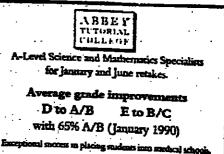
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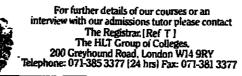
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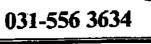
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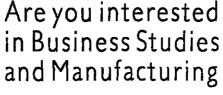
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"We decide the courses we need": Graham Locke, headmaster for ten years of Audenshaw High, Manchester, which has chosen to opt out of local authority control

Opt-out balance sheet of success

ne of the first things a visitor notices at Audenshaw School is the newly painted railings. A few weeks ago, sal costs. they were rusty, not having been painted for eight years. Inside, there has been redecoration, new furniture in the staffroom, a new computer system for administration, and the floor of the hall/gymnasium has been polished and repaired for the first time since the school was built in 1932. A new entrance, classrooms and art block are planned for the school that less than two years ago faced closure. They are by no means the most

important changes in the past year, but they are visible signs of the school's new-found freedom as one of the first to use the government's education reforms to opt out of local authority control. Instead of waiting for Tameside council to paint the railings, Graham Locke, the headmaster, paid a group of fifth formers £2 an hour to do the job. Mr Locke, who has been head at

Audenshaw, Greater Manchester, for ten years, is like a boy with a new toy. "It is the quality of life, not just a question of money," he says. "You are actually responsible for the way the school is

There are, however, financial advantages in having control of all local authority keeping parts of it for central administration, inspectors and advisers, schools meals, premature retirement and dismis-

As a grant-maintained school taking its budget directly from the education department every month, Audenshaw receives almost £1,300,000 a year. The money consists of the annual maintenance grant of £1,236,000 to cover direct costs and the amount of money the local authority would have received for central services, plus £33,000 as a special purposes grant to cover VAT, premises and training. This year, the figure also included a once-only setting-up grant of £25.875, and £80.500 that the school pays in rent to Tameside council, which in the battle against the opt-out proposals took over the school's freehold.

For 1990-91, the school's direct costs have been set at £1,065,584, almost the same as the £1,060,411 allocated by Tameside council to West Hill High, a school about the same size as Audenshaw. Tameside is holding back £450,000, about 30 per cent of the full amount for which the school qualifies, to pay for central services, capital expenditure and home-to-school transport.

Audenshaw will also receive £242,029 to cover its central advantages in having control of all services, £53,142 to provide the school budget without the school meals, and £592,000 for David Tytler visits a

school finding new freedom after leaving local council control

capital expenditure. Even when the local management of schools (LMS), which passes the day-today running to heads and gov-ernors, is fully implemented in 1994, about 10 per cent will stay with the local authority.

David Hart general secretary of the National Association of Headteachers, of which Mr Locke is a leading member, believes that more heads will follow the grantmaintained route when they see that schools will have complete control over all their budget.

This term there will be 44 grantmaintained schools, four more have just been approved, and 15 are waiting for approval. Mr Locke is by no means convinced there will be a rush to follow him.

He says: "Some will, but there is a difficulty for heads who are advised not to get involved in the arguments over whether a school should or should not opt out. How do you persuade a school to seek grant-maintained status if the head takes the position where he says: 'I am the servant of my employer and my employer is the neutral public position. In the

up and say I do not want the local authority? I do not know how I would feel if I were not grantmaintained now. But there is no doubt that when people visit grant-maintained schools, they speak very positively about

Each grant-maintained school has developed its own way of running things. Some have many governors' meetings concerned with the detail of day-to-day management. At Audenshaw, Mr Locke has been given great freedom. The governors allow him, for example, to appoint his own staff, although he usually consults the chairman of the personnel subcommittee, particularly when it comes to fixing individual

here are also building and finance sub-committees, but these meet only as the need arises. The full 17strong governing body, including Mr Locke, meets six times a year, instead of the three times when the school was under local authority

During the parents' campaign to take Audenshaw High out of the control of Tameside when the school was threatened with closure under a school re-organisation scheme. Mr Locke was always careful to maintain a local authority. Who am I to stand event, 91 per cent of the 86 per

control.

cent of parents who voted were in favour of opting out. Mr Locke says: "Twelve months ago, I could not go to parents and say: "It will be like this", because I did not know.

Mr Locke points to his training allowance of f18,000 as an example of financial benefit. In the past, staff training courses were run by the local authority, which kept most of the grant, allowing the school perhaps only £3,000 to spend as it wanted. "Now," he says, "we can decide the courses we need, and apply to get on to them straight away."

The money allocated for training must be spent for that purpose only, but other parts of the budget may be transferred as the heads and governors see fit. This has enabled Mr Locke to give departmental heads within the school more resources than they had

Opting-out has certainly done no harm to recruiting; 180 new boys are due to start this summer, instead of the scheduled 150, which will raise the school roll from last year's 720 to 760.

Mr Locke, Manchester Grammar and Cambridge, has no regrets. "Even with LMS," he says, "you have the local authority as a back stop. In a grantmaintained schoool, you really know that you have a group of governors whose commitment is

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Enterprising projects net £22m for training

institutions are to benefit from a big expansion of an employment department scheme to prepare students for jobs in industry and commerce. The new projects will join 26 others already under way in the first two rounds of the Enterprise in Higher Education initiative, bringing spending on the scheme to £22 million by the

end of the financial year. The scheme aroused controversy when it was launched two years ago because it sought to instil enterprise values throughout the curriculum, but there has been no shortage of bids for the grants, which can be worth £1 million over five years. The 12 projects in the latest batch, which include two programmes involving more than one institution, were chosen from a field of 60. Some of the unlucky candidates may be included in a fourth round next

year.

Robert Jackson, the employment minister, said: "The initiative is clearly acting as a vigorous catalyst for change within the world of higher education. It has opened up a new parmership between higher education and employers of all sizes who are now working together to produce the kind of graduates who are already in touch with the working world and can rise to meet the challenges of the 1990s."

Each bid has to include a guaranteed contribution in cash or kind by employers. Mr Jackson said that employers' participation had exceeded the department's expectations.

Governing body

PROPOSALS for the creation of a more professional organisation to serve the 300,000 school and college governors in England and Wales are the subject of a postal ballot under way among members of the Nazional Association of Governors and Managers (NAGM)

Only about 1,500 governors are members of the association, while another 5,000 have group membership. The NAGM executive hopes to expand membership beyond the 20 areas where it is concentrated at present by employing a small staff to

EIGHTEEN higher education establish a network of branches, produce a newsletter and expand training activities. The education department

has offered a temporary grant to enable the association to develop. The executive's aim is to achieve financial independence through a higher level of membership.

In a child's eye

BULLYING in schools, children who read before they speak. pre-school care and gifted children are among the subjects on the agenda of the fourth European conference on developmental psychology. which begins today at Stirling university. More than 500 delegates from Britain and abroad are expected at the conference, which ends on Friday. Most of the papers deal with child development. Adult problems, such as religious doubts in the elderly, will also be discussed.

Newton centre

CAMBRIDGE University's general board has approved plans for an international research centre in mathematics, to be known as the Isaac Newton Institute. Its director will be Sir Michael Atiyati, who is moving from Oxford to become Master of Trinity College.

The institute will concentrate on the applications of mathematics to other subjects as well as conducting besic research. A call for project proposals has been issued to **METICIENS** IN UNIVERSITIES all over the world with the intention of selecting the first research programmes in Octo-ber for a start in 1992.

Electric theatre

THIRTY tecanges who have spent the last month attending the Sherman Theatre summer school is Cardiff will perform their own play at the theatre this week. Drums and Echoes, which they researched, wrote and designed, will run for four ights starting on Wednesday. The statemer school, which

received sponsorship of £5,000 from Sector Wales Electricity, was disected by Roger Hill, chairman of the national association of youth theatre.

JOHN O'LEARY

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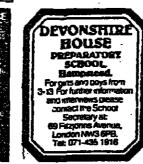
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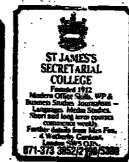
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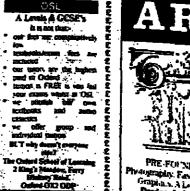
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reports on a new publishing venture

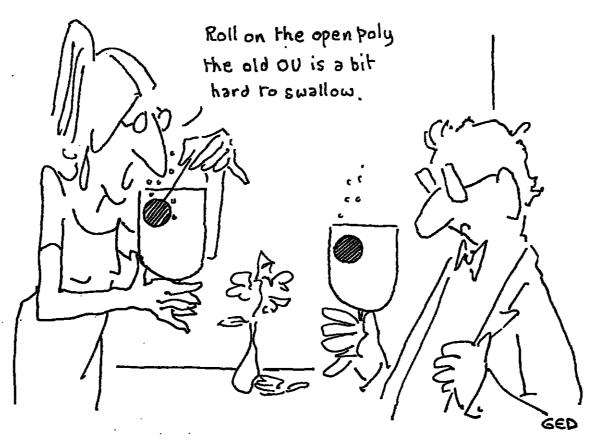
new name appears this week on the educational map of Britain. The Open Poly-technic will be making a modest start in temporary premises and without a chief executive until next month but, after two years of planning and negotiation, its backers are confident that the new institution will make its mark on the higher education system before long. Unlike its illustrious forerunner, the

Open University, the polytechnic will not be offering degree courses (although that could be a long-term option) and will make no awards of its own. The intention is to produce teaching and learning materials for use by higher education institutions, companies or individuals, pooling the talents of the existing polytechnics and colleges of higher education.

There is no doubt that a market exists, as an early approach from the Pergamon Publishing Corporation confirmed. Whether it can be exploited successfully will be an early test of business acumen for the polytechnics after little more than a year of responsibility for their own finances. Not all have been prepared to commit money to the enterprise but, with 20 subscribers prepared to put up £75,000 in the first three years, the decision was made to press ahead. The hope is that the other 12 polytechnics and several more colleges will join if the project is a

David Hardy, who is leaving the security of the education department to run the Open Polytechnic, has no worries on that score. "I believe there are huge opportunities in this field: otherwise I wouldn't be going," he says. "We are pretty sure that customers are prepared to pay for a quality product that meets their requirements. We are in an expanding marketplace and we will be free of the restrictions that can limit the activities of grant-aided institutions."

Mr Hardy has plenty of experience in the field, having been a regional agent for the government's Pickup programme linking education and industry before moving to London to head the education department's con-



tinuing education division. He has worked in vocational education in Britain and abroad, and can see big marketing opportunities overseas.

He will be able to call on some equally qualified advisers among the directors of the company formed to run the polytechnic. Leslie Wagner, who is chairing the Open Polytechnic foundation and, as the director of the Polytechnic of North London, offering it a temporary home, was at the Open University when it opened and sees an equally bright future for the new venture. He says: "I don't think any of the institutions involved are expecting a financial return on their money because anything we make in the early years will need to be reinvested. But in the long run I hope that our products will be one of the instruments for changing the technologies for teaching and learning in higher education."

The first materials produced are

almost certain to be in printed form but other technologies will be used as customers express an interest. It is almost certain to be 1991 before the first publications appear unless one of the 20 participants has specialist material which will translate easily

into an independent package suitable for distance learning. Initial programmes are likely to be relatively short packages that can be incorporated into a degree or diploma course, or perhaps used as credits for students joining one of the growing number of modular higher education

Mr Wagner envisages some polytechnics using the new material to reorganise teaching time on their courses, perhaps using an Open Polytechnic programme to cover a particular topic without lectures and thus allowing more students to be admitted. Mr Hardy adds: "There is tremendous interest now in new strategies for expansion. We will offer an innovative and enterprising way

Mr Hardy's first task will be to assess the polytechnic's needs in terms of staff and office space. With only £500,000 a year available to him in the early years, these will be pitched at an economical level until external funding and more subscribers can be

For the moment, however, the pioneers are pleased that two years of

planning have not gone to waste. At

one time this seemed to be a possibility. Management consultants reported a year ago that the plans were commercially feasible and external funding would be available for infrastructure and development, but polytechnic directors' unanimous endorsement of the principle did not immediately translate into cash commitments.

Although the Open University has proved an undoubted success, some may have been put off by the rocky start experienced by the Open College with its flexible learning systems at sub-degree level. The new polytechnic may overlap at some points with both of its sister institutions but, being basically a publisher initially, it will be performing a different function from

"I certainly would not expect there to be any carve-up of areas between us, especially since we seem to be far from the limits of the market," Mr Hardy says. "In any case, demarcation is increasingly irrelevant with modern degrees and diplomas. There is a tremendous continuum between the various types of work we can offer and we will be able to put together programmes which meet the specific needs of the customer.'

Vocational schools will help industry to compete world-wide

he government must heed the warning by Sir Claus Moser that Britain is falling behind our industrial competitors in educational standards. His suggestion, at the British Association, that we should have a more flexible curriculum, taking in academic and vocational courses, has to be taken seriously.

Economic prosperity in Britain has certainly improved since 1979. Privatisation and a policy of putting the consumer first have improved products and services but prosperity is now at risk. A school curriculum, in effect nationalised, provides no interest or sense of achievement for most secondary school pupils.
John MacGregor, the edu-

cation secretary, is recognising this by suggesting that subjects such as art, music, physical education and even history and geography could be dropped at the age of 14.

What is really required is a look at the specialist courses provided for the 14-16 age group by our industrial rivals. British education must be freed from its submission to a narrow and destructive egalitarian philosophy.

In Japan, about 90 per cent of pupils remain at school until the age of 18, as do 60 per cent in West Germany, compared with just over 30 per cent in Britain. Our schools do not offer attractive courses or a promise of improved earning prospects to most of our adolescents. Pupils are voting with their feet against our present system. Pupils who obtain good

GCSE and A-level results go on to get university degrees and interesting and well-paid careers in business and the professions. Their courses have meaning and provide reasonably fat pay cheques in later life. Other pupils are offered a

ten-subject menu from 14 to 16 and largely unstructured courses from 16 to 18. Our schools have little to interest them and offer them no prospect of financial reward. They leave early by playing truant by the ages of 14 or 15 and at the latest 16. The height of their achievement is an unofficial certificate in advanced truancy which makes them unemployable for life except as extras for films on football hooliganism.

On the Continent and elsewhere there is a much more proach. Instead of the strait-

In training to reverse the national decline



jacket of a collectivist national curriculum, established, ironically, by a free-market Conservative government, there is a wide choice of courses. Pupils are tempted to stay on beyond the minimum school-leaving age by a promise of training for respectable and well-paid In the Soviet Union, Japan,

Sweden and Belgium, pupils aged 14 join vocational courses leading over two, four or more years to specific qualifications which are meaningful job tickets for life. General education continues but it is subsumed in attractive vocational packages. In The Netherlands such specific vocational courses begin as early as the age of 12. In Swedish upper schools, pupils train for one of 250 specific trades. The state sector in Britain is

still mesmerised by a collectivist, non-selective, producer-controlled philosophy. This approach dominates in the Department of Education and Science, the university education departments and the rest of the so-called educational establishment. Other countries have escaped this plague. The Labour party destroyed what secondary school choice there was and the Conservative party has been desperately slow in restoring choice.

All that the Conservative party has achieved over 11 years has been the 30,000-plus children on the assisted places scheme, a handful of city technology colleges, still blinkered by non-academic selection, and about 40 grantconsumer-orientated ap- maintained schools. Even these schools cannot change

their ethos for five years and then must have government

approval for such a change.

What is to be done? I believe that the 20 per cent most able should be teft on their examination courses. For the rest we must intro-duce, in our cities and large towns, a variety of specialist secondary schools, selecting by interest and ability.

Let there be commercial, technical, language, classical, crafts, art, music, drama, science, pre-law and sports schools, all excelling in their own specialities. Their courses should lead to immediate jobs or further courses. All the teaching in such schools should have enhanced interest because of the link with the school's specialities.

Such schools would introduce more economy in the use of scarce specialist staff than our dispersed system. Each school, like a county regiment, would also develop its specific ethos and enthusiasms which would lead pupils to much higher achieve-

election does not just mean academic selection. It encompasses interest and personal selection. Pupils who choose courses which interest them will turn up for lessons and have much greater interest. Pupils will realise that success in school will mean more interesting and better-paid jobs later. Selection will be by pupils and not of pupils.

One point is certain; our present educational system is failing the nation and we are falling behind our industrial competitors. No monolithic national system will solve our Variety and choice are the

life-blood of our society. We need privatisation and variety in our secondary schools if the Thatcherite economic revival is to succeed. Drastic surgery, and not the proverbial three aspirins, is required.

SIR RHODES BOYSON • The author, a former edu-cation minister, is MP for Brent

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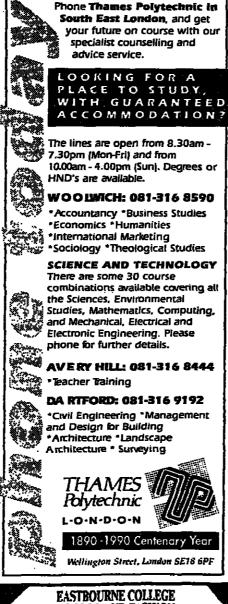
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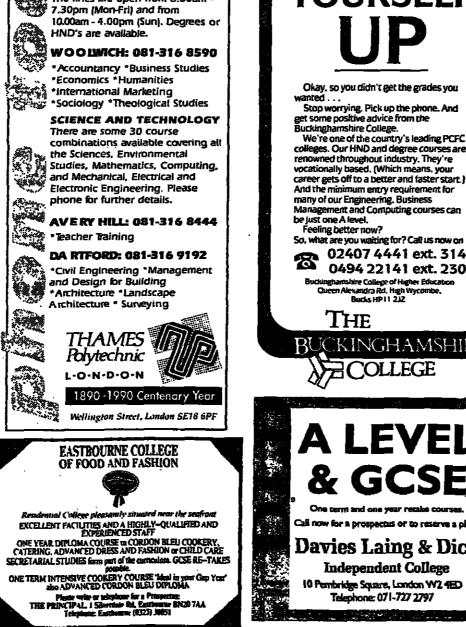
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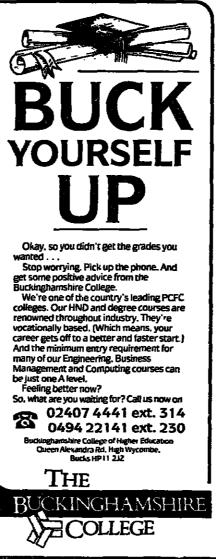
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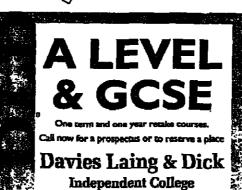
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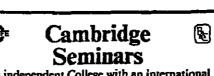
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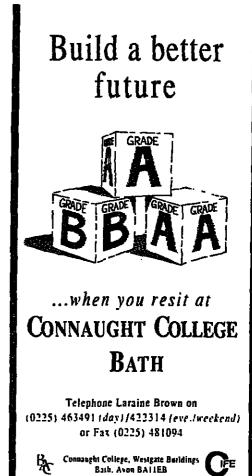
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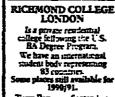
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assistant-ship in structural geology and basin development in the northern North Sea. The project is ided by a major oil company and involves investigating the origin and development of the triple junction between the Viking Graben, Moray Firth and Central Graben. Salaries are in the range of RA1B.

Applications are invited for a Post Doctoral research

For further Information, please contact: Professor Mike Coward **Geology Department** Imperial College Prince Consort Rd London SW7 2BP

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THE TIMES DEGREE COURSE VACANCY SERVICE

Colleges

Management Studies ediampton: N700 et (HE): 027N, N720 Accountancy ton: N420 st: 106G, M500, N120, N420, Hatfield: 1N9G, GN54, NI40 Leads: N422 Lands: NG/22 Lancaster: Y400 London (Cltyk N400, Y400 London (North): 421N, N120, N400.

N740 Landon (South Bank: N420 Landon (Thaines): L114. N120. N400 Newcastie: 43NN London (Esst): N420. V400 Staffordshire: 421N. N120 Oxford: Dh.44. FN14. FN34. FNH4. GN13. GN44. HN64. LN14. NN14. NN47 ith West N420

Shaffield: N400 Stinderland: 205Y, N400 Teenstde: 021N Wales: N420 Buckings Buckingtiem (HE): 021N Anglia (HE): 003N, 021N, 421N, N120, N150 N150
Detry (HE): 021N, N120
Detry (HE): N120, N400
Ealing (HE): N400
Humberside (HE): 021N, N120, N420
Gwant (HE): 421N
Luton (HE): N120
Southempton (HE): N400
London (South West): N422

Advertising Dorset (HE): N920 London (Institute): 255N

Aeronantical Engineering tol: 086Y: 886Y. H420 entry: H400 field: 035H. H350. H400. H408 jaton: 01 I.H. H400 the East Wates (HE): H100 th East Wates (HE): GO4H

Agricultural Biology d: C110 West: C100, Y108 Agriculture/ reg. —
Middleeax H300
South West: 002D, 992D, D200, Y403
Anglia (Hit): D900
Harper Adems Agricultural Coil: 002D, 033-1, 52ND, D200, DN25, H330
Weish Agricultural Coil: 002D
Writtle Agricultural Coil: 003D Agriculture/Agric Tech

American Studies London (West, HE): LQ84. Q4G5, Q4N1. QQ34, QV41. QV48. QW43. QW44, QX42, QY45 Analytical Chemistry

Lancashire: F110 Liverpook F180 London (Thamesi: es): Y120

Applied Language Birmingham: H1R2 Brighton: T900 London (Thames): F110, Y120 Teesande: G562 Waterstammens 1 100, NTM 0 Teesside: G562 Wolverhampton: L100, NT19 Buckingham (HE): 012N, 021N, N1R1, N1R2, N1R3, N1R4, N1T9

Arabic London (Central): QT36, RT16, RT26, RT36, RT46, RT86

Archaeology ndon (North): F900 rset (HE): 006V, F932 Architecture Huddersfield: 001K, K100

London (South Bank): K100, K2, London (South Bank): K100 London (East): K100, Y400 South West: K100 Buckingham rail: K100, K236 kingham (HE): 002K thampton (HE): 002K

Art and Design London (City): Y400 London (South Bank): H770, H778 London (East): Y410, Y420 Staffordance: V460 South West: Y404 Trent: O363, 1643, JW42 Anglie (HE): LV14, LV84, VV14 Dorset (HE): W230 Dorset (HE): W250
Humbersde (HE): P400
Canterbury, Christ Church: GW.
GW1C, WY11, WY1C
Phymouth, St Mark & St John: Y502
Southempton (HE): J510
Trames Valley (HE): O32W
Mass (Garagemen (HE): V300

Artificial Intelligence ter: W901

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Astronomy Lancashire: F520, Y400 South West: Y400, Y401 Astrophysics Lancashire: F520

Automobile Engineering entry: 0093, J900 it Glamorgan (HE): 043H Bankingston: Dorset (HEI: N300

Beauty Therapy London (Institute): 008W Behavioural Science/Studies Bettavioural Scient London (Central): C980 Teesade: L700 Derby (HE): CW12 Dorset (HE): B99! West Glamorgan (HE): N

rgan (HE): NI 20 Rischemistry croson: 0498, G110 Coventry: C110, Y100 Hatfield: C110, F110 Huddensfield: 001F, F110 Kingstor: C110, CC16 Lancathers: C700 Bristot: 049B, C110

Lancasters: C700 Leeda: 9-11 Leedaster: 011C Liverpoot: C710, OCS7, CF71, F1C7 London (Central): 8940, C980 London (North): F100 London (Sosth Bank): 011C, J801, J808 London (Thames): 001F, 8300, C700, F110, V100 Newcaster: F110, F118 F110, Y100 Newcastle: F110, F118 London (East): O11C, C110, C700,

Y120 Onford: 8150 South West: C:00 Sheffield: 011C, C999, F110 Sunderland: 011C, C110, C999, J800 Teensuce: F999, J800
Wates: OOIF. OOBH. CFII. CFI3.
CJIB. FC61. H800
Wotwartumpton: C120, C700. Y100
Humbernato (HEE: 169F
Luton (HE): 5GIC

Biology/Biological Science Brighton: 011C, V100 Brighton: 011C, 124D, C110 Coventry: 126C, C110 Hetfield: V100

Harfield: Y100 Kingston: C110, CC16 Lancestins: 011C, C110, C700, F199, Lancestrier 011C. C110. C700. F199. Y150
Y150
Letesser: 011C. C999. F910. Y400
Letesser: 011C. C510. C910. C957. D420
London (Central): C980, J800
London (Cety): Y400
London (Thames): 001C. J801. J808
London (Thames): 001F. 009D. C110. C160. D400. Y100
Manchester: 011C. G110
Manchester: 011C. G110

C160. D900, Y100 Manchester: 011C. C110 London (Fast): 011C. C110. C300. CA11. Y120
Staffordshier: CO1C. CF11. CF13. CF16. CF19. CG14. CG15. CH16. CF19. CG14. CG15. CH16. CF11. CF13. CF16. CF18. CF14. CG11. CF13. CF16. CF18. CF114. CG11. CG15. CG15. CG15. CG16. CK11. CK13. South West, C11C. Y100. Y400. Y401. Portsmouth: C100. CS21. Shadhabit C11C. C009 CX11. Y120

115, J800 esside: J800, L700 mg 011C, C110, CF11, CF13, CG11. CG15
Water: CF11, CF13, CF19, GJ18
Waterhampion: O11C, C120, Y100
Buckingham (NE): J500, J501
Anglin (NE): CF11, F910, F911
Derby (NE): CL18
Occuse (NE): Deccy

Anglie (HE): CF11. F910. F911
Derby (HE): CL18
Dorset (HE): H991
Humberstde (HE): 169F
Canterbury. Christ Chusche
Canterbury. Christ Chusche
Canterbury. Christ. HV9C. PV4C.
WY11. WY1C. NY31. XY3C
Gwent (HE): F910
Lution (HE): C1F9. C1G5
Chetenbury. St. Paul & St. Mary: F6C9.
F1C9. G1C9. LBC9. Y5C9
South Glamouppe (HE): C11C
Carmarteet, Instity: V400
Workster (HE): C100. Y600

Biomedical Science Birmingham: B985 Bnatot C110 Lenceshins: 1 150 Leeds: 8990 Livespook: C999 London (Central): 8940, C980 London (South Bank): 8971 London (Thames): C110, Y100 dr. C99 Portsmouth: C999 Sheffield: 011C, C999 sundersnot C999 Wolverhampton: B920, C120, Y100 Denty (HE); CW12 Luten-HE); &G1C Bouth Olemorgan (HE); C980

Biomolecular Science Coverty: 126C Lacester 011C. C999 London (Thamss): 001F, C700, F110. London (East): 011C. C600 Daford: C140 South West: 011C

- C120 Biophysical Science ⊈ F110 ion (East): C600, C620 field: C999 Biotechnology

Biotechnology
ristot: 0.1.C. C110
atfield: 0.1.C. C110
atfield: 0.1.C. F110
uddersfield: 0.01F
mccaster: 0.1.C. C999
Mccaster: 0.1.C **X100** V100 London (East: J820, J840, J844 South West: 011C, C100 Shefflett: 011C, C599 Sunderlend: 011C, C110, J800 Teesside: 0081, H800, J800 Water: C118

arberaide (HE): 169F on: C120, Y100 Book Binding Technology moon (Institute): 612W **Botanic Studies**

Lendon (Themes): 009D, D900 London (East): J840, J844 **Building or Construction** ston: H108, K200 sol: 002K, K200, K260, K280.

K472
Covenby: 052K, K200
Hatilaid: 002H, H200
Hatilaid: 001K
Lancashre: 002K, K201
Laseds: 002H, 002K
Laicasta: 002K
Livespaol: 002K, K200
London (Coventh L200
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London (Coventh L200 London (Central): K200 London (South Bank): 002H, 002K, 1820, H208, K200, K208, K260, N800 London (Thames): 002H, H200, K280, 5042) Hudderstiekt 001F, F110 Kingston: 001F, F110, F1H6, F1N1, F1R2 F1R2 Lancashire: OC1F. C700. F100. F110. F199. V400 Leicastar: OC1F. F110. F1N1. V400 Liverpool: C710. CC57. CF71. F110. F160. F180. F1C7 Lancion (North): OC1F. CF11. F100. F162. F113. F114. Lancion (South Bank): 1240. F9CS. F9CM

NY21 Middlebert H200, H208, KN21 Newcastie: 042K, K208, K240, K248 Oxford: 002K South West: 002H, H200 Sheffield: 002K, K280, K280 Sunderlant: H201 Tenesolde: 002H, H200 Trent: 02K Walter: 002H. 002K. H200. K200. K280 pion: 002K, KN28

Wolverhampton: CO2K, KN28
Bolton (HE): CO2K
Buckinghen (HE): CO2K
Anglia (HE): CO2K, K200, K472
Gloucestar, Arta & Tech: CO2K
North East Wales (HE): CO2K
North East Wales (HE): CO2K
South Glaroogan (HE): 242K
Southdampton (HE): CO2K **Building Services Engineering**

Brighton: K200 Bristol: K200 Cowenty: K200 Hentheti: H200 London (South Bank): 042K, H250. H268
Newcastle: 042K, K240, K248
Orderd: 002H, 002K
Wales: 002K, K200
Wolverhaspitos: KN28
Auglia (NE): 002K, K200
Smith Glimstortum (NE): 242K

Walest: 001F. 008H, CF11. FF13. FF16. FF19. H800 Wolverhampton: F100. F1G5. Y100 Buckinghem (HE): J500, J501 Anglia (HE): CF11. FF16 Humbersida (HE): 169F. F100. H800 Carterbury, Christ Church: GY1C. GY5C. LY8C. MY91. MY9C. PY4C. W911. WY1C. XY31, XY3C North East Wales (HE): 001F. F100. FG15 th Ginnergan (HE): 242K

Business Administration don (Central): H120 scaude: 071N, N172 flordshire: 1N7H, H7N1, H7N8 dertend: N120, N400

Starfordamer: INVA. HIVA. HIVA Sundersanck N120. NACO Woles: 421N Wolvertampiner: LN11. N960, NT19 Buckinginer (HE: N119 Auglia (HE: 002K. 003N, 005N. 021N. 221N. 421N. 921N, K200. K472, N140, N160 Dorset (HE: N9N5 Humberside (HE: 021N, N120. N140 Braction & Bisey Coli: 041M Harper Adama Agricultural Coli: 52ND Laton (HE: N120 Banger, Normal: N150 South Glamorgan (HE: 051N Southampton (HE: 004N, 124N, 205Y London (South West): 421N, N423 Tharmes Valley (HE: 421N West Glamorgan (HE: 421N

Business Information Tech Birmingham: 108G, G860, G861, H1R2, PP12 Beignton: 108G, G100, G834 Briston: 268G, G862 Hutdersileti: 0860, Ω860, GN51 Kingston: G862 Lencastrie: 268G, G861 Lencastrie: 268G, G861 Lencastrie: 268G, G861 Lencastrie: 268G, G862 London (Thurnes): G800, G932 Newcastrie: 268G, G862 London (East): 108G, G801 Stationtables: G632, HN71 Sheffletic G862, G664 **Business Information Tech**

Sheffleid: 0562, Q564
Sunderland: G562, G581, G582
Teasside: 265G, G562
Wotverhampson: 266G, N960, NT19
Sunchingham (HE): 265G
Derby (HE): 105G, N120
Donser (HE): 255G, G500, N400
Hamberside (HE): 265G
North Cheshire Coll: NP14, YN51
North East Wales (HE): 265G
Southampton (HE): 265G
Southampton (HE): 2057, C550
London (South West): 421N, N425
Thames Valley (HE): 265G

Sheffletc: '002H, H200
Sunderland: H201
Teesside: C02H, H200
Trent: C02H, H200, H208
Wales: C02H, H200
Wolverhampton: C02H, H200
Molverhampton: C02H, H200
Anglie (HE): C02K, H200
North East Wales (HE): C02H
South Glamorgan (HE): 242K
Southampton (HE): C02H London (North): OR81, OR82 **Bosiness Law** Dorset (HE): M340 **Business Studies** Leeds: N750 Lendon (South Bank): N980

Bristok 003N. 005N. 013F. 047N, 465G. H110. H118. H640, K200, K472, N120 K472, N120 Coventry: H780, N150 Hatfield: 021N, 1N9G, GN42, GN54, N140 ersfield: CN51 Hacepstrie: 99NT Leeds: 265G Leicester: 421N, F1N1, F3N1, N120, N1H7, Y400 Liverpook N1T4

Liverpook N1T4
London (Central): 021N, 265G, N900
London (Cityl: N120
London (Rorth): 029M, 421N, F162.
GSN1, H6N1, N120, N400, N740
London (South Benk): H811, N120
London (Themes): 421N, N120, NR62, NR64
Middleses: G1N1 ese GINI

Memcassie: 011N, 029N, 071N, 265G, 43NN, 91WN, G400, G562, H780, H788. N1T9 London (East): Y400 Staffordshm: 421N, 0532, N120 Oxfort: Nn14. NN17. TN91 South West: 421N. Y401, Y403 Shaffeeld: N61, Y401, Y403 Shaffeeld: N61, Y401, Y403 Sunderland: 021N, 205Y, N120. N141. 100 Hesside: 021N, 265G, GN41, N120.

ns: 421N. N420 les: 421N, N420 hverhampton: LN11, NT19 non (HE): 021N classifiem (HE): 012N, 021N, 147N, 265G. 91TN. G569. J500. J501. NIRI, NIR2. NIR3. NIR4. NIT9.

NIR1. NIR2. NIR3. NIR4. NIT9. NIR1. NIR2. NIR3. NIR4. NIT9. NIT19 Anglia (NE): CO3N. CO5N. C21N. C25M. NI20. NI20. Derby (NE): C21N. NI20. C25M. NI20. NI20. C25M. NI20. NI21. NI20. NI21. NI21. NI22. NIR4. NIT2. Y400. Y402 Bradford & likiey Coft. O41M. NI22. Carterbury. Christ Charch: CN11. CN1C Crewe & Aleager (NE): 421N GOUGESTE, Arts & Tech 421N CAUSTON DIA CONTROL (NE): 265G. CSN1. NI20. NICE LISTON (NE): 265G. CSN1. NI20. NICE NICO. NICE. NICO. NICO.

NINS. NITS. NITS. NINS. NINS. NITS. NITS. NITS. NITS. NITS. NINS. NITS. NITS. NINS. NITS. NITS.

Caribbean Studies London (North): RV19, RV29 Cartography

Hatfield: 362H London (East): 462H. H264 Oxford: CF18. CF88. DF48. FF18. FF38. FF68. FFH8. FG81. FG84. FG85. FH86. FK84. FL88. FN87. FT89 FV91. FV94. FX83. Sauth West: Y401 South West: Y401 Later (ME): OSBL. F850, F8F6, F8OS. GSF8

Ceramics London (Thames): F200, Y100 Staffordshire: 023J. FJ13, FJ33, FJ36, GJ34, GJ36, HJ36, JL38 Chemical Engineering art 001F, F110 Hunderstreet COIF. F110 Lancon (North): J440 London (South Bank): 008H. 124D. stie: F110. F118 Newseste: F1 to. Teesside: 008H, H800 Teesside: 008H, CJ18, H800, HN81,

raide (HE): F100, H800

Brighton: Y100 Bristol: 049B, F110, NY11 Covenity: 011F, F110 Harfield: 001F, F110, Y100

Chemistry

Today The Times publishes a list of vacancies remaining for degree courses in Humanities and Social Sciences at British Universities, Polytechnics and Colleges of Higher Education.

The lists are compiled from the Campus 2000 educational database service. The information has been supplied by the Universities Central Council on Admissions (UCCA) and the Polytechnics Central Admissions System (PCAS). The figures in brackets indicate the course code used by UCCA and will assist students in determining whether the course is similar to their original choice. The number in brackets next to the university name indicates the minimum acceptable grades,

expressed as points, that will be considered. GCE 'A' Levels: grade A 10 points; grade B 8 points; grade C 6 points; grade d 4 points; grade E 2 points. A maximum of 3 'A' Levels is

GCE 'AS' Levels: grade A 5 points; grade B 4 points; grade C 3 points; grade D 2 points;

grade E 1 point. SCE Higher Examinations: grade A 6 points; grade B 4 points; grade C 2 points. A maximum of 5 higher grades is counted.

London (Themes): 001F. B300. C700. F100. F110. F670. Y100, Y120

Manchester: 001F. F100. FH16. FW12 Newcastle: F110. F118

Staffordshire: 001F, CF11, F110, FF13, FF16, FF19, FG14, FG15,

FF13. FF16. FF19. FG14. FG15. FH16. FJ13. FL18
Oxford: CF11. CF13. DF41. DF43. FF13. FF16. FF18. FF14. FF13. FG11. FG14. FG15. FG31. FG34. FG35. FH16. FH36. FN14. FN17. FN34. FN37. FV11. FV14. FX11. FX13. FX31. FX33
South West: F910. Y108. Y400. Y401 Portsmouth: GG1F. F110. FF13. FF16. FG11. FG14. FG16. Y108
Sheffleid: O01F. F110
Sunderland: BF11. CF11. FB13. FF13. FF16. FG11. FG15. FL11
Teesside: O01F

Trent: 001F. CF11. F110. FF13. FG11,

ord Tech: 001F. F100

ingham: B983

Chinese

London (Central): T3Q3, T3R1, T3R2, T3R3, T3R4, T3R8

Chiropody

Civil Engineering

002H ob 002H, H108, H200

London (Central): H108, H200 London (South Bank): 002H, H200,

H208
London (Taumes): 002H, F612. H200
Middlesec: H108 H200. H208, kN21
London (East): 002H, H200
Oxford: 002H, H200
South West: 002H, H108, H200
Portsmouth: 002H, H200. H208
Studiesec: 002H, H200. H208

Classical Civilisation

Clothing Engineering

fleid: J461 (Institute): 122W. W221

Clothing Studies

anchester: 074J affordshire: G5RG ent: 164J. JW42 undon (institute): 122W, W221

ià: L700

Cognitive Science

Combined Studies (Arts)

Hatfield: Y302 Hatfield: Y302 Hatfield: Y300 Liverpool: BK94 London (North): ORSI. QRS2. R100. RR12. RR14. RR24, RV17. RV19.

South West: Y404 Sunderland: LV38. LV78. LV88. MV18. QV38. RV18. RV28. VV18. VV78

Combined Studies (Sciences)

VV78
Teesside: YS01
Corset (HE): GP53
Humberside (HE): Y400
London (Institute): W299
North East Wates (HE): QV31
West Glamorgan (HE): Y300

Brighten: H108, H200 Coventry: 052K, H200, H266

Coventry: 062K, H200, H266 Hatfield: 002H, H200, H208 Kingston: 002H, H200 Leads: 002H

FG15

: 001F. 008H, CF11. FF13,

Some of the Polytechnics may offer several courses with different codes all appearing under a particular course title. These courses are modular and will include study in a variety of subjects, one of which is in the title. Applicants should consult their PCAS and UCCA handbooks for more information about the courses offered. It should be noted that many degree courses in Scotland are of 4 years duration.

Campus 2000, The Education Computer Network from British Telecom and The Times. provides full lists of all degree course vacancies, available to approximately 10,000 educational establishments, including 200 Local Education Authority Careers Offices. Vacancy lists are also available to Prestel,

ECCTIS 2000 and Telecom Gold users. Periodically during the vacancy service, The Times will produce lists of LEA Careers Offices and their telephone numbers from

which students can get professional advice. Additionally, Capital Radio is operating until August 31 a 'Call a Course' service between 5.30pm and 8pm on each weekday. Callers will receive free advice on current vacancies from a panel of careers advisers by

calling 071-484-6111.

Anglie (HE): 021 N. 105G. N.150
Derby (HE): 105G
Dorset (HE): 265G. G561. N.400
Ealing (RE): L.100
Lutrat (HE): 265G
Chellanham, 51 Paul & St. Many: G5NC.
G5T9. CN5C. GNNC. N.1GM. N.1GN.
N.1N.1. N.1NH. N.3NC. NN1C. N.NCS
South Glamorgen (HE): 105G. G560
Thames Valley (HE): 265G
West Glamorgan (HE): N.120 er 0264 Amorgan (HE): 026H Pion (HE): 026H. 056H. 116H Communication/

Communication St Communication St Leicester G560, P400, Y430 London (North): N700, PP23 London (Themes): 421N Sunderland: G560, H260, H7N1 Teesside: N131 Buckmyner (HE): GP53, N920, P300 Humberside (HE): P400 Lution (HE): O26H Beacher, Horsen): B300 Conservation

Birmingham: 73HH, H100, H1R2 Bristol: 096Y, 886Y, H110, H118

Huddersfield: H110, H118
Lancashare: 011H
Lancashare: 011

Sheffield: 161H. H161. H168. H560 Sunderland: C560. HR32

Wolverhampton: GW62
Bolton (HE): 001H
Buckingham (HE): 001H. 065G, GS69
Anglia (HE): 016H, 026H, 1900
Humberside (HE): 011H, H100
Gwent (HE): 011H, 73HH
Luton (HE): 001H
North East Wales (HE): 16:H
Safford Tech: 001H, H100
South Glamorgan (HE): 005H, 996H
Southampton (HE): 067H
Thames Valley (HE): 032W
West Glamorgan (HE): 116H, H610
Companior Science (Stratics

Computer Science/Studies

H420, RRCF, RRCK, RRFK Coventry: 0.99C, 105G, G500 Hetfield: 005G, 105C, C500, Y100 Huddersfield: 065G, G560, CNS1 Kingston: 003F, F1H6, F3H6, G500

G561 Lanceshire: 205G, Y400 Leeds: 066G Leicester: 105G, C500, H610, Y400 Lrverpook: 105G, C501, CG45 London (Central): 001H, 005G, C500, C530, H611 London (Chit-Chite Name

GSSO, HOTE London (City): GC58, Y400 London (North): G26H, FG35, GS60, GSN1, GG14, GG15, GG45, H620,

H6N1 London (South Bankl: 105G, F9G5, F9GM, G601, G508 London (Thames): 009G, 065G, 105G, G500, G502, G5G1, G900, Y100 Manchester: 005G, 105G, F200, FG26, FG35, G510, GH57, GT52, GW52 Middlesser: 105G Newcesde: 265G, G501, G508 London (East): 105G, G440, G501, Y120

Y120

London (Easig: 106G, G440, Cs01. Y120 Statfordshire: 035G, 105G, CG15. FG15. FG53. FG56, G500, G530, G532, G561, G5R1, G5R2, G582, G5RC, G5R2, G5R2, G5R2, G5R3, G156, G135, G168, HN71 0xford: 105G, CG15. DG45. FG15. FG35. FG65. FG65. FG15. G501. GG15. GG48, GH56. GN57, GX63 South West: 105G, GP62. Y401 Portsmouth: 009G, 105G, FG15. FG35. FG65. FG86. GG15. GC45, Y108 Shefflekt 009G, 105G, G501. G562. G564. G5G1 Sunderland: 105G. BG15. CG15. CG85. FG15. FG36. FG56. G523. G6R1.

Trent: CG15, FG15, FG35, G508, GG15

GG15 Wales: 009G, 105G, G500, G501, G560, GG15, H800 Wolverhampton: 105G, F1C5, G501,

Bolton (HE): 106G. GG15. GM59. GQ63. GV51, GV64. GV67. GV6C.

GW59
Buckingtern (HE): 065G
Derby (HE): 105G
Dorset (HE): G500
Hambersde (HE): 105G
Centerbury, Christ Church: CG1M,
GM69. QM5X, GV5X, GV5V, GW53,
GW54. GW54. GW54.
Gloucester, Arts & Tech: 105G
Gwent (HE): 105G

Gioucester, Arts & Tech: 105G Gwent (ME): 105G Luton (ME): 058L, 105G, 501C, SC6F, C108, F60S, F80S, G5PB, G5N1 North East Wales (ME): 105C, C500 Cheltenham, St Paul & St Mary: G10S, G5G1, G5GS, C5GM, G5GN, G5NC, G5TY, GG1N, GGSM, GGSN, GN6C, N1GM

N.1GM South Glemorgan (HE): 105G Southampton (HE): 105G Thames Valley (HE): 105G Wattord Colt: 016H West Glemorgan (HE): 105C Landon (West, HE): 105C, P905, GY55, L905, Q305, Q405, V806, W305, W405, X205 Warcester (HS): V50A

Computer Technology

Simingham: H100, H108, H600, H610 Binghton: G501 Bristot: O02K, O13F, 105G, 265G, F113, G562, H640

Lendon (Control: H108. H611, H610 London (South Bank); OI1H. O85H. H610. H618

London (East): 105G. G501 Staffordahire: 065G. 105G. 116H. 865G. 885H. G500. G560. G568. G5RC. G5RD. G5RF. C5RG. H161.

Worverhampton: V 100 Backingham (HE): G569 Anglie (HE): 016H. 026H. 035G, 106G. 73FH. H610

Humberside (HE): 105G Lutan (HE): 086H. 105C. 116H. 73HH.

Chetenham, St Paul & St Mary: C1CM. G5G5, C5GD, G5GM. G5TX, GG1M.

Water 011H, 105G, G500, G501

(HE: Y600

Coventry: 016H Hatfield: Y100 Leicester: G56C Liverpoot: 1/15G. G501. GG45

lesen: 105G

South West: Y401 Sheffield: 065G, H611

Sunderland: H611 Te**esude:** 116H. H611

GC5M. GGMN

H620

m: 066H, 105G, G561, H610

t 105G, 116H, 205G, G501,

009G, 011C, C532, G634,

ude: 001H. H300. H611

Naies: 01 1 H. H800 Noiverhampton: CW52

Coventry: H100 Hatfield: H300, H400, H780

Liverpool: C910, FN98 London (City): Y400 London (Thames): C160, F911, K263, K300, Y100 South West: Y401 angor, Normal: P300 Community Studies Community Studies
Dorset (FE): 8991
Bradford & Buley Coll: L521. N753
Canterbury. Christ Church: CX13.
CX1H. WX43. XY31. XY3C
Computer Aided Engineering Wales: F900 Anglis (HE): D900 Derby (HE): CL18. CW12 Dorset (HE): F932 Harper Adams Agricultural Coll: D955

London (Institute): 612W Plymouth, St Mark & St John: Y502 Writtle Agricultural Colt: 824D

Consumer Studies Liverpook N980 London (South Bank): N990 London (Thames): B900 Contemporary Studies Bristol: RR12, RR14, RR24

Hatfield: Y302 London (North); R100 London (East); L610 mberside (HE): 1200 Control Eng. instrum and Syst Huddersfield: 046H, H660, H668, H751; H758 London (Central); H108, H640 London (South Bank); Occ. 4589 Birmingham: H100 Coventry: 016H H640 London (South Bank): 011H, H580, H588, H600, H608, H610, H618, H200. H808 London (Thames): 003H, 085H, H110, H300, H590 ester: H300

Middesset: 75HH London (East): H530 Staffordshire: 011H. 187H. 73HH. 7HHH. 211H. 885H. H110. H118. H500. H308. H500. H508. H680. H538. H77N1 South West: H580 Shadfields 05EU. 116U. M660. M660 Shadfields 05EU. 116U. M660. M660

Countryside Management Hatfield: D900 Liverpool: FN98

Crop Science London (Thames): 009D Wolverhampton: C120, Y100

ester: P400 lon (Thames): L300, V800, Y100 lon (East): L610, Y400 smouth: L610 nt (HE): L610

sex (HEt: V1W4, V8W4 Data Processing

Dental Technology ster: 204A

Y100 Chettonham, St Paul & St Mary: F6F9. F8F9, G1F9, L8F9, Y5F9 London (West, HE): F9G5, F9N1, FQP3, FY98, FVP1, FWP3, FWP4, FXP2, FY95 ester (HE): Y600 Ecology

n (East): C910, Y120 London (Easth C910, Y120 South West: Y401 Sunderland: C110 Wales: CF11. CF19. F900. FC61. FF19. FF39. FF69 Welvarhampton: C120, Y100 Derby (HE): C118. CW12 Luton (HE): SG1C, C1F9, C1G5

Economics Bristok 105G, G532, K200, L322, L3G5, M300, N300, N800 Coventry: L100 L3G5. M3OJ, N3OO, N9OO
Coventry: L10O
Marketic: L100. N140
Kingston: MR91, MR92, MR94
Laicester: L100, V400
London (Cityl: L100, LN13, V400
London (Routh: N120, N740
London (Routh: Rn24, T200
London (Thames): K260, L114, N400
Madlesser: L100, L147, L118
London (Esst): L100, N420
Oxfort: G141, LN14, LX11
South West: V400, V401
Portsmouth: L118
Symdefand: B111, C181, F111, F161.

Portsmouth: 11.18 Sunderland: 81.11, CL81, F1.11, F1.61, G1.11, G1.51, 1100 Wales: 041.M, M140, N800 Anglia (HE): K472, LL18, LR14, LV11. LV14, N150 Derby (HE): 021N Ealing (HE): 1100. N400 Humberside (HE): L322. N120. N420.

West Glamorgan (HE): N120, Y500 Worcester (HE): Y600 Education (Not Itt) London (East): 1993, 7440 Oxfort: CX13, CX63, DX43, FX13, FX33, FX63, FX83, FXH3, GX13, GX43, GX53, HX65, LX33, MX13, MX35, NX75, QX53, TX93, VX13,

South West: Y404 Bradford & Illdey Colt: Y400 Camerbury, Christ Church: GX13, GX1H, WX43, XY31, XY3C Cheltenham, St Paul & St Mary; F6X3, F8X3, FX63, FX65, GX3, GX13, GX53, L8X3, LX85, MX93, V6X3, VX83, WX23, WX43 Leader (South West) A:C22

Weles: 70:1H Backingham (HE): G569 Anglia (HE): 40aH, 016H, 026H, 035G, 73HH, H610 Derby (HE): 055H Dorset (HE): HE00 Salford Tech: 062W West Glamorgan (HE): H610 VX83, WX23, WX43 London (South West): N422 West Sussex (HE): L6X3, V1X3, V8X3 Education (Teacher Training) Engineering with Business St (South Bank): H770. H778. Bristol: H420, H660, H668 Hatheld: H780 Oxford: CX11, DX41, FX11, FX31, FX61, FXH1, GX11, GX41, HX61,

FX61, FXH1, GX11, GX41, HX LX11, LX81, QX31, VX11, WX31 Electrical Engineering Electrical Engineering
Birminghams 066H, H600
Enghton: H108, H590
Coventry: 085H, H560
Harfleid: 066H, H580, H588
Huddersfield: 085H, H580, H588
Kingston: 006H, H603
Lancashire: H600
Leeds: 085H

Leeds: 085H Liverpool: 005H, 085H, 226H, H100, H108, H580 London (North): 026H, H620 London (South Bank): H580, H589 London (Thames): H580 Manchester: 085H, H580 Newcastle: H680, H588, K240, K248 London (Easth 085H, H580) Newcastle: H580 H580; K240, K248 London (East): 085H, H580 Statfordshire: 306H, 885H, H590, H508, H580, H589, H600 South West: 085H, H580 Portsmouth: 085H, H580, H588 Sheffield: 085H, 116H, H100, H660, H468

Sheffield: 085H. 116H. M1CU. Frocu. H663
Sunderland: 021H. 085H, H110, H580
Teesside: H600, H640
Trent: H580. H588
Wales: 095H. H580
Bolton (HE): 085H
Angha (NE): 006H
Derby (HE): 085H
Humberside (HE): 085H
Gwent (HE): 085H
North East Wales (HE): 085H, H580
Suntrampton (HE): 116H

H660. H668 Sunderland: 085H. H580. H611 Teesside: 065G. F999. H640

CWENT (ME): OSSM. PONZ Luton (HE): O26H. O85H North East Wales (HE): O06H. O85H.

80 flord Techt: 116H ith Glamorgan (NE): 006H. 116H champton (NE): 026H. 116H ames Valley (NE): 085H est Glamorgan (NE): 016H. 116H

Electronics

Teesside: 116H, G500, G560, H600.

5H. 116H

ord Techt Holl h Glanorgan (HE): 006H. 116H trampton (HE): 056H t Glanorgan (HE): H610

Energy Studies

Singhton: 1970 Kingston: F970 London (South Bank): 008H, H800, H808

stie: 042K. K240. K249 FF19. FF39. FF69. HN81

ford Techt H61 I

es: 085H. FF13. FF36. FF39, H590

South Gla

Lecesser: Y50 (Central): QR51, QR32, QR53, QR54, QR56, QT56, T5Q3 (London (Thames): Y501 (London (East); L610, Y400 Oxfort: QX51, QX55 Sunderland: QX55 Sunderland: QX56 Tecsaide: Y301 Boiten (HE): CQ13, GQ53, MQ93, QV1C, QV31, QV34, QV37, QW39 Electronic Engineering Birmingham: 066H, H600 Brighton: 006H, 116H, H108, H580 Bristob: 086Y, 886Y Coventry: 085H, H580 Hatheld: 006H, H580, Y100 OV 1C. QV.31. QV.34. QV.37. QW.39 Anglia (HE): QS.00 Humberside (HE): Y301. Y-402 Bath (HE): Y100 Gwent (HE): L610 North East Wales (HE): QV.31 Carmarthen, Thintip: Y320 West Glamorgan (HE): Y300 London (West, HE): FQ63. FQP3. LQ83. QV.33. QW.34. QX.22. QV.31. QV.35. QW.33. QW.34. QX.22. QV.35. West Stricker (HE): RC3. V.105. V805 Huddersfield: 085H. 65HG. CH56, CH5P. H580. H588. H600. H608. Kingston: 006H. H603 Lancastine: 006 Lancashire: 006H, H108, H600 Leeds: 085H, H620

Sussex (HE): L8C3. \ 1Q3. V8Q3 Leicester: 006H, H600 Liverpool: 006H, 085H, 226H, G562, H100, H108, H580 London (Central): H108, H600 London (North): 026H, H600 London (South Bank): 085H, H100, H108, H580, H588, H600, H608, Environmental Biology Leicester: F910 Liverpool: C110, C910 London (Thames): 085H, H580. H600, Y100

Liverpool: C110, C910
London (Cebrai): C980
London (Cebrai): C980
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London (South Bank): J801, J808
London (Themes): C160
South West: F910, Y400
Sunderland: 0110, C110, C160
Wales: CF19, F900
Darby (HE): C1.18
Humbersde (HE): Y300
Bath (HE): Y100
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EINTROMERENT CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR South Glamorgan (KE): 242% Teesside: 055C, F999, H640
Trent: H580, H589
Wales: 085H, C560, H580
Bolton (HE): 085H, H600
Angias (HE): 1900
Derby (HE): 085H
Dorset (HE): H600
Gwent (HE): 055H, H642
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Gwent (HE): 085H, H642 Environmental Management

Environmental Science/Studies Bristol: 602K, K401, Y301 Coventry: K420, Y100 Hartield Y302 Leicester, F910 Liverpool: FN98 London (Central): C980 London (North): F900 London (South Bank): B971 London (Thames): B900, F612, F670, F911, F920, F925, Y100 Middleses: F900 Electronics
Electronics
Birmingham: 066H, H600
Brighton: 006H, 116H
Bristol: C534, H660, H668
Haffield: 006H, H580, Y100
Kingston: 003F, 006H, H603
Lencashirs: Y400
Leicester: 006H, 013F, 065G
London (Central): H611
London (South Bank): F905, F9GM
London (Themes): 085H, H600, Y100
Newcastle: FH36, FH37
Staffordshire: 065G, 116H, 865G,

F911. F920, F925, Y100
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Newcastle: K208
Landon (East): F910, N800
Staffardshire: CF19, FF19
South West: F900, F910, Y108, Y401
Sheffield: 062H, 991J, H999
Sunderland: C160 H250
Teesande: H800, J800
Wales: CF19, F900, F719
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Wolverhampton: F900, Y100
Buckingham (HE): 002K, 1500, J501
Derby (HE): CF18
Dorset (HE): F912, N740
Humberside (HE): Y500
Crawe & Abasger (HE): F910
Gwent (HE): F910
Winchester, King Alfred's: L502
Luton (HE): F8F6
North East Wales (HE): F910
South Gimmorgan (HE): B900 South Glomorgan (HE): B900 Southempton (HE): 2057 West Sussex (HE): L8Q3, L8V1, L8V8, L8X3, LV 88 Worcester (HE): F910, YeCO

Estate Management Bristot: N800 Leicester: O38N London (Gentral): K472 N800 London (South Bank): N800 Staffordshre: N830 Sheffield: O538, N800 Treft: B4NK, K450 Walse: N800 Water: N800 Angliz (HE): D900 Karper Adama Agricultural Coll Luton (HE): O06N North East Water (HE): 009N Writtle Agricultural Coll: 824D **European Business**

Brighton: N1.39 Coventry: H1N: Huddersfield: N500 Leeds: N140, N-22 ster: G561 London (Thames): NR52, NR54 Sheffield: G55-4 Wales: 19TN
Wales: 19TN
Walverhampton: N940
Buckingsham (HE): 265G, 91TN, N1R1, N1R2, N1R3, N1R4, NT19 Angla (HE): 005N, 041N, N140 Derby (HE): 021N, N120 Dorset (HE): N120 Ge (HER N140, N141, N142, NIRL NIRE NIRE Branford & likley Colt 041M, N122 South Glamorgan (HE): N140 West Glamorgan (HE): 9T1N European Marketing

Huddorsheld: N.500 Wolverhampton: N.940 Dorset (HE): N.501 Humberside (HE): N.142 Epropean Studies letfield: Y502 London (South Sanl.): T200 Hapteet (South Bent.): T200 London (Tharmes): L300 Manchester; F132, GT52 Migdleset: L147 Sunderland: HR32, N141 Mohaphameter: 31759 Buckingham (ME): GS69
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Dorset (ME): H600
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South Chamberside (ME)

N146. T200, T299 Temprosin (HE): N140

Sunderland: COS J. 021 H. 085 H. 73 H.H.
H110, H201, H300, H780, J500
Teesside: 002H 008H, 093H, H108,
H200, H300, H300
Trent 003H, 007H H100 H300, H709
Weles: 001H 002H, 008H, 011H,
085H 293H, H200, H580, H800
Wolverhampton: Y100
Angkai HE: 032G, H610, H621, J900
Dorsot (KS: H120
Humberside (HE: 011H, 025H, 077H,
CBSH, 497H, H100, Y400
Cambaine Sehi; 041J, J100, J140
Gloucester, Arts & Teeth: COSH
Harpar Adams Agneuitural Col: 035H,
H330
Northampton, None; 0014
Northampton, None; 0014 London (Rostal): ASSO GNOV London (Central): O21N London (City): LN15, NS99 London (North): 421N, N120, N400, N740 North East Woles (NE): 002H, 004H, 005H 005H 005H 005H 161H H580, H780 504h Glenorgan (NE): 005H, 015H 504th Glenorgan (NE): 005J, 053H, 087R, H120, J610 West Glenorgan (NE): 001H London (South Bank): N420

ampton, None: 001H

Ekmingham: H108 Newcastle: H692, H693 Shetheld: F398, F399

Engineering Physics

Engineering Product Design

Engineering Product Design Engineer H300 Covening 0093, H770, J300 Hatleick, H500, H400 Lancashrer 011H Leicestor: H100, N1H7 London (Fourn Bank): H770, H778 London (Fournes): H110 Middlesca: GOOH, 75HH, H600, H6H7 Sheffield: 161P, H163, H163 Sunderland: HN71

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Luton (HEI: 001H
South Glamergan (HEI: 000H, 007H
Thames Valley (HEI: 0320)

Engineering Systems

udderstield: N500

HN61. KN21 London (East): H781. H7N1

Staffordshire: 1N7H, H7N1 Shefficic: H120, H128 Sunderland: JN91

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hampton (HEI: H120

not Indon (East): H580, H781 Indentand: HR32 Ickingham (HE): 001H

London (Themes): 002H, H200, J299, KN21, \100 Middlesex: H108, H6H7, H799, HN31,

os: HNCA

Engineering with Modern Lang Middlesex: 006H. H300. H308. H799.

English as a Foreign Language

Ealing (HE): QR31, QR32, QR34, QR36, QR36

English or Literary Studies

Adems Agnicultural Coll: 033H.

Leicester: Ni H7

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NN47 South West: N420 Portsmouth: C1N1 Sheffield: N400 Sunderland: C21N, 205Y, N120 Teesside: N120 Buckingham (RE); 021N Angda (RE); 023N, 005N, 421N, N120 Dorset (RE); N300, N400 Esting (RE); 021N, 029M, 205Y, 265G Humbernd; (RE); N420 Humberside (HE): NS20 Bredtord & Ilkley Coll: O41M Crewe & Alwayer (HE): 421N Gioucester, Arts & Tech: 421N Georgi HE): 421N Luton (HE): N120

Editor Tech: 003N Southampton (HE): 004N, N400 London (South Weat): 421N, N425 Tharnos Valley (HE): 421N Vest Glenorgan (HE): 421N, N120

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Bristol: H420, H660, H660
Coventry: H400, H780
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Haffield: H780
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H751, H752
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Liverpool: H100, H108
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London (South Bank): C11H, H100,
H108, H300, H306 Financial Services Enstel: 003N N3C0 Landon (Central): N900 Toesaide: 021N Wates: N420 Anglia (45): 021N, 421N, N120 Dorset (45): N300 Dorset (45): N300 maddese:: Hoco Staffordshee: O11H, 116H, 306H, 73HH, THHH, 911H, 88SH, H110, H116, H300, H308 South West H611, H792 Portsmouth: H1N1, H1NC Sheffield: Hobo, E66S Teesside: H640 Water: 001H

Luton (HE): N120 Cheffenham, St Paul & St Mery: G1N3, GN53, M2Y5, N1N3, N1NH, N3G1, N3G5, N3N1, N3NC, N3T9, NNC3, YSN3 endan (South Weel): 421N, N423 Fishery Science

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Ensibl: 124D London (South Gank): N980 London (Thomes): 0090, D900 South West: 124D Harper Agams Agricultural Coll: 52ND. DN25

Food Science Eristol: 124D Processield: 027N, BN47, N720 Huddensheld: 02TN, BN47, N720 Leeds: B411, N750 Lendon (North): 027N, 057N, B4C1, BC41, N700 London (South Bank): 1240, D400, D408 D408 Newcasiie: N980, N988 Citori: BD44, CD14, DF41, DF43, DF46, DF49, DF4H, DG41, DG44, DG45, DH46, DN44, DN47, DN41, DN43 South West Y403

Food Technology/Manufacture Bristol: 134D Haddershold: BN47 London (North): N700 London (South Bank): 1240, 13400,

Ei-D8 H800, H805 London (Thames): 8900 Manchester: 1240, D400 Naverselle: N980, N689 Newcastle: N980, N983 Humberside (HE): 0077, 1240, D421 Harper Adoms Agnicultural Coll: 0240 South Glamorgan (HE): 1240 Foundation Engineering Hatfield: H208, H308, H408, H588, H-98 Huddersheid: GH5P, H108, H118, H508 H588, H608, H628, H668, H758

H758 Manchesteri H108, H308, H309, H588 Maddlesext H108 Sheffield: F398, H108, H128, H168, H348 H668, J508 Teestide: H108 Trent: H208, H308, H589, H708 Foundation Technology

Hatfield: H208, H308, H408, H588, H798 Manchester: G568 French or French Studies

stat: G534, M300, M3T9, RR12, Huddersheld: P300 Kingston: MR91, R100 Lancashire: F310 Leeds: N422 Leicester:) 400 Lendon (Centra): QR31, RR12, RR13, RR14, RR16, RT16, T3R1 RR14, RR18, RT16, TSR1
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London (North): QRS1, E100, RR12, RR14, Rt 17, RV19
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Katichester: FT19, FT29, GT19, HT79, T129, TV92 ändolesex: L147 Stationdshire: 421N. G5R1, G5RC, G5RD Oxford: NT72, TN91 Portsmouth: RR12, Ri Ditoro: N. 1 (2, 1 (2) Portsmouth: RR12, RR14 Sunderland: G5R1, RV18 Teessage: 1951; 012N, 91TN, NIR1 Anglia (ME); RR12, RR13, RR14 Esing (ME); MT39, QR31, RR12, RR14, ER16, RR18, RRC2, RRC4, T200

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General Science
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CG15: CH16: CL18: F110: F713.
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F138: F14: CH56: CL13: CL157 FIGS. FL61, CH56, GJ34, GJ35, GL58, HJ56, HL68, JL38 South Vernick HL68, JL38 South Vernick HL68, JL38 Teesander OOIF
Suckingham (HS): J450
Canterbury, Christ Church: CYIC.
GYSC. LYSC. MY91, MY9C, PY4C.
WY11, WY1C, XY31, XY3C

Geography Brighton: Y100 Brasak Y30: Kingston: F920 F970, GL59 Loncon (Gry: Y300 London (North): F900, FF69, K460, L400 Lender (South Bank): K440 Lender (Thamos): F911, F920, F925, Y170, Y301 Middless: F800 K460, LL15; Staffordshire: C.18, F1.18, F1.38, F1.01 G1.59 H1.68, J1.38 Oxford, F1.88, CL42, LN61 South West: F800, Y450 Pertsmouth F817; F943, FF19, FF38, FF68, FG81, FG84, FG85, L800, L118, Y103 Sanderlind: LV68 Andia H85; F911, F920, K472, L800, Sunderfrand: LVSR Anglas HRS; F911, F920, K472, L800, LL18; LR64, LVS1, LVS4 Derby (NE): CL18 Humbersde (HE): Y3701 Bath (HE): Y100 och (neft 1100 Cartertury, Christ Church: LYSC Gwort (HE): F910 Luton (HE): 058L, F850, F9F6, F8G5, C5FS Cheltenbarn, St Paul & Se Vicent C5FS
Cheffenham, St Paul & St Maryt F6F8.
F6L8, F9C9, F8F6, F9C9, F8C1,
F8C5, F8L5, F8L8, F8N2, F8N2,
F8N5, F8N5, FG83, FN82, F8N3,
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LSF7, LSF6, LSG1, LSG5, LSL5,
LSL7, LSM9, LSF7, LSM2, LSM3,
LNN5, LSN5, LL68, LN69, LW82,
LNN5, V5F8, VEL8
Commercial Transity V400

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International Business

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Land Management

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and Mass Communications Physical Sciences, Biological Sciences Modern Languages. Engineering, Technology and London (South Benk): M300 London (Thames): M260, M250 London (East): M320 Oxfort: M350, M335 South West: Y401 Sheffield: M350 Teessufe: F999 Wales: M300

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Leather Technology

Legal Studies

Leisure Studies

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Bristok (**65) HSG5 HTG2 HTG3 Coventry: 007H, 0043 HTG0, HTG2 Hattleid: H300, H400 HTG3 1107

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Sirmingham: PP12 Brighton: PP12

Leeds: P100 P200 Liverpool PP12 London (North), PP25

Brighton: T930 Bristol: RR12 RR14, RR24

on (East): \ 100

London (East): (N.1.1 Wolverhampton: HN25, KN28

Northampton, Nege: CECK

inghton: 003H, 007H, H330

Ealing (HE), PT29

Gwent (HE): 421%

N150 Derby (HE): 021N Ealing (HE): 021N, M500, MT32 Humbersde (HE): L520 Luton (HE): 041M, M550 Landon (Sauth West): M500

Monday, September 10

Tuesday, September 11 Wednesday, September 12 Law, Business and

Thursday, September 13 Friday, September 14

Monday, September 17

Tuesday, September 18 Wednesday, September 19 Law, Business and

Thursday, September 20 Friday, September 21

.andon (East): H7N1 Saffordshire: 011H. 811H. H11Q.

Shemen: 161H
Scrideringth H75(1, HN71, JN91
Bodon (HE): TINH
Bushongham (HE): 001H
Derset (HE): H120
Gweet (HE): C11H
North East Wales (HE): H750
West Glamorgan (HE): 001H

Marine Biology

Marine Engineering

Liverpool: H350 South West: 1-201 Southerson: HR32 Southerspion (HE): OCGJ, O46J, OS3H,

Marine Management

Maritime or Nautical Studies

Everpool: NG50 Scuth West: Y-200, Y-201 Southampton (HS): CCGJ, 016J, 205Y,

Marketing
Snamb COSN, COSN, 265G, GS62,
H111, H113
Hatford: 119G
Hazderafisid: N500
London (Horth), N700
London (Horth); 421N, N120
Newcaside 5N9N, 975N, N900, N988
Lindon (East); CN11
Shillendame A21N, N120

London (Earth CN11 Staffordshire 421N, N120 Sunderland; 021N, 205Y, HN71, N120 Teessader 021N, N120 Euclargham (REK, CLON, 147N, N1R1, N1R2, N1R3, N1R4 Angua (HER, 005N, 029M, N120 Desty (HER, 005N, N120 Dosted (HER, N120, N300, N501, N920, N1N1

NAV.: Earng (MER 021N, 027N, MIA1, NITZ Humbersde (MER 021N, NIA1, NITZ Bradford & Ekdey Coll 041M Gwent (MER 421N Harper Adams Agricultural Coll: 52ND,

Drigo London (institute): 2021

Workernampton: V:00

Ermingham: H109 Brighten: G100, Y100

Southampton (HE): 124N Wattord Coll: 421N West Glamorgan (HE): 421N

Material Studies

Mathematics

ndon (Thames): F200, Y100 inderland: J500

Southampton (HE): 216J

Shelfield: 161H Suiderland

Olet Hat)

Publication of full PCAS/UCCA Cleaning Service

Humanities and Social Sciences Professional Studies, Architecture, Creative Arts, Education, Agriculture and Mass Communications Physical Sciences, Biological

Sciences Modern Languages, Engineering, Technology and Maths Publication of full PCAS/UCCA Cleaning

Service **Humanities and Social** Sciences Professional Studies, Architecture, Creative Arts. Education, Agricultureand

Mass Communications Physical Sciences, Biological Sciences

CN11. GN1C. GV11. GV18. GV1C. GV1V. GW11. GW15. GW14. GW12. GW14. GW1C. GW14. GW16. GW14. GW16. GW14. GW16. GW18. GW14. GW16. GW16. GW17. GW16. GW17. GW18. GW17. GW18. GW17. GW18. GW17. GW18. GW17. GW18. GW17. GW18. LBG1. NIG1. NIG1. VBG1. VBG1.

Mathematics for Business Brighton: G100 Hatfield: 1N9G, GN42

Mathematics in Computing

Ringstore G101
Lancashier; 009G
Lancashier; 009G
Limetpook; 004G
London (Remini); G100
London (Remini); G100
London (Remini); G100
London (South Bank), G100, G108
London (Thames); 009G, G411, G900, V100

Manchester: 009G Maddeser: C111 Newcastle: C100 G108 London (East): Y120 Staffordshare: G532 South West: Y420 Portsmouth: 009G Sheffield: 009G, C5G1 Teesside: G100, G500 Tristi: G1G5, G1GM Water: 009G, GG15

Vieasurement/Instrumentation

| Emmirpham Hi | 75 | Brighter Gloo | Vico | Braite | Covid | GG15. GL11
Teesside: G100
Trent: CG11. FG11. FG31. G1G5.
G1GN1, GG15
Wales: 009G. GG15
Wolverhampton: Y100
Bolton (HE): GG15. GM19. GQ13.
GV:1. GV:14. GV:17. GV:1C. GW19
Angha (HE): J900
Canterbury, Christ Church: GG1M.
Humberside (HE): G11H. C25H. O77H.
487H. H100
Gwent (HE): 75HH
Humper Adams Agricultural Coll: 033:1.
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Gwent (HE): 75HH
Humper Adams Agricultural Coll: 033:1.
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Humper Adams Agricultural Coll: 033:1.
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Gwent (HE): 75HH
Humper Adams Agricultural Coll: 033:1.
Hamberside (HE): 011H. C25H. O77H.
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Bristol: 011C, 049B, 124D Hatfield: C110, Y100 Kingston: C999 Laicaster: C999 Liverpook C510, CC57 Liverpook CS10, CCS7
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London (North): B4C1, CF11
London (North): B4C1, CF11
London (Themes): C110, V100
London (Esst): C11C, C110, C500
Oxford: C140
South West: C11C, C110, C500
Sundorized: C11C, C110
Tessisis: C11C, C110
Tessisis: C11C, C110 Wales: 001F. CF11, CF13, CF19, CJ18, FCc1

WY 45, Y5W4 London (South West): N422 West Glamorgan (HE): Y300

Medica:
Aristol: 0498
Leeds: 8990
Leicester: Y400
London (Central): 8940, C980
London (Central): 8940, C520, J820
Stationalshie: 71-11-11
Telerismo: 011C
F999
QRE: 0498, C

Medical Laboratory Science

Metallurgy

Coventy: J500 London (South Benk): 008H London (Taumes): F200, J299, Y100 Sheffield: 005J, 991), J500, J508 Sanderland: 005J, J500 Teesside: 093H Camboste Schi: J140

Microbiology

Microelectronics

Heddersfeto: Hedd. Ylames): 085H. Hedd. Y100

H538, H611. H618, H620, H628 London (East): O35H. H580 Stationishme: O65G, 866G, G660,

Shrifield: 085H. 116H. 863F. F34 F399 Sunderland: 095H. H580, H611 Teruside: H600, H611 Derby (HE): 085H Dorset (HE): H600 Genett (HE): H600 Genett (HE): H612 Safford Tech: 116H. H612 West Glamorgum (HE): 016H, H610

Microstructural Engineering

London (Transes): J299, Y100 Sheffield: OOSJ. 991J. H100, J500, J508

Midwifery

Minerals Estate Migt

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Music

Naval Architecture

Nursing

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London (Themsel, F670, F920 Water: 251J Camborne Schi: 0411, J100, J140 Luton (HE): 056F

tt: 991J, J152 Wales: 251 J Camborpe Schi: 25! J

Dorset (HE): B700

Kingston: W.505 Leicester: W901 London (City): J572 Oxford: WX31

sper, 065H, H580 de: 085H, FH56, FH5T, H580,

Modern Languages, Engineering, Technology and Wolverhampton: C120, Y100 Luton (HE): 5G1C, C1F9, C1G5 Bristok H110, H118

Hatfield: H730, H788
Lindon (Central): H120
London (Enthal): H120
London (Enthal): H30
London (South Bank): N980
Lanchester: F200, FH27, FH37, G110, GH17, GH57, HH67, HW72
Newcaste: H780, H788
Lindon (Basth H78):

riament: 1N9G. GN42 London (South Sank): G100. G103 London (South Sank): G100. G103 London (Thames): G932 Bibliogens (G1N) Newcastle: G400 Staffordshire: G332 Teesside: 4G1N. G100 London (South West): 421N. N423

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Kingston: G100
Landon (Central): G100
Landon (South Bank): G100, G108
Loodon (Tharves): G09G, G502, G5G1
Manchestar: G510
Marchestar: G510
Marchestar: G510
Marchestar: G100
Teetsade: G100
Trent: G105, G1GV
Waler: 009G, G500, G501, GG15
Ltaton (HE): 165G

Mathematics, Stats and Comp

Coventry: 009G, Y100 Kingstor: G100 Lancashire: 009G

Water: 079G. GG15 Gloscester, Arts & Tech: 009G Luteo (HE): GSN1

Huddersfield: 046H Manchester: F10C. F200, FH16. FH26, FH36. G110, GH16. HH67. HW62

des (Sooth Swild; 2700 kastie: B700 kastie: B702, 970,5 set (HE): B700 Mechanical Engineering Samingham: 71HH Snighton: 003H, 007H, H108, H300 Coventy: 003H, H300 Hatfield: 003H, H300, H308, H400 Hatfield: 003H, H308, H400 Hatfield: 77HH, H110, H118, H300, H308 Nutrition or Dietatica idersfield: BN47 de: B411 don (Northic B4C1, IEC41, N700 London (Northic B4C1, BC41, N700 London (South Benig: 124D Oxford: BD44, CD14, DF41, DF45,

Organisation Studies

Wales: 031M, M140 Bockingtom (NET C177) Angle (NE): 135C, 2011, 521M, N120 Media Studies
Leicester P400, Y301, Y400
London (North): PP23
Derby (NE): CW12
Dossel (RE): N920
Ealing (NE): N994, W253
Camberbury, Christ Church: PY4C
North Chashine Coll: NP14, Y400
Chalbecham, St Paul & St Mary: LW64,
SMY94, V8M4, VW84, WW24, WX43,
WY45, Y5W4 NISO Desir (HER COIN, NISO Eslang (HER COIN, PPIC Braction & Steer Cos. NISO Tharmer Valley (HER 421)

Peace and War Studies Bolton (ME) GYIC GISL MYC. Performance or Movement St Leicester W90: Contentury, Christ Charate GW1s, CW1s, GW54, GW58, MW9s WX43 West Sussex (MC): 13W1, 13W3

Personnel Gerest (HE): 4217: Pharmacology Bristoh C498 Hatfield: C110, Y100 Loadon (East): B200 Portsmouth: B200 Sunderland: B200

Pharmacy Leicester: 9048, 6599 Landon (Themes): 001F, 8399 Portsmouth: 8300

Philosophy Herbekt Y100 Harfield Y100 London (North): RV17, RV27 London (Themas): \ 900 London (East): Lc.10 Sandariand: VVT3
Soluti (HE): GVT7. GV57. MV97.
GV57. VVT7. VV47. VVC7. VW79
Anglis (HE): VV17. VV47. VVC7. VW79
Anglis (HE): VV17
Crisus & Alangus (HE): L510
Chellerian, St. Paul & St. Many; G1V7.
L3V7. V9V7.

n (South West: N422 Photographic Arts Leicester: P400 Decly (HE): CW12 Humberside (HE): P400 Photographic Sci/Graphics

Fech London (Central): W263 Manchester: 367W F100. Fb/32, GW52, HW62, HW72 Oethy (HE): CW12 Physical Electronics

Leicester: 015F Landon (Deartor): H600 London (Themes): H600, Y100 Nescaste: FH30, FH31 Septembers: CH10 FH16, FH63, F FH66, CH56, CH64, HJ36 Physical Science
Bristol St. Ci 10. Fi 10 GS/8. H640
Country Ci 1F. Ci 3F. Ce5F. Fi 10.
F310. Y 100
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London (South Bently F9GS. F9GM
London (Thimma). Co 1F. 8300. F1 10.
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F670. F920. F925. Y100. Y120 Bilddinest: F900 Beatcastin: F910. F118. H692. H698 Stationishine: GOLC. GOLF. GOLF. CF11. FT13. FF18. FF63. FH16. FH65. F115. F133. F18. FL38 Cataot: CF13. DF43. FF13. FF39. FF63. FF13. FF33. FG54. FG35. FH36. FR34. FR37. FX31. FX33 Sandwinet: GOLJ. BF11. BF13. F611. FB15.

Sendurines.
FB1.5
Thousaide: OD1F
Wales: CF13. FF13. FF36
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Wordstar (HE): Y6O0
Physics

Hetheld: V100 Kingdom 003F, F3N6 Lancasters 01 Ringulate: CO3F: F3N4-Lancaster: C13F: F3N1. F520, Y400 Lalcaster: C13F: F3N1. Y400 Lineapost: F310 Landon (Fochs: FF13. FG31. FG35 Landon (Fochs: FF13. FG31. FG35 Landon (Thimmel: F200. Y100 Standanter: F200. F310. FF23. FG31. FG35, FH36. FH37. FT32. FW31. GG110 Carbrid: WY.51
Anglin (Hit): WY.500
Bests (Risk: YY.500
Cartisationy), Choice Clausels: GWY.3,
GWY.14. GWY.53. GWSH.
Colchester Inst: WY.500
Selfong Facil: WY.500
Selfong Facil: WY.501
London (West, HE): FW63. FWP3.
LWSS. GWSS. GW43. VWY.5, YWY.5,
YY.52, WY.65. WY.501. WWS4. WY.56
West Sageex (HIT): YY.W.5, YSW.5,
YY.5W.5

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FG31. FG36

FGS1. FGS8
December 1999
These GF13. F110. FF13. FG31, FG38
Weine: GF13. FF13. FF36. FF39
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Weine: GF16. FF13. FF36. FF39
Weine: GF16. FF13. FF36. FF39
WY11. WY1C. XY31. XY3C

Physiology
Bristot 011C. C120
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Lincontive V150
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Lincontive C100. V100
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Sandy West 011C
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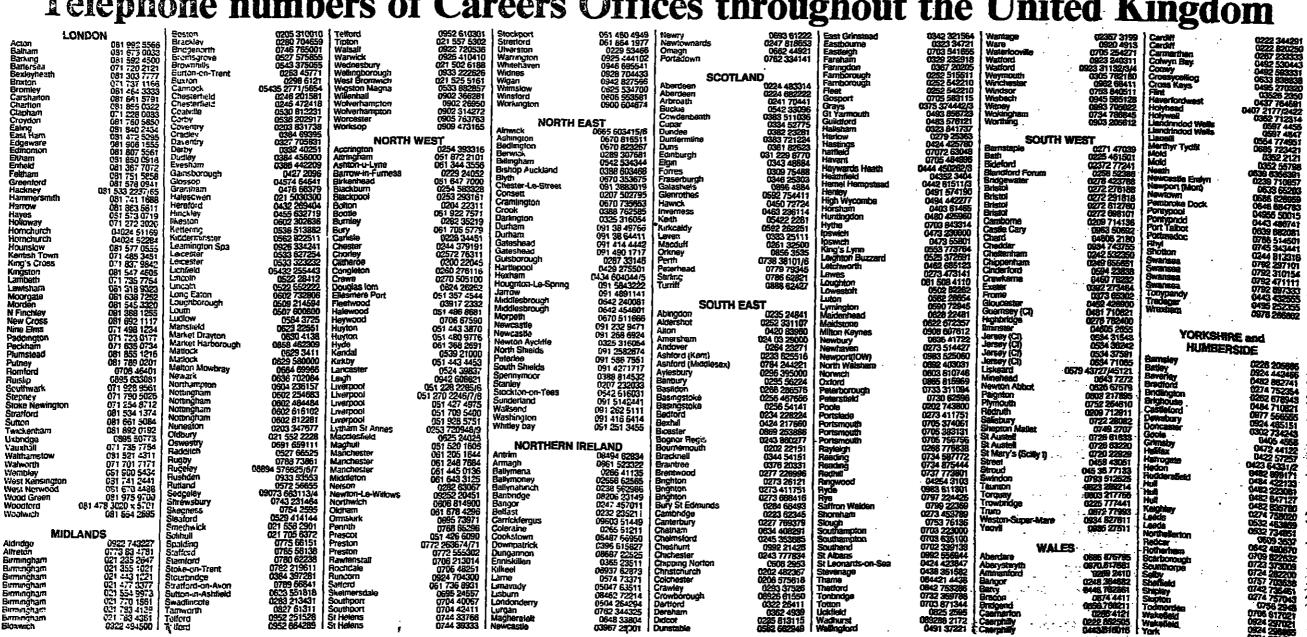
Physiotherapy

Teesside: 8960 Wolveshumpton: 8900 Planning

Leede: K464 London (Camboll: K460, K472 London (South Bank): K440, N800 London (Timenen): K280, K300 Middesec: K460 Oxford: FK84, K440 Sheffield: K460 Luton (HE): COSN, OSSL

Plant Engineering don (South Sank): 008H, H800. H808 London (Thames): H110 Continued on facing page

Telephone numbers of Careers Offices throughout the United Kingdom



Continued from previous page Wales: 018H, 29SH, H300 Camborne Schi; 991J South Glamorgan (HS): 018H, 242K **Podiatry**

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Birmingham: B983 Brighton: B983 South West: B985 Bunderland: B983 Seifors Tan-Political Economy

London (Themsely L11a London (East): L100 South West: Y400 Shefflerd: M510 Shefflerd: M510 Plymounts, St Mark & St John: Y602 Politics or Government

Politics or Government
Bristot: 1,322, L3C6
Kingston: MR92, MR94
Leicester: Y3O1
London (Chty: M142, Y400
London (Porth: K460
London (South Bankt: RR12, RR14, RR24, T2O0
London (Themes): L114, Y3O1
Oxford: MX15
South West: Y4O0
Portsmouth: M100
Sundwised: M100
Sundwised: M101
Tessatic: Y3O1

Sunderland: MV18
Tesasida: Y301
Water: 041M, M140
Southeropton (NE): 041M
West Glamorgan (NE): Y300 Pollution Manage don (South Bank): JB01 . JB08 don (Thamsa): C160 diseat: F900 diseat: F900 diseat: C910, Y120

Polymer or Materials Sci/Tech London (East): 002H South West: H390 Mar: H.390 Mar: 005J, F398, F399, J500,

riand: 005J them (HE): J500, J501 (Institute): W299 Power Engineering London (South Bank): H300, H308 **10**080 T Staffordsbire: 885H, 14500, 14508, 14508, 14508

les: 018H. 293H. H300 ith Glamorgan (HE): 018H Printing Marchester: 035J. F100, FW12, GW52, HW62, HW72

London (institute): 035J, 55PJ Watford Colt: 035J, J530 Production or Industrial Eng

Production or Industrial Eng
Birmingham: 75HH
Brighton: H10B. H300
Covenity: 007H
Hattleid: 003H. H780. Y100
Hattleid: 003H. H780. Y100
Lancashin: 011H
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South West: 73HH, H300
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Teesside: 093H, H300
Trent: 003H, 007H, H700
Wales: 293H, H300
Wolverhampton: 73HH
Botton (H5): 001H

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Wolverhampton: 73HH

Botton (HE; 001H, J450

Derby (FE; 73HH

Liston (HE; 001H, G5N1

South Gastrorgen (HE; 007H

Southsampton (HE): 087H Psychology

Leicester: Y400 London (Central): C980 London (City): C800, GC58, Y400 London (Thames): L300 London (Fasst; Y120 London (Easst; Y120 Oxford: C788. CC84, CL83. CX83 South West: C800 Sunderland: BC18. CC18. CF83, CF96. CC81. CC85, CL81. LV78 le: L700 Chefushism, St Paul & St Mary: G1L7, LSL7. VSL7

Public or Social Admin Brighton: O41M, £400 Lancashira: O09M Lancashira: O99M Lancashira: D41M, M140 London (North): 8990 Manchester: M140 HE M310 Ide: 041ML M140 Weles: 041M, M140 Bradford & Bidey Coll: 041M Luton (HE): 041M, L521 Southempton (HE): 041M

Public Relations le: N172

Public Sector Management field: M143 **Publishing**

Eating (HE): NP94 London (Institute): 035J. 55PJ. 55PM Watterd Colb 035J. J530 **Ouantitative Analysis** Hartield: GN42 London (Thames): G411, G932 Newcasile: G400 Teesside: 4G1 N, GN41 Ealing (HE): L100, N120, N400 Husbersche (HE): N120, N420, N970 West Glatnorgan (HE): N120

Radio or Television Studies m: W520

Radiography louth Sank): B985 nr: B985 Recreational Management

Covering: Y100 Dorset (HE): F932 Eating (HE): Y502 Eating (NE): YSO2
Braction & titlety Colt L521
Harper Adams Agresitant Colt: D955
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Cheinenhern, 81 Paul & 51 Mary: FBY5.
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WV45. YSO9. VSF8. YSF9. YSG1.
YSG5. YSL3. YSL8. YSN1. YSN3.
YSW4. YSX2
Loadon (West, HE): FY65. FY96

Religious Studies Senderland: LVSB, LV78, LV8B, MV18, QV38, RV18, RV28, VV18, tury, Christ Church: GV18. GV58. GV5V Cartechary, Christ Church: GV18.
GV1V. GV58. GV5V
Gwent (HE): L510
Chettenham, St. Paul & St. Mary: F6V8.
G1V8. GV58. LV68. MV98. V8G1.
V8G5. V8L3. V8L6. V8L7. V8M4.
V8M9. V8V7. V8W2. V8X3. VW82.
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Carnagriben, Trinky: Y320. Y321
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Society and Technology
Brighton: G534

Brighton: G534 London (East): J990, Y400 Teasuide: L700

Seciology
Bristol: G532. L322. L305
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1 London (South Bankt: 1322
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Software Engineering Brighton: 005G, 105G Hadislat: 006G, CS00 Leicester: GS60, H610 London (Centrell; CS00, GS30, H640 London (Themes): 003H, 065G, 105G, GS00, GS02, C5G1, H620 Hamilton: 005G pr: 005G int: 035G. *G*530. **G**5RD.

GSRO Teespide: 005G, 065G, 6530, 6560 Buctognath (HE): 065G Anglia (HE): 035G, 105G, H610, H621 Darby (HE): 103G Derset HEP CSCO Humberside (1911): 105G Luton (1912): 026H 085H, 105G, 116H, C1 (25, F6G5, F8G5, G5F8, G5N1 Northampton, Neme: 005G

Northampenn, Mene: 005G Salford Tech: 035G Themes Valley (NE): 105G Wattord Coli: 016H rgen (HE): 016H. 105G Spanish or Spanish Studies Bisset M300, M579, RR14, RR24, RRCF, RRCK, RRFK RRIA, RRIAL RRS Kingston MR94 London (Cantral): OR34, RR14, RR24, RR34, RR48, RT46, T3R4 London (Korth): RR14, RR24 London (South Bank): RR14, RR24 London (South Bank): RR14, RR24 London (Theomet: NR54 Macchester: FT19, F129, GT19, HT79, TT29, TW92 Staffordstire: 421N Oxford: Taxos Portsmouth: R410. RR14. RR46 Buckinghum (NE): 012N. 91TN. N1R4 Anglia (NE): LR14. LR84. RR14. RR24. RV41 Ening (HE): OR34, RR14, RR24, RR84, RRC4, T200 de (HE): NIR4 THE STIN

Speech Therapy Central Schi of Speech & Drame: 9950 South Glamorgan (HE): 2950 Sports Science/Studies Sports Science/Studies
Canterbury, Christ Church: GW14,
GW1K, GW54, GW5K, MW94, WX43
North Chestate Colt: YN51
Chestandam, St. Paul 8 st. Mery: F6X2,
F8X2, G1X2, L5X2, Y5X2
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QX32, QX42, VX12, VX32, VX32,
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Statistics Brighton: G100, Y100 Bristol: 009G, G532 Covenity: 009G, G100, GN42

Retailing London (Centrol): N900 London (South Bank): N980 Newcasile: SN9N Dorset (HE): N9N6 London (Institute): 255N Robotics

DC 73HH Russian or Russian Studies Brightost: T900 London (Central): OR38. RR18. RR28. RR38. RR48. RT86. T3R8 femouth: R810 ing [HE]: QR38. RR18, RR28, RR84. 86. T200 Science and Business Studies

Chenice and Business Studies stok NY11. Cooter F1N1. F3N1 and on (South Benk); H811. N980 ston (South Benk); H811. N980 ston (East); Y410. F118. N980. N988 ston (East); Y410. Y420 fffeld: N61 les: HN81 ser. HN81 ser. HN81 per Adams Agricolumi Colt. C24D Secretarial Colt. T24D Secretarial Colt. T24D

Secretarial Studies

Social Administration SOCIAL PALIMANESSA MEDINA Idon (East): J990 Ido West: J404, L41.6, L41.M Idford & Midey Coll: L521 Idon (HE): Q41.M, L521 Imas Valley (HE): 421.N

Social Policy Miled: L322 Indoa (Horth): K460 Indoa (South Back): L322 Indoa (Thurne): L300 Iddeas: L402 Indoa (East): J990, L310 Enet: J990. L310 het: L404. L4L5. L4LM sies: 041M, M140

Buckinghum (HE): 1.315 Bradford & Ilidey Colt. 041M Luton (HE): 041M, 1.621 Tymouth, St Mark & St John: Y502 Social Science/Studies Social Science/Studies
Bristol: 1,322, 1,305
Hatfield: 1,310, 1,322, Y302
Klagston: 1,510
London (Horth): 1,510
London (South Bank): 1,322
London (South Bank): 1,322
London (Thamee): 1,300
Middlesen: 1,402
London (East): Y400, Y410, Y420
Oxford: 1,053
South West: 1,404, 1,41,5, 1,41,M
Sundestend: 1,100, 1,322
Wales: 041M, M140

Suspenser: L.100. L.522 Wales: C41M, M.140 Buckinghem (HE): L.31.5 Dorset (HE): B991 Humberside (HE): L.322, 7299, Y402 Bradford & Bidey Colt. N110. N753. V400 Y400 Gwent (HE): F910 Winchester, King Al

Winchester, King Alfred's: L502 Plymouth, St Mark & St John: YS Southernton (HE): O41M ter (HE): Y600

Worceater (HE): Y600 Hatfield: Y100 Laiceater: G411. Y400 Laiceater: 009G, Y400 Liverpool: GC45 London (Castrail: G100 London (Mirthi): GG14. GG45 London (Tismas): 009G, G411, G900, G952. Y100 e: G100, G108, G400 Perwisses G100, G108, G400 London (East); G440, GG14, Y120 Staffortishim: CG14, FG14, FG34, FG64, GC54, GH64, G134 Oxient: CG13, CG84, DG44, FG14, FG34, FG84, FG84, FG14, GG14, GG45, GH46, GL41, GL88, GN44, GN47, GQ43, GV41, GV44, GX41, GX43

GX43 South West: Y400 Portamouth: 009G, PG14, FG34, FG64, FG84, GG14, GG45 id: 009G Se: 4G1N, G100, GN41

folverbampton: Y100 outh Gismorgen (HE): 051N Surveying: Building or Land Birmingham: K260 Brighton: K260 Bristol: K260 Hatfield: 36211, H200

Leidester: 002k London (Central): K200 London (South Bask): 002k, K260 London (Thames): 002H, H200, K260. KN21 Newcastie: K208 London (East): 002H, 462H, H200.

Szerboroszer NSSO
South West: Y401
Treat: 062K, 462H
Waler: 251J
Buckingham (HE): 002K
Anglia (HE): K200
Casabome Schi: 251J
Harper Adema Agricultural
Luton (HE): 002N, 058L
Southampton (HE): 002K

rred Coll: D955 Surveying: Engineering London (South Bank): 002H London (Thumes): K260

Surveying: Quantity gham: K280 Bristot: K280 Leeds: K280 Leeds: K280
London (Centrell: K280
London (South Bank): O London (Thames): K280 Staffordehire: K280 Portszaguth: K280 kt 002K, K280

ackinghum (HE): 002K nglia (HE): K200 orthumpton, Nene: 082K unhampton (HE): 002K Systems Analysis/Modelling

Leicester: G561 London (Themes): 105G. G411. G932 anchester: C510 Iddlesett: 105G atfordshire: G561. G5R1. C5R2.

Sheffield: 105G, G801, G8G1 Sheffield: 105G, BC15 Sunderland: 105G, BC15 Teesside: 005G, 065G, 4G1N, G550. G560 Valor: 105G Wales: 105G Buckingham (HE): 065G Dorset (HE): C500, C561 Luton (HE): 105G, C5F8 Southempton (HE): 105G G560 Thames Valley (HE): 105G

Systems Design Lendon (South Bank): H100, H108 Technology Management Liverpook HN71 Middless II HN51, HN61, KN21 Sunderland: JN91 015 Å100

Textiles Huddersfield: J461 Leicester: 164J, J461 Newcastle: N980, N988 Trent: 164J, JW42 Bolton (HE): 154J, J460 Theatre Studies rthen, Trinity: Y320, Y321 Theology Oxford, Westminster: V800 Third World Studies

London (East): Y400 Tourism and Travel WHE N720 Lancashre: N720
London (Certral): N900
London (North): C29M, N740
Staffordshare: N120
Shaffordshare: N120
Shaffordshare: N120
Shaffordshare: N720, N799
Wolvenhampton: N700
Buckingham (HE): 147N
Angila (HE): C29M, D900
Derby (HE): C29M, P932, N720, N740
Darket (HE): C29M, F932, N720, N740
Esting (HE): C29M, F932, Carnetoury, Carlet Charach: CM59.

Eating (HE): Uzyon. Charch: CIM Camerbury, Christ Church: CM CM5X. MW94. MY91. MY9C London (Institute): 255N Luson (HE): N120 Plymouth, 3: Mark & 8t John: Y502 Phymouth, 3: Mark & 8t John: Y502 South Gramorgan (HE): N740 West Glamorgan (HE): 421N

Snapping up the candidates

exceeding even the most optimistic forecasts of the number of places they would offer this summer. They began to increase student numbers last year, partly because higher tuition fees meant extra income per student, and they have continued to do so this

Despite the beginnings of a decline in the number of 18vear-olds, who make up the bulk of the student populathere have been 219,000 applications for places, 24,000 more than last year. A rise in the number of mature students applying via

access courses or the diploma

programmes of the Business

Technician Education Council has also increased competition for places. Universities are committed to taking more mature students and this was the main reason for a rise of more than 5.000 in the number of unfore A-level results were

Transport and Distribution Huddenfield: N920 Liverpool: N960 London (Central): N900 Naureatic O201

Urban Studies

ball: K460, K472

(North): K460 (North): K460 (South Bank): K440. N800 (Themes): P911, Y100

South West: Y400 West Glemorgan (HE): 029N

uth West: F800, Y400 leffield: K460, K472, N800

Wales: N800 Bolton (HE): GM19, GM59, MQ93, MY91, MY94, MY97, MY9C, MW99 Luton (HE): COBN West Gamorope (HE): Y500

Visual Arts/Studies

Leicester: Y301
London (North: PP23
Newcastle: 91 WN, WW19
Sotton (NE): GW19, CW59, MW99, QW39, VW19, VW49, VW79, VWC9
London (Institute): W299
Chettsonton, St Paul & St Mary: F8W2, FW82, LSW2, LM62, 1, W62, LW82, MW92, V8W2, VW82, WW24, WX23
West Sossax (NE): Y3W1, Y3W3

Welding Technology

Welsh Studies

rthen, Trinity: Y320, Y321

Women's Studies

Wood/Timber Technology

am (HE): J500, J501

Yacht Manufacturing Design iouthampton (HE): 216J. J610

Universities

Accountancy
Aberystwyth (16): GN1K, GN14, FN34,
GND4, GN44
Buckingham (12): GEN4; (18): N4L1.

Agriculture

Aberdeen (8): D2N1: (10): D220, D200.

Aberystwyth (12): D206, D200, D240, D270, D2N1, D850

D270, D2N1, D850
Bangor (10): D200
Bash (14): D244, D241
Cranfield last (12): D9N1
Edinburgh (16): D200
Loadon, Wye (14): D2N1, D250, D200, D250, D250, D200, D200, D250, D200, D200, D200, D200, D200, D200, D240, D350, D217, D912, D2172, D2173, D820, D850, D317, D913, D250, D317, D913, D350, D317, D913, D350, D317, D913, D350, D317, D913, D350, D318, Beading (12): D220, D200, D240, D352, D250
Strathelyde (10): D250

AB210my Cardiff (14): BC17. B100 Dundee (12): CB71. B100, B821. B140. FB11. B170

Anthropology

Archaeology

Landon, Goldsmith's (12): L600

Belfast (14): V600 Bractiond (12): V602 Loadon, Univ Coll (16): V600 Lampeter (14): V600, VV16 Liverpool (16): V6F3, V6B1 Reading (14): F1V6

Astro

Kent (12): F3F5
London, King's (14): F3F5, FF36
London, Careen Narry & Westfield (11):
F826, F800: (14): GF15, FG61
London, Univ Coll (16): F800: (18): GF15
London, Royal Holloway & Bedford New
(12): F3F6
Newcestle (18): F850

Astrophysics

ASTOPHYSICS
Cardiff (12): F3F5, F626
Kent (12): F3F5
London, King's (14): F3F5, FF35
London, Cueen Mary & Westleki (17):
F526, F500: (14): GF15, FG51
London, Univ Coll (16): F500: (18): GF15
Leicestar (12): G1F5
London, Royal Holloway & Bedford New
(12): F3F6

Banking

Buckingham (10)
Careliff (24): NSOO
City (24): NSOO
Dimidee (12): G4NS, G1NS, G5NS
Heriot-Walf (20): NNS4
Kant (22): NSOO
Southerapton (20): G1NS

mystwyth (12): C7N1, C700 ried (16): C710

Succingham (12): C750 Gardiff (14): CF71, BC17; (16): C720, C700

Datidé (12: C371. 8C27, F617. C700 Essex (14): C700 Herot-Word (10): C700 Herot-Word (10): C700 Keefe (14): C175. CF71. CR71. CR78. CR88. CV77. CC17 Keef (12): C700 London, Imperial (20): C700. FC17 London, King's (18): BC17. BC27. CC57. CC79. C700. F1C7 London, Queen Hisry & Westfield (12): CF71. CF71. CF71. CT71. C171. C100.

CCT9. C700. F1CT
London, Queen Mary & Westfield (12):
CF71. CTF1: (14): C700
London, Univ Coli (18): C700
Lolcester (14): C702
London, Royal Holloway & Badford New
(14): C700: (16): C780. C720
Liverpool (16): C218. C700
Notingham (12): C770. C712
Reading (14): C750
Safford (14): FC17. FC57
Stiffing (14): C750. CX71
Straticityde (10): C700. C782. C7C9
Surrey (14): C706. C700. C782
Surrey (14): C706. C700. C700.
C7N1. C7R1. C7R2. C7R4
Ulbide (12): C710.
Biology

Biology

Biology

Biology

Aberdeen (6): C172 East Anglia (14): FC11 Aston (16): C112: (20): CF11: CG16, CL17: (22): CM11: (25): CG11

Brunel (15): C110 Buckinghers (12): C190, C174, G5C1,

dee (12): C871. BC27, FC17. C700

Asian Ulster (16): NT15

Cardiff (12): F3F6. F526 Kent (12): F3F5

ceptle (18): F520 lex (12): FF35

London, United C1F5 Leicester (12): C1F5 London, Royal Holloway (12): F3F6 Mericastle (16): F520

Buckingham (18): NN43 Cardiff (24): N300

n, King's (18): BC17. B150. BB12.

on, Univ Coli (16): B100; (18): B143,

clyde (10): D250

B172

8172 Liverpool (16): V6B1 Reading (16): B164

NN43 Cantiff (24): LN14, NN14, N400 Dundee (18): GN14, GN54 Heriot-Watt (20): NN34, GN54 Kunt (20): GNC4 Strethchyde (22): HN14

damorgan (HE): Y300 ster (HE): Y600

r: Y301

Teneside: 093H

published.

Bristot: K401 Coventry: K420 Leeds: K464

UNIVERSITIES appear to be There are more university places, but student competition is strong, John O'Leary reports

> this would increase the places in the end. Admissions squeeze on places for school leavers, but instead the universities have opted for greater expansion.
>
> By the end of last week

98,500 offers had been made and accepted, 15,000 more than last year at this time and 1,500 more than the number tion, there is no shortage of of students the universities good candidates. This year eventually took in 1989. The Universities' Central Council on Admissions (Ucca), which has been taken by surprise by the scale of the increase, now estimates that there may be as many as 118,000 places filled by the end of next month. Such a rise would be the equivalent of three entire universities of average size. Jeff Enderby, head of information services at Ucca, says: "Universities tend to

overegg their offers knowing there will be a certain number conditional offers made be- of withdrawals and a proportion who do not make their grades, but it looks as if there Dundee (12): C100 Essex (14): C100, C140, C160 Harlot-Wett (16): C170 Keele (14): CG11, CF13, CF11, CG14.

CC17
Kent (12): FICC. FICI
London, Imperial (18): C100. C1C5.
C1N1: [20]: C110
London, King's (18): C110. C1F9. C100.
C140. C162. CF11
London, Comp. Mary 2. Washingt (12):
London, Comp. Mary 2. Washingt (12):

London, Queen Mary & Westfield (12): C140, C1N1, C172, F1C1, C100; (14):

ondon, Univ Coli (15): C100 ondon, Royal Holloway & Bedford New

Liverpool (16): CC1 R. C140 Reading (14): C124: (16): C122. C120.

Surrey, Rochampton (4: CM1X, CVC8, VC1C, CM19, GC1C, CF11, FC1C.

WC4C Surrey, at Mary's (4): QC31. VC81. FC81. CF11. CD15. GC11 Sussex (16): C184. C182. C181. C7C1. C100. C116. C1N1: (18): CM19 Ulater (12): C102: (14): C100 York (18): C110. C107. C140. C1XX. C101. C100

Biophysics

London, King's (18): C620. C600 London, Queen Mery & Westfield (12): C620

Biotechnology London, imperial (20): FJ18, J800 London, Cusen Mary & Westfield (12): CSJB London

Botany

Ngmat-Watt (16): K270, K250, NSK2. K200, K240 Liverpool (12): K240 Reading (16): K220 Ulster (12): K250 Ulster (13): K258, K240, K285, K214

Business Studies

Business Studies
Aberden (8): D2N1
Aberystryth (12): D2N1. C7N1. F3N1
East Anglin (14): F1N1
Aston (22): N128. GN5C
Brunel (18): JN51. GN1:
Buckingham (12): G5N1: (14): N140.
N127. CN81: (16): N120
Cardiff (24): NN14
Cranfinal lant (12): D9N1. N100
Easex (4): F3N1. H6N1
Herion-Want (22): N124
Kent (12): F1N1. F3N1
Landon, Imperial (18): C1N1: (20): F1N1: (22): G1N1: (22): G1N1: (22): G1N1: (22): G1N1: (23): F1N1:

Lordon, Imporise (18): C3N1: (22): F1N1: (22): G3N1
Lordon, King's (14): H1N1. F3N1: (18): FN11: (18): G5N1. GN51. GN11. D408
Lordon, Queen Mary & Westfield (10): F3N1: (12): F1N1. C1N1
Lordon, Wye (14): D2N1
Lordon, Wye (14): D2N1
Lordon, Royel Holloway & Bedford New (12): F3N1. H5N1: (16): G1N1
Livespool (12): H5NC. H1NC. H1N1. H3N1: (18): G1N1
Sussest (12): G1N1. F3N1. H1N1.
G1NC. F1N1: (16): C7N1. C1N1
Unster (12): N122. F3N1: (16): N115
UMIST (12): N122. F3N1: (16): FN15
UMIST (12): N122. F3N1: (14): F3N1
Celtic

Celtic

Aberystwyth (16): PQ15 Surrey, at Mary's (4): 1,Q35, QQ58, FQ15, QV51, QV58, QW54, QX52, FQ35, FQ85, CQ15

Chemical Engineering

CREMICAL Edgmeering
Auton (22: H872. H841. H840
Belfinst (16): H800
Bismingham (16): H800. H831. H870
Edshbergh (16): H800. H831. H870
Hertst-Watt (16): H802. H800
Loydon, Imperiel (22): H810. H801
Loydon, Univ Coll (14): H871. H870.

Chemistry

East Angle (14): F1N1. F100. FF31. FC11. FG11. FF19: (18): F146: (24):

F102 Aston (20): CF11: (22): KF41. FL17. F100. FF13. F110: (25): FG11 Bangor (8): F100; (10): F140 Baltast (14): F100 Bradford (8): F172. F171

(14): CF71
Dundee (10): F101: (12): F1F3, F120, F015, F014, F011, F111, FC17, F812, F811, CF51
Dundem (16): FF13
Essex (12): F100, F160, F101, F124
Examt (12): F100- f145- F512

Heriot-Watt (ap F110: [10]; F100: F100: F106: [14]; F110: [14]; F110: F110: F111. F116. F116. F116. F116. F116. F116. F116. F116. F117. F1

FULL, FINI London, King's (14): H1F1: (16): F182. F100. F180. FP13. FN11: (18): F130. F105. CF11. F011. F107. London, Queen Mary & Westfield (12): CF71. F101. F101. F140. F148. CFF1. F100: (14): FF13. FG11. FR12. CF11. FG15 London. Unit. FC11.

FG15 London, Univ Coll (15): F100 Lesds (14): F176, F100 Lesds (14): F176, F100 Liverpool (12): F140, F100, F172 Manchester (15): F100, F170, F101 Memcastle (14): FF13, FG15, FG11: (16): F111, F126, F100, F165 Reading (14): F165, F100, F141, FD14, F1V6

FIVO Selford (4): F106; (14): FL11, FG11, FC17. FC19. FF13

rgh (16): H200

mpton (20): G1F1 hyde (14): F110. F100: (18):

nei (12): F110, F160, F120 diff (12): F150, F100, F110, FF13;

(12): F100: (14): FF13: (18):

Watt (4): F110; (10): F100, F114,

H800 Loughborough (14): H800 Laads (14): H862: (16): H800 Surrey (15): H800

tee (12): CL28, C200

London, Name London, Queen Bay, C250 Reading (14): C200, CC23 Building

Dunden (12): H2K2, H2KF

(22): G1N1

idon, imperial (18): C200 don, King's (18): C200 don, Queen Mary & Wes

ion, Univ Call (18): J800

Leads (14): JB00 Nottingham (12): D8.18 Reading (12): J800 Smithchyde (10): J800 Sagna (17): J800

Surrey (17): J801 Sussex (16): C4J8 UMIST (16): C7J8

C620 Lendos, Univ Coli (18): C620 Lueds (14): C600 Liverpool (16): C620 UMIST (16): C7C6

g (14): CX11, C100

The assumption was that will be significantly more tutors have been taking their decisions at a faster rate so it is and are oversupplied with well difficult to tell what the final

total will be " The speedier process may mean fewer places in clearing, however. Competition for good students among universities and polytechnics is such that many admissions tutors are wary about the depth of to fill courses as quickly as possible. Last year nearly half of the 8,000 hopefuls who entered the clearing process came out with places. This year's clearing papers

have already gone out to those who found themselves without even a conditional offer of a place before A-levels and to those who have been rejected subsequently. It will be impossible to assess numbers in clearing until the initial round of offers closes at the end of

There are likely to be few

London, Univ Coll (12); H200. H201. H240 Liverpool (12): H221, H220, H201, H200, HJ26, HK23 Newcestie (16): H260 Sallord (16): H272 Sheffield (16): H220 Southerplon (18): H200 Surrey (20): H200; (22): H290 Sursex (12): H3H2 Uster (12): H3H2

Hister (†2): H200 IMIST (†8): H200. H201, H225, H2N8 Varwick (†2): H200 Classics Keele (14): FQ68, FQ18: (16): QQ68, QW83, QR82 London, Overe Bann a fr. Classics on, Queen Mary & Westfield (12): Union, Univ Coll (14): Q800: (16): Q850 Surrey, St Mary's (4): QQ58, GQ18

Combined Buckingham (12): Y651: (14): Y618 Essex (16): Y604 London, Univ Coll (20): Y624 Manchester (20): Y400 Hister (14): Y460 Combined Science

Aberysturyth (4): Y100; (14): PY11 Dundee (12): Y100 London, King's (18): Y156 Surrey, Rechampton (4): FG11, CF11 Combined Social Science Buckingham (14): Y220, Y200, Y201 Surrey, Roehampton (4): VC1C Ulster (14): Y220, Y224

Comparative Literature Buckinghem (14): Q210 Essex (20): QW23 Computer Studies

Aberystwyth (12): GHM6: (14): GG15. GGC5. C500. GG45, FG55. FG35 Aston (18): GH56: (20): CG15: (22): LG75. FG38. GK54. GN5C: (24): G500; (25): GG15 Beifast (14): G560 Bradford (16): G501. G500, G521. G520 Brunel (8): F3G5: (14): G1G5 Brekingham (12): G5R1. G5N1. G5C1. G5G1. G5L1. G5N2. G5N4: (14): CG85 Candiff (12): FG35: (14): GG45, G500. G532. GG15

G532. GG15 Cây (12): G1G5 Cramfield Inst (12): GH56: (18): G560 Dundee (8): FG35: (12): G151. GG15. GG45. FG15. G500. G5N3. GHM6: (18): GN54 Essax (14): GG15. G570. G532. G500 Heriot-Watt (10): F1G5; (14): G1G5: (16): GH55. G500: (20): GN54 Keele (14): FG15. GG15. FG65. FG35. GH56.

GH55
Kent (12): F3G5: (16): GGK5, G501.
G500. G502: (18): GG15
London, King's (14): H610, H1G5.
F3G5: (18): G500. G615. GSHP,
G5H6. GN51. F1G5. G530
London, Queen May & Westfield (14):
GH55. GG15. G1G5. FG35. G5H6.
G500. GC55. E415. GRIDD. GG15. G1GS. FG3S. GBHS. G800. GG45. FG15 London, Univ Coli (20): G500 Leicester (12): G1G5 London, Royal Holloway & Bedford New [16]: G500. GG51

101: G500. GG51
Liverpool (12): GH56: (14): G506. G500: (16): GG15
Manchester (18): GG15. G532. G506. G502: F625. G500
Newcastle (14): FG15. FG35: (16): GG15. F106
Reading (14): FG15. FG35: (16): GG15. F106
Reading (14): GF53: (18): G500
Sailord (14): GF53: (18): G500
Sheffled (18): G530
Southampton (20): G1G6: (24): G500
Stiring (14): G500. GK51
Strathchyde (18): G500. GK51
Strathchyde (18): G500. GH56
Strate (15): G501. HG75. GG15. GG15. H305: (18): G500. GSR4. G5R3. GGSR2. GSR1.

Lister (14): G500. G510 UMIST (18): G510. GR51, GR52: (18): G560, G551, G530. GG15, GQM1, GQ5D. GGSC Wanwick (14): F3GM. F3G5 Computing
Aberystwyth (12): G11M6: (14): GG15.
GGC5. G500. GG45. FG65. FG35

Aston (18): GH56: (20): CG15; (22): LG75, FG35, GK54, GN5C; (24): G500; P51- GC15 (25): GG15 Belfast (14): G560 Bradford (16): G501, G500, G521. G520 Brunel (8): F3G5: (14): G1G5 Buckingham (12): G5R1, G5N1, C190, G5C1, G5G1, G5L1, G5N2, G5N4: (14): CG85 Cardiff (12): FG35: (14): GG45, G500.

CB32. CG19 City (12): G1G5 Cranfield Inst (12): G156: (18): G560 Daudee (8): FG36: (12): GL51. GG15. GG45. FG15. G500. G5N3. GHM6: (16): GND4 Essex (14): GG15. G570. G532, G500 Herion-West (10): F1G5: (14): G1G5: (16): GH55. G500; (20): GN54 Keele (14): FG15. GG15. FG65, FG35, GHBA GH56 Kant (12): F3G5: (18): GGK5, G501. G500, G502: (18): GG15 London, King's (14): H610, H1G5. F3G5: (18): G500, G8N1. GG15, G8HP. G5H6, GN51, F1G5, G530 London, Cheen Mays & Westfald (14): on, Queen Mary & Westfield (14): 6. GG15, G1G5. FG35, G5H6. GH56. GG15. G165. FG35. G5H6. G500. GG45. FG15. London, Univ Coll (20): G500 Lampeter (12): PR21. PV27: (14): PL28 Lelecater (12): G1G5 London, Royal Holloway & Bedford New (16): G500. GC51 Liverpool (12): GH56. H651: (14): G506. G500: (16): FG36. (18): GG15. Manchester (18): GG15. G632. G506. G602. FG36. (14): FG15. FG35. (16): GG15. FG36. H14: G506. G500. FG36. (14): G506. G500. S6100d (14): GF33. (16): G500 Saltord (14): GF33. (16): G500 Solthampton (20): G1G5: (24): G500 ribampton (20): G1G5; (24): G500 ling (14): G500, GX51

Straticities (18): G500. GH56 Surrey (16): GIG5 Sursey (17): G501. HC75. GG15. GIG5. H3G5: (18): G500. G5R4. G5R3. GSR2. GSR1 Uister (14): G500. G510 UMIST (16): G510. GR51, GR52: (18): G560. G551. G530, GG15, GQM1. rick (14): F3GM, F3GS

Dentistry on Hosp Med (20): A200 s, Coll of Med (18): A206 Design Studies Grunel (10): W2X1 London, Goldsmith's (4): X1WF. X1WC. X1W2: (12): W200 UMIST (18): WX29 Drama

F189
Surrey, Roshampton (4): FW14. FG11.
CF11. FC1C
Surrey (12): F100: [18]: F101. F102.
Surrey, Si Mary's (4): VF81. FG11.
QF31. FF81. FQ16. VF11. CF11
Sussent (12): F160. F100. F120. F123.
F181. F182. F1N1. F184. F1J4
UMST (14): J446
Warwick (12): F1N1. F186. F100 Drama
Kent (20): W42)
London, Queen Mary & Westfield (12): W442. W444. RW44. RW24: (15): RW14. W741. Reeding (4): X1W4
Surrey, Rochampton (4): FW14. WW43. WV48. WV41. W64C
Surrey, 15): W451. Surrey, St Mary's (4): QW54 Civil Engineering Aberdeen (10): H200 Astori (16): H2T2, H201, H200 Bellest (14): H200 Beffast (14): H200 Bradford (10): H223. H291 Brunel (14): H3H2. H3HF Cardiff (12): H201, H223. H220. H222 Ctty (12): H201. H200 (18): H290 Cranifeld Inst (12): H200 Dundee (12): H202. H200, H2KF Editation (15): H200 Ecology Heriot-Watt (10): C980 Loadon, Quisen Mary & Westfield (12): C900. C952 London, Royal Holloway & Bedford New (16): C900.

courses available by that time. Already there are few vacancies in the most competitive areas. Medicine, law and the most popular humanities always command high grades qualified applicants. But places in engineering, technology, mathematics and some sciences are often difficult to

fill with enough acceptable

students. There are bound to

be places in all these subjects through clearing. Ucca advises students who talent available and will want are having trouble winning a place to be as flexible as possible in their choice of university and subject. There is no obligation to pursue the same subjects in clearing as a candidate had on his or her original application form. Ucca also urges those rejected from their original choice of universities to seek the help of local careers offices and their school or college. In particular, it is essential to be at home during the applications process, which can move quickly once a university shows in-

> Sattord (14): FC19. CG91 Stirling (14): C900 Stratictyde (10): C7C9 CS Stirling (14): C900 Stratuctyde (10): C7C9, C892 Sussex (16): C901 York (18): C952, C900

terest in a candidate.

Economics Aberdeen (10): D2LC
Aberystwyth (12: L130
Buckingham (12: G5L1: (14: Y200, Y201, LR11, LR12, ML11: (16: L100, L112: (18: ML1)
Cardiff (24: L100, LN14, L112 City (18): LLD7 Dundee (8): HT Dundee (8): HL61: (12): GL41, GL51. FL11. GIL1 Essex (16): G4L1 Keele (14): FL61. FL31. HL61 Kent (18): GLC1

Kent (18): GLC1 London, Wye (14): L130 Reading (14): L130 Sationd (14): FL11 Southampton (20): G1L1 Strathclyde (16): G1L1 Sursey (20): RL81 Sussex (12): G1L1 Uistar (14): LL18: (16): L100

Electronic Engineering Aberdeen (10): H690 Aberdeen (10): H690 Aberystwyth (12): GHM6 Aston (18): CH66: (20): HH63, HH36, FHH6. HH56, HHM6 Banger (4): H616. H6G1. H600, H618, FH36, H606 Bellest (16): HH56 Birmindram (16): H640, H610, H620. m (16): H640, H610, H620, H616, HH56 Bradiord (6); HHM6; (8); HH5P; (12);

Bradions (p.; 1971-10-7, 1971)
H690, HH56
Branel (14): H617, H3H6, HH56
Cardiff (12): H616, H617, H610, H601,
H600, HHM6, HH56
City (10): HH56; (12): H640, H6H5,
H610
Cranfield inst (12): CH56, H602, H600;

(18): HG30 Dundee (8): H600. FH36. HL61. HF63, H616: (12): GHM6. GHC6 Durham (14): H600 Ediaburgh (16): HH56 Easen (4): H6N1: (12): H600 Glasgow (12): FH36, H616. HH56, HH36 Heston Mart (15): HU56 -Watt (16): HUSA

Engineering

Aberdeen (10): H500, H200, H690, H105, H100, H780 Aberystayth (12): GHM6 Asten (16): H2712, H201, H200: (18): GH56, H780, H100, H7712, H572, H301, H300, H781: (20): HH63, HH36, FHH6, HH56, HHM6; (22): H872, H841 H840

GH55 Keele (14): GH46. CH16, FH66. FH36. FH16. GH56. HR62. CH76. HL61. HR78. HW63. HR68 Kent (10): H620. H616. H601. H673. H600. H612: (12): F3H6: (18): H611.

Hondon, Imperial (16): H210; (20): H200; (22): H810, H801

(22): H810. H901
London, King's (14): HH67. H610.
London, King's (14): HH67. H610.
H1GS. H1N1. H1F1, HH67. HH56.
H346. H300. H302. H301. H600.
HJJ8: IBS: G5HP. G6H6
London, Cusen Mary & Westfield (11):
F3H6: (12): H300. H320. J976. H200.
J5H4: (14): H100. GH56. H106. J922.
J920. H610. HJ35. H600. H500.
G5H6. HH35. H621. H626
London, Univ Coll (12): H200. H201.
H240. (14): H571. H870. H801. H800:
(15): H300. HJ36. H301: (22): HH66
Loughbarrough (14): H800: (16): FH36.

,..., 1900, 1900, H301; [22]; HH66 Loughbrough (14]; H800; (16]; FH36, H610, HH67, HH36, H780, H456 Leeds (14); H500, H862; (15]; H780, H300; (18); H800, F3H6 Leecaster (8); H101; (12); H580, H106, H300, H100

(12): H6N1 Liverpool (8): H581. H310: (12): H500. H501. H580. F2N6. H600. H601. H501. H580. F3N6. H590. H590. H590. H590. H590. H590. H590. H190. H190. H190. H190. H190. H190. H190. H190. H381. H591. H591

Heid: Watt (16): HJ-156 Keele (14): GH-66, FH-156, FH-16, GH-56, HR-62, CH-76; HL-61, HR-P8, HW-63, HR-68 Kent (10): H620, H616, H601, H673, H600, H612; (12): F3H-6; (16): H611, Manchester (20): Y400 1/1ster (14): Y460 General Engineering Edinburgh (16): H100 London, King's (14): H1G5. H1N1, H1F1, H1J8 Hold London, King's (14): HH67. H610. HH67. HH56. H3H6, H600: (18): GSIP, CSH6 London Cluster Many & Wastfald (13). ESSECTI, GLISSEN WARTS & Westfield (F3H6: (14): CH56, H610, H600, G51 H621, H626 London, Univ Coll (22): HH65 Loughborough (16): HH67, HH36, HH56

London, Genera Marry & Westfield (14): H100. H106 Lelicester (8): H101: (12): H106. H100 Liverpool (12): H100. H101. H110. H1NC. H117. Fleading (12): H101: (14): H100 Strathchyde (12): HN19: (18): H1N1: (22): HN14: (26): H1N9 Surrey (12): H100 Susses (10): H100; (12): H1N1 Usiter (12): H101 UMIST (18): H101 Warwick (12): H101 (12): H6N1 Liverposi (12): F2H6. H600. H601. H630, CH36. H661. H691. HH56 Manchester (18): HH56, H600: (22): rick (12): H1N1. H100 lewcastle (12): HHM6. HH56. H616. General Science He17 Reading (14): H600, H630, H651 Sationa (8): H600, H620, HN61, H610, HH5P. H688. H6T2 Sheffield (14): H642. H620. H600. H640

Aberystwyth (4): Y100: (14): PY11 Dundse (12): Y100 London, King's (18): Y156 UMIST (10): J560 General Social Science H640 Southampton (20): H600 Strattchyde (14): HH66: (18): CH56 Surrey (18): H630. HHM6 Sussex (12): F3H6. H642. H6TF. H6TG. H600. H3H6. H602: (16): H610. H640. H6T2 Buckingham (14): Y220, Y200, Y201 Ulster (14): Y220, Y224 Genetics Hold, H640, H612 Ulster (12): H616 UMIST (10): JSH6; (18): H635, H615, H600, H618, H616, HH56, H645 Warwick (12): H610, F1H6, H600 York (8): H600, H603, H606, H607

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eerast (14): F800
Dindee (12): CL28
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Bengor (4): H616. H6G1. H600. H615. FH36. H605
Bath (8): F200
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Bradford (5): H18M6: (8): H18F7. H196
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Cardiff (12): H200. H616. H301. H617. H391. H610. H717. H601. H223. H220. H600. H700. H300. H701. H223. H220. H600. H500. H700. H300. H701. H300: (14): H422. H401. H400: (18): H290. H390
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Beltast (14): F600
Cardiff (12): F620, F600
Edihburgh (16): F650, F600
Keale (14): F161. F168. FR61. FQ68.
FH65. FR68. FF16. FG65. FF36
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London, Univ Coll (14): F620.
London, Royal Holloway & Badford New
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Geophysics Aberystwyth (12): FF36, FFH6; (14): FCP1. FG65
Bangor (12): F646
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Cardiff (12): F620. F600
Edinburgh (16): F650. F600
Keele (14): F168. FR61. FQ68. FH66.
FR68. FF16. FG65. FT36 London, Imperial (14): F620. F600 London, Univ Coll (14): F600 London, URIV LOS [14]: F600 Leicester (12]: F1F6. F640. F610. F600 London, Royal Hellowary & Bedford New (14]: F600. F630. (16]: FF56 Liverpool 18]: F606. F600 Newcastle (12]: F650: (14]: F66D Southempton (10]: F640

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Surray, St Mary's (4): QV51, VF11, GV11

(16): J572, H790, CH13, H716, H300; (16): H1N1, GH56; (22): HN14; (25): H1N9
Surrey (12): H300, H100; (16): H800; (16): H630, H1M6; (20): H200; (22): H290
Sussex (10): H100; (12): H300, F3H6, H642, H617, H075, H1N1, HH35, H67G, H500, H372, H512, H600, H3H6, H602, H3H2, H3G6; (15): H610, H640, H672 History of Art Essex (16): VW43 London, Queen Mery & Westfield (14): VR44, RV24, RV44, VR42: (20): V400 Home Economics H3H6. H602, H3H2. H3GS: (16): H610. H630. H6172
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Sussex (12): F900, F960 Sussex (12): F9N1

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Buckingham (18): NN43
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Cardiff (24): NS00
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London, King's (18): D400, D404, D406,

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D408 Leeds (14): D400

Aberdeen (12): D300 Bangor (10): D320

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East Anglia (14): FF19
Cardiff (12): K340
Kent (12): F1F9
London, King's (18): F910. C1F9. B900
London, Wye (14): F900. F930
Livetpool (12): HK23
Notingham (12): F972. F900
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London, Univ Coll (16): T222
London, Univ Coll (16): T222
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Bretford (16): RR18
Brunel (16): H7R1
Buckingham (12): GSR1: (14): Y201.
LR11: (16): M351
Keele (14): FR31, FR61, FR11, CR71:
(16): RR12, RR18
Kert (16): DB13 Manchester (14): T608

Nottingham (12): B4T2, D8T2, D2T2,
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D4T2, D8TF, D8TG, F9T2

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Saltont RN, D6T2, 1165, D2T2

Safford (8): H672: (16): H272 Surrey (18): R722: (20): RM83. RT82. RL81. RM25 Surrey. St. Manual Control of the RL81, RM25 Surrey, St Mary's (4): LQ35, QC31, QF31, QQ58, FQ15, QV51, QV58, QW54, QX52, FQ35, FQ85, GQ18, Č015 CO15 Sussex (12): H6TF, G1R8, G1R4, G1R3, G1R2, H6TG, G1R1, F1R1, F1R2, F3R1, F3R8, H3T2, F3R4, H5T2, F1R4, F3R3, F3R2; (16): C1R4,

C1R2, C1R1, C7R1, C7R2, C7R4, H6T2: (18): G5R4, G5R3, G5R2, G5R1, RS00 Illster (16): NT15 UMIST (16): CR51, GR52, QTCY, QTC9, QT1Y: (18): GRC2, GRC1, GQM1, GQSD, GQSC

Keele (16); QQ68 Law Buckingham (16): MM13. M351: (18): M300 City (18): M340 Essex (24): M355 N: RMR3 RM23 Librarianship

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Aberdeen (10): V800, V802, V880
Candid (12): V800, V802, V880
London, Heyenerp (14): V800, V820, V8 K (B) XIV8 Town Planning Asion (22: Lk74, KF41, KM41, CK84, 23: Fk34, £2; Ck14 bundee (14: k420 Suspendee (15): K450

Transport

Action (16): N900

Action (16): N909

Action (17): HN19: (26): H1N9 Urban Studies Uffrein Streetes Aston (22): 1,874, KF41, KM41, GK54; (24): FK54 (25): GK14 Duddes (14): K420 Spreinchyde (16): K450 Zoology

Candill (14): CC34, CS00 Dunder (12): C500 Lincon, Impersit-fully C300 Lincon, Hing's (18): C300, C340 Lincon, Quain May & Westfield (12): C300 :300 ■8 (14): C310, C300, OC23 (-...

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In a hot summer, high-flyers learn the Icarus effect

belts, Martin Barrow reflects on some who did not do it in time

RARELY can so many notable corporate scalps have been claimed in such a short period of time. The first months of the new decade have seen executive idols of the Eighties tumble from grace at an astonishing rate. The economic slump is showing no respect for past achievements,

reputations or egos.

They do not come much bigger than British & Commonwealth and John Gunn, its deal-making chief executive, who spent £2 billion in the two years after his 1985 appointment in assembling Britain's largest financial services congiomerate. Its collapse was equally dramatic.

Administrators came in June, Administrators came in June, just two years after Gunn completed the £418 million acquisition of Atlantic, the computer leasing company, a deal which at the time earned praise from County NatWest WoodMac for "securing at a good price a company with quality earnings and the potential for continued strong profits growth" strong profits growth".

Atlantic proved to be the straw that broke the camel's back, going into administration in April and forcing B & C to write off its total £550 million investment. During the turmoil a magnanimous Gunn even took a pay cut - from £745,000 a year to £300,000 - but his days were numbered. Within eight weeks he was forced to step aside as bankers squabbled over

John Ashcroft's days were probably numbered after he was voted Young Businessman of the Year by The Guardian in 1987 - earlier winners had included Sir Clive Sinclair, Sir Hugh Fraser and George Davies. In the event he survived as chairman of Coloroll until last March, his company until June, before buckling under the weight of debts in excess of £300 million.

"At university my aim was to run a successful plc by the time I was 35, having made a million," he once told a Sunday Telegraph journalist. He missed his target by one year and the company went bust before he was 42.

Ferranti survived the £215 million ISC fraud - only just - but Sir Derek Alun-Jones, the chairman, did not. After watching potential bidders for the stricken company fall over themselves as they ran in the opposite direction. he was replaced by Eugene Anderson, a Texan best known for hauling Johnson Matthey off the rack.

Sir Derek rode quietly into the sunset, to be remembered forever as the man who masterminded the



When the music stops for executive idols of the Eighties: Sophie Mirman, James Gulliver, Ephraim Margulies, John Ashcroft, John Gunn, Sir Derek Alun-Jones, and Sir Terence Conran

£420 million acquisition of ISC, a company whose worth was almost entirely fraudulent. That seems unfair. After all, he had just saved Ferranti from insolvency and secured a surprisingly high price for its flagship operations from Lord Weinstock, who is not known for being free with his money.

in fact, the wheel had spun full circle. Sir Derek had been recruited as chief executive in 1975 by the Labour government to save the company from collapse in the hands of the Ferranti family.

The City also waved goodbye to Ephraim Margalies, who was known to friend and foe alike as Marg. Real estate ventures in Manhatian proved to be the downfall of the chairman of Berisford International, which owns British Sugar. He departed under pressure from institutional shareholders alarmed at the prospect of further write-offs like last year's £100 million for declining New York property values.

The son of poor Jewish immigrants from Poland, he began trading groceries when at school in London's East End and graduated from there to commodities, mainly cocoa. During the Sixties he built up his own company, J H Rayner, which was reversed into the quoted S & W Berisford in 1969 to form one of the liveliest stocks of the Seventies. In the mid-Eighties Berisford

survived no less than four takeover bids, courtesy of the Mon-opolies and Mergers Commission and a stock market slump, which prompted Associated British Foods to pull out after securing more than 50 per cent accep-tances. Margulies supported

> 'The wheel had spun full circle. Sir Derek had been recruited to save Ferranti'

Guinness in the takeover battle for Distillers, spending £15 million on Guinness shares in return for "some kind of help and comfort", according to Olivier Roux, the prosecution's star witness in the Guinness fraud trial.

For sheer speed few corporate calamities can match Parkfield, which collapsed in July with liabilities of £275 million. Parkfield shares reached 518p in January, valuing the mini-conglomerate at £263 million, but went into a freefall in March as rumours circulated in the City of serious problems within the video distribution division. These rumours proved to have more than just an element of truth.

Roger Felber, the chairman. whose 1.5 million shares were once worth £8 million, issued a profit warning in June but failed to reveal the depth of Parkfield's problems. Among the unsecured creditors are believed to be Ronnie and Reggie Kray. Parkfield financed a film based on their lives which was released in Britain

With the government using high interest rates to pound the economy back under control, it was bound to be a torrid year for retailers and High Street UK plc has not failed to disappoint.

The scene was set in January when James Galliver, the son of a Scottish grocer who became a retailing star, lost not one but two jobs. Within days of resigning as chairman of Broad Street, the City public relations firm, he stepped aside as head of Lowndes Oueensway, the furniture group that was being assembled even as the consumer boom was running out

This month Lowndes Queensway folded with debts of about £300 million. Sir Phil Harris, who sold the business to Gulliver's buyout vehicle only two years ago for £450 million at a personal profit of £69 million, was enjoying the sunshine in the south of France on board his 98ft yacht when news broke of LQ's collapse.

Tom Daxbury's abrupt departure after 30 years at Magnet, the troubled kitchen furniture group, followed closely. He joined the

> 'My aim was to run a successful plc by the time I was 35, having made a million

family joinery business in 1960 and was the leading figure behind the £629 million management buyout of the company in 1989. Within six months the buyout ran into serious financial problems and Duxbury was shown the door, after being paid £125,000 in compensation.

In May the retailing knight, Sir Terence Conran, threw in the towel at Storehouse, the BhS and Mothercare combine he created. The company's dismal financial performance and institutional

pressure for change had made his departure inevitable. But it must have hurt Sir Terence to have been asked to pay £3.5 million for Storehouse's design business, which he set up in 1956, and the Conran Shop in Chelsea. He must surely have thought it was worth more than that.

Last month Sir Terence sold most of his Storehouse shares at 118.5p each, realising £23 million. They once traded at three times that level, valuing his holding at more than £100 million.

Sophie Mirman, the former typist who founded Sock Shop, was left with even less to show for her troubles. When Sock Shop went into liquidation her 80 per cent stake was declared worthless, even though the company's title was snapped up by a City-backed consortium and still hangs over 85 shops around the country. The shares had been 50 times oversubscribed when they were offered for sale at 230p in May 1987.

A Goldberg, the Glasgow fash-ion retailer, was founded in 1908 and had seen a recession or two in its day. But Mark Goldberg, the chairman, representing the founding family's third generation at the helm, was forced to call in the receivers in June. Goldberg had spent much of the previous 12

months fighting off the unwelcome attentions of Charterhall and Blacks Leisure which bid £32 million, only to have to concede defeat to high interest rates.

The family's sole consolation was that Russell Goward, the former Bondi Beach lifeguard who was the driving force behind Charterhall, was forced to put his Westmex investment vehicle into liquidation five months before Goldberg. Westmex owned 60 per cent of Charterhall and during the late Eighties led the British company on a spending spree, acquiring Corah, Tandem Shoes and Textured Jersey. Goldberg was the one that got away.

There was an abrupt end to the turbulent three-year relationship between Era Group and Murray Gordon, its chairman, who occupied a similar position at the old Combined English Stores group taken over by Next. Era incurred the wrath of shareholders after notching up a deficit of £4.3 million after tax in 1989, but the last straw came when Gordon forced through the sale of the lossmaking Lexterten subsidiary to its management for £1 despite widespread opposition. One week after the sale was approved at a rowdy extraordinary general meeting, Gordon resigned.



The generation game: inside the National Grid control centre on London's south bank

National Grid waits silently in line for power privatisation

Monday will prise themselves away from the evening feature film, notice the gathering gloom outside, switch on the lights and head off to make a

The man charged with ensuring that the lights work and the kettle boils is John Lowen, national control manager for the National Grid Company at its London controi centre, close to the mothballed Bankside power station on the south bank of the

The centre matches supply with demand throughout the electricity network in England and Wales. It is also the closest thing the National Grid has to a physical base from which to operate the complex pool system, in existence since

The problems of managing this power pool are enormous. July 4 this year may have marked the extinction of hopes of an England World Cup victory, but it also led to the biggest surge in demand the National Grid has had to cope with, and, therefore, a triumph for control centre

As Mr Lowen recalls, July 4 did not match the pattern of

vision programme is followed by an immediate jump in demand. Instead, there was a three- or four-minute delay between the final penalty and the demand for an extra 2,800 megawatts, equivalent to about 2.8 million electric fires.

"I think people were just sitting in their seats, pole-axed after the penalty shoot-out,"

ity generation. It is often described as a spot market in which the various stations on the network are invited to say how much they will charge for their electricity at a given period the

following day. The centre's job is to ensure that the stations offering the keenest prices are generating at the right time. The issue is complicated by limitations on the amount of power that can be shifted round the grid without creating an overload. With power generation concentrated in the north, this means it may be necessary at times to use less economic stations in the south.

effect being given away. Low demand during a stifling summer night meant the prices on offer from generators dropped tion. Only the existence of surplus capacity from French nuclear stations prevented the political embarrassment of

seeing the French national

grid helping itself to free

which is operated as a free-

nglish power via the cross-The power pool market is Channel link. In the event, only the the main plank in the government's efforts to introduce Scottish industry, still a vertically-integrated duopoly, and the National Grid-owned true competition into electric-

> standing profit centre, took advantage of the low price. That night, something of an aberration, is regarded by National Grid staff as part of the normal learning curve in operating the new market. The intervening invasion of Ku- no pressing need to tell Sid. wait and the soaring oil price

suggest it may not recur. Dinorwig is there to cope with unusual load fluctuations. When excess power is available in the system, Dinorwig uses it to pump water uphill. That water then provides hydro-electric power National Grid staff are wary , when demand rises. Other

SOMETHING like 20 million previous power surges when people this Bank Holiday the end of a favourite telemonth when electricity was in automatically when there is excess supply

National Grid is seen as the Cinderella of the electricity privatisation programme. Its shares will not be floated but instead split between the 12 distributors in proportion to the value of their assets. No one distributor can own more than 15 per cent.

National Grid's management makes little secret of its desire to seek a quote. Until that happens though, it will remain in the invidious position of being neither government-owned nor privatised, Dinorwig pumped-storage and being treated as a cash power station in North Wales, cow by its shareholders.

In the orgy of corporate promotion in the run-up to the public floration of the distributors, National Grid has been keen not to be left out. But its three-week advertising campaign is restricted to upmarket cinemas, there being

Perhaps more significantly, in sharp contrast to offerings from the rest of the industry, its campaign features a montage of images and music, but no words whatsoever. For the moment, National Grid has little to say.

MARTIN WALLER

Another golden age dawns for the package holiday THE flood of brochures for based in the North of England,

next summer's package holi-days will start filling up the travel agency shelves this week, with the leading tour operators aiming to bring off again what they have almost certainly managed to achieve this summer - the best profits for years, on volumes down by about a fifth.

"We are entering the second golden age of tour operating in terms of profitability," said Harry Goodman, chairman of International Leisure Group. which includes Intasun.

During the lean years for package holidays, Mr Goodman has been building up his Air Europe airline into a scheduled as well as charter

ILG, the second largest tour operator, and Thomson, the market leader, account for well over half the package holiday market between them. Close on ILG's heels is Owners Abroad, which includes Falcon and which by stages is acquiring Redwing.

Thomson holiday opera-tions, part of the Canadabased Thomson Corporation, is likely to be back in profit this year, if only a modest one, after the losses of the previous year, said Charles Newbold, managing director for tour operations including Thomson Holidays.

"We feel very positive about the future. We are about to go into our best period ever," he said.

What has made the difference this summer is that the industry cut capacity by about a fifth. There was a little discounting as sales slackened during June but supply since then has lagged behind demand thus ensuring full brochure prices for all holidays. Very few September holidays are still unsold.

Mr Newbold said: "As an industry we probably got capacity about right. Families hit by mortgage interest increases largely account for those who have dropped out of the market, but the trend otherwise has been towards a better class of holiday."

Allowing for inflation, the amount paid to Thomson for each holiday has been up about 10 per cent on average, reflecting this shift towards gins might approach 2 per cent fitted from being strongly





Putting quality first: clockwise from top, Vic Fattah, Charles Newbold and David Crossland

"People want quality. They per cent or less. are getting more choosy," Mr Newbold said.

stick at about the same

higher-priced packages, instead of hovering around 1 At Airtours, the fourth larg-

est tour operator. David It would be surprising if Crossland, the chairman, ex-Thomson and ILG did not pects to carry at least as many holidaymakers next summer trimmed volumes next sum- as this, with market growth of mer with prices probably up in up to 5 per cent adding to the line with inflation. Profit mar- volume. Airtours has bene-

where the mortgage-payment problem has not hit disposable income as badly as in the South and where the economic slowdown has not In the wake of recent charter

airline closures, Airtours is to

start its own airline by next

May to ensure seats for 60 per cent of its summer programme. "I am not interested in moving into scheduled flying," Mr Crossland said. The joker in the pack for the tour operators is aviation fuel

costs, pushed up by the Middie East troubles.

Thomson, which is fully hedged for virtually all its fuel needs next summer, has said it will bring in no fuel sur-charges. ILG has given a similar undertaking for its early-booking brochures al-though it will review the situation at Christmas.

Smaller operators and those relying on scheduled flights typically for long-haul destinations - are more likely to pass on higher fuel costs.

On a typical £300 holiday round the Mediterranean the flight cost is about a third of the total, with £50 normally

down to the fuel cost. So far the impact of the Middle East has not shown up in bookings. Likely to be affected by increased tension are destinations like Israel. Cyprus and Turkey, But, except in the case of some specialist operators, probably only about 5 per cent of turnover is potentially

affected. Vic Fauah, head of Redwing, said: "We are waiting to see if the Gulf situation is going to inhibit people on October bookings. But the signs are that bookings are holding up with a trend perhaps for people to go more to the western end of the Mediterranean."

Some in the industry believe the Gulf troubles could also give another lift to long-haul holidays, which are continuing to account for a growing share of the package holidays market, standing now at more than 10 per cent. Price stability will help.

> **DEREK HARRIS** Industrial Editor

CBI says failures will grow

By GRAHAM SEARJEANT FINANCIAL EDITOR

BUSINESS failures, particularly among small firms, are likely to rise further from the record level in the second quarter and may not peak until early 1992, a report by the Confederation of British industry forecasts.

But the rate of company formations has recovered after a small dip last year and is still running at almost ten times the rate of liquidations in the first half of 1990.

In a special study. James Walsh, an independent economist, says that small tirms are vulnerable as creditors to the collpase of other firms, including big retail groups. They are also put at risk from late payment of bills, due to their small capital base.

In the second quarter, receiverships rose by 123 per cemt from a year earlier. Liquidations, which rose by 19 per cent, but lag several quarters behind receiverships. have not yet reached their peak of five years ago.

Mr Walsh says that, due to the much larger number of companies now in existence. the failure rate is still well below the level resulting from the 1980-81 recession, but the high rate of insolvencies could affect confidence.

The report says that manufacturers are better prepared for the downturn than services, retailing and construction, which will continue to bear the brunt.

Icarus effect, page 35

Distributors' **Grid stakes** 'may be sold'

UP to three of the 12 electricity distribution companies heading for privatisation this autumn are believed to be considering selling their stakes in National Grid Company after they have joined the stock market.

None is likely to be hurried into a sale. but disposals would raise the prospect of a full quote for National Grid, which is owned jointly by the 12. This would run counter to the government's plans for selling off the electricity

that come on to the market must at first be offered to the other distributors, but there is a 15 per cent limit on the amount any one shareholder can own.

Sources close to the electricity sale suggest one way the companies may choose to maximise the value of their holdings is to arrange for a stock market listing for the

Waiting in line, page 35

Opec set to discuss quotas as shortage fears mount

By MARTIN BARROW

AN INFORMAL meeting of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries, which began in Vienna yesterday, is likely to develop into a full session with the power to increase production quotas and alleviate fears of a severe shortage of oil.

Iraq is not represented at the meeting, but Kuwait has sent a delegation headed by finance min-ister Sheikh Ali al-Khalifa al-

member of the deposed ruling family. Saudi Arabia is expected to swing opposition to a full emergency meeting in its favour, arguing that a decision must be taken soon to avoid a shortage when winter stockpiling in the northern

hemisphere begins next month.

The prospect of a meeting is likely to stall any further advance in the price of oil when the New York market opens today. On Friday, October crude ended down

Sabah, a former oil minister and a \$1.02 to \$30.91 a barrel in America, and October Brent slipped 70 cents to \$30.10 in London.

Opec ministers were summoned by Sadek Boussena of Algeria, the cartel's president, to consider Saudi Arabia's plea for an emergency session to sanction plans to pump more oil to compensate for the loss of four million barrels per

day from Iraq and Kuwait.
At least ten of Opec's 13 members are represented in Vienna. ing initial reluctance because it feared the meeting had been packed against it. Mr Boussena is believed to be in regular contact with Issam Abdulrahim al-Chalabi, the traci oil minister.

Saudi Arabia is seeking Opec approval to increase its output of 5.5 million barrels by two million bpd. It is supported by Venezuela and the United Arab Emirates. But there is opposition to higher quotas from other members. Iran

and Algeria want industrial nations

to alleviate supply fears by drawing from strategic and commercial stocks, while Libya supports Iraq. However, they fear that Saudi Arabia could increase production unilaterally and limit Opec's influence on the Gulf crisis.

Hisham Nazer, the Saudi oil minister, believes Opec must reach a decision in Vienna if it is to convince industrial nations that it wishes to achieve price stability. He is expected to argue that because oil takes up to 50 days

supply decisions for the final quarter should be taken now. Energy analysts estimate that demand for oil from Opec during the fourth quarter will average 25 million bpd, compared with cur-rent output of 19 million barrels,

without Iraq and Kuwait. Mr Boussena said he thought Opec would have to act to make up lost supply if real shortages are threatened, provided the West helped by drawing on its stocks.

More loss

at BAT's

German

subsidiary

HORTEN, the West German

retail store group 51 per cent owned by BAT Industries, made a loss of DM24 million (DM14 million) in the six

Horten's turnover fell from

DM1.16 billion to DM1.12

billion as trading conditions continued to be difficult, al-

though higher sales and earn-ings are expected in the second

half. Horten's management

board said it expected to make

a profit in the full financial year, with the second half

traditionally stronger for dep-

Negotiations with various

parties for the sale of BAT's 51

per cent Horten stake are "still

BAT's results for the six

months ended June are due in

Dan-Air trouble

speeds new deals

PROBLEMS at Dan-Air,

which is seeking a partner to secure its long-term future, have revived talk of restruc-

turing at Air Europe. Despite

the downturn in the holiday

sector, Air Europe has emer-

ged relatively unscathed as a

result of its close ties with

Intasun, Britain's second larg-

est tour operator; both are owned by Harry Goodman's

International Leisure Group.

intasun is believed to ac-

count for about 25 per cent of

Dan-Air's charter traffic, but

as demand for holidays in

European resorts has fallen

more business has been

switched to Air Europe.

artment store groups.

aking place".

ten days.

months ended June.

Lloyd's could face \$700m Kuwait claims

By Neil Bennett and Philip Robinson

insurance market is being threatened by a possible claim of more than \$700 million from Kuwait Airways and other airlines over the Iraqi invasion.

The claim would throw aviation underwriters into heavy losses for the second year in a row.

Higher insurance premiums for aircraft flying to or via the Gulf are also likely to lead to big increases in fares on a reduced number of flights after a meeting of the Inter-national Air Transport Association this week.

Kuwait Airways lost 12 aircraft, including eight Airbuses, as well as spares and mated \$672 million, when Iraq took over the country's airliners' location is unknown, been flown to Baghdad.

Other aircraft at risk since Airways Boeing 747, a Boeing 707 belonging to Middle East Airlines and a Boeing 727 from Royal Air Maroc at the Gulf from 20 to two. airport, all insured through

THE Lloyd's of London Lloyd's aviation underwriting other operators have also cut flights while British Airways is syndicates. None of the airlines will among those arranging alterclaim until the situation benative routes for through comes clearer, but if the flights. IATA meets formally aircraft are not recovered, or this week after an informal meeting of leading airlines are destroyed, they are flying to the region last week. covered under war risks policies. Lloyd's will suffer a large proportion of the loss, but the Prices are expected to rise by seven to 15 per cent.

In the short term, Lloyd's

underwriters are profiting

from the airlift of American

troops into Saudi Arabia, as

are 16 American airlines.

They are likely to share at least

\$30 million for the work.

Many are being insured

through Lloyd's with under-

writers quoting a year's nor-

mal premium for seven days'

The underwriters are offer-

ing hull insurance on a per

flight basis, while rates double

if the aircraft spends more

than five hours in Saudi

Arabia. The United States

Military Airlift Command

said last week it is already

using between 15 and 20 wide-

bodied aircraft a day since it

put stage one of the civil

reserve air fleet programme

into operation allowing it to

L10-11 or DC8, of which 17

are passenger aircraft with an

the rest cargo. A spokesman

for Airlift Command said the

airlines are paid 10.82 cents

per passenger per mile. So far

it is estimated the airlines

have shared over \$18 million.

tion that 15 of the 20 daily

flights are passenger aircraft.

miles between mid-America

and Saudi Arabia at 10.82

cents per passenger mile for each of the past four days.

State bank

to be

each carrying 400 men 7.000

This is based on an assump-

All are either 747, DC10.

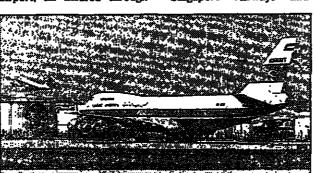
requisition up to 38 planes.

nsured internationally.
The size of the claim will push airline insurers worldwide into a loss. The global premium for aircraft insurance this year is expected to be \$350 million, less than half the expected claim.

planes would have been re-

Last year, the industry suffered its worst loss for many years when a succession of disasters produced claims of equipment worth an esti- \$1.5 billion, against premiums of only \$350 million. Passenger services are being

airport on August 2. The hit by extra insurance charges of up to \$100 per passenger. but some are reported to have Lufthansa, the German carrier, has imposed surcharges of up to DM320 (£107) on the invasion include a British flights into the region. KLM, the Dutch airline, is also considering surcharges. KLM has cut daily flights though the Singapore Airways and



Safe haven: Kuwait Airways 747 at Heathrow

Tackling a £115m catch



Hooked on angling: Chris Aylett, chairman of Angling Trade Association, in action

(Derek Harris writes).

£100 million according to the Falmouth, Cornwall, whose Angling Trade Association. A brands include Leeda. 10-15 per cent rise is forecast this year by Chris Aylett, the and worms, brings in £40 fishing on river, lake, reservoir association's chairman and million in sales with about or at sea. Fly fishing is a fastchairman and managing direc- half being exported. Tackle growing sport, now attracting tor of Tackle Sales, of Leam- exports are up 12 per cent this about one million partici-

million in sales this year with speare, and in fly reels Youngs without reels, is becoming Last year sales amounted to maker, British Fly Reels of

THE popularity of angling, ing companies like Japan's said: "The traditional style of Britain's biggest participant Daiwa that manufactures fish- British coarse fishing using sport, should see British tackle ing rods in Scotland, in fly rods with reels, compared to makers pull in a record £115 lines Masterline and Shake- the continentals' long poles an exports surge offsetting a of Redditch and Hardy at increasingly popular in slowing in domestic growth, Alnwick, Northumberland, as Europe. About 80 per cent of well as the largest fishing reel our exports are now going to the Continent."

There are about two million coarse fishers in Britain, half Live bait, mainly maggots the total of those who go gion Spa, Warwickshire. year accounting for about a pants, of which a quarter are The sales growth is benefit-fifth of tackle sales. Mr Aylett estimated to be women.

to prosper, Steven J Ross,

He was speaking to British

lators at the Edinburgh International Television

"We intend to continue

championing the free flow of

ideas, products and technol-

ogies in the spirit of fair competition," Mr Ross said.

He plans to build Time

Warner, which is already the

biggest media and entertain

ment empire in the world, into

Mr Ross said that the only

companies that would succes

in what has become a global

the most profitable.

Festival.

Airtours, another Dan-Air plans to form its own airline . New golden age, page 35 Loss 'to double'

BRITISH Coal is expected to disclose losses of more than £500 million for the 1989-90 financial year this week, double last time's deficit. The results, due to be published in July, were delayed when the European Commission requested more information about government plans to write off accumulated debts and liabilities of more than £6 billion ahead of the proposed privatisation of the industry.

Creditors meet

CREDITORS of Parkfield Group, the entertainment and engineering conglomerate put into administration last month, will meet for the first time on Friday. About 11,000 creditors are owed a total of £309 million, according to the administrators at Cork Gully. About £140 million is owed to the company's bankers.

* THE POUND

CHANGE ON WEEK

US dollar 1.9440 (+0.0255) W German mark 3.0298 (+0.0587) Exchange index 97.0 (+1.7)

STOCK MARKET

FT 30 Share 1616.8 (-62.1) FT-SE 100 2086.4 (-90.5) **New York Dow Jones** 2532.92 (-111.88) Tokyo Nikkei Avge

24165.76 (-2620.96)

PHINTER ends Gld Rates for small denomination bark only as supplied by Barclaya Bank PLC Different rates apply to travellers' chaques

Retail Price Index: 125.8 (July)

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tralia, the state-owned commercial banking business. to help pay for the State Bank of Victoria, which it has agreed to buy for Aus\$1.6 billion (£717 million) two days before Victoria has to

announce its budget.

fered Aus\$1.66 billion. The sale follows the collapse

partly sold By OUR CITY STAFF THE Australian government

will partly privatise the Commonwealth Bank of Aus-

Victoria, which approved the sale at a special parliamentary meeting, will also receive an Aus\$400 million compensation package from the federal government, raising the total value of the deal to Aus\$2 billion. Westpac Banking, the underbidder, of-

of the state bank's merchant banking subsidiary. Tricon-tinental, with losses of Aus\$1.5 billion. This is not included in the deal.

About 30 per cent of Commonwealth Bank is likely to end up in private hands.

From PHILIP ROBINSON IN LOS ANGELES

FOUR separate legal actions are lining

up against a Los Angeles film company

that owes 520 million to Standard

Chartered Bank and Richard Branson's

Management Company Entertain-ment Group (MCEG), which made the

hit Look Who's Talking, is also 20 per

cent owned by Virgin. The film company has defaulted on one \$1.4 million junk

bond payment, is publicly arguing over

individual management performances,

Virgin Group.

RPI link considered for Channel 3 licence bids

sidering an amendment to the broadcasting bill that would link the cash element of bids for Channel 3 licences to the retail price index. This would discourage applicants from overbidding for the franchises. Annual franchise payments would be index-linked over

the 12-year franchise period, enabling bidders to make more viable business projections. "It is reasonable to ask Channel 3 applicants to make

business judgments about their future share of national advertising revenue, but their assumptions as to the UK inflation rate over the next 12 vears will have a much greater effect on the bid price they offer," said Alan Marmion, a broadcasting consultant with Price Waterhouse.

Recent reports by SG Warburg, the merchant bank, and Coopers & Lybrand Deloitte, the accountant, suggest that the present uncertainty sur-

THE government is con-rounding the applicants' rev- the world if the film, teleenue projections mean that vision, cable, newspaper and several successful applicants book publishing industries are "The cost to the optimist of chairman of Time Warner,

getting it wrong may be take- said yesterday. over or bankruptcy; the cost to the Treasury will be a loss of television executives, pro-revenue; and the cost to the gramme producers and reguviewer will be lower-quality programming. The winner's curse is that no one wins." said Simon Albury, of the Campaign for Quality Television, which is lobbying the Treasury and Home Office for

Earl Ferrers, the government's broadcasting representative in the House of Lords, said he is actively considering the amendment. But the Treasury's position is still unclear.

It is also not yet clear what proportion of the bid will be based on share of national advertising revenue as opposed to the cash element.

marketplace were those that recognised no territorial bor-

Joint ventures and productions were the key to THERE must be no restrictions or quotas anywhere in international success.

bankruptcy. MCEG has also filed a

equipment. In the past few months, staff have been cut from 150 to 30. The latest to sue is Rogers & Cowan, the public relations firm that is part of the UK Shandwick group, for \$150,000

in fees and advertising costs for work on three films. MCEG's shares, trading at \$3 in May closed on Friday at 50 cents, valuing the loss-making company at just over \$13 million. A spokeswoman refused to comment on any of the law suits, but said: "All I can tell you is the company is

still examining all its options." The company was due to have completed the reorganisation of \$72.5 million worth of loans on August 15, 12 days ago,

but it has said nothing since that deadline passed. The debt was originally advanced by the Kidder Peabody, the report with police alleging 24 former employees walked off with \$30,000 of stockbroker, as a bridging loan when MCEG paid Mr Branson \$83 million a year ago for Virgin Vision, the film and video-distribution division of his

> Control of the loan has since passed to the financial services arm of Kidder's parent company, General Electric, which is demanding it be restructured.

A key part of those negotiations was that Standard Chartered, owed \$10 million, and Virgin, owed \$9.75 million, convert all their debt into equity. There has been no announced agreement since talks began more than two months ago.

has missed a deadline to restructure \$72.5 million of debt, is being sued by a former director for wrongful dismissal, by a group of shareholders for alleged misleading statements and a set of creditors who want it pushed into